

TITLE XII.

Agriculture; Foods And Drugs; Markets.

CHAPTER 93

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

93.01	Definitions.	93.14	Power to conduct hearings; secure evidence; witness fees
93.02	Staff	93.15	Reports to department; inspections.
93.03	Offices of department, hearings, investigations.	93.16	Preliminary investigation.
93.06	Department powers.	93.17	Immunity; perjury.
93.07	Department duties.	93.18	Hearings; orders; service; procedure; revocation
93.08	Access for law enforcement.	93.19	Review by the board.
93.09	Standards and regulations.	93.21	Penalties.
93.10	Inspector's certificate.	93.22	Enforcement provisions.
93.11	Licensing of inspectors.		

93.01 Definitions. The following terms, wherever used in chapters 93 to 100 or in any order, regulation or standard made thereunder, have the meaning here indicated, unless the context otherwise requires:

(1) "Department" means the department of agriculture.

(2) "Secretary" means the secretary of agriculture.

(3) "Production" includes mining, manufacturing, agriculture, horticulture, dairying and live stock, poultry and bee raising.

(4) "Marketing", as applied to food products or farm products, includes packing, storing, loading, offering or shipping to a point within the state, if any of these acts is for a commercial purpose, or selling.

(5) "Marketing", as applied to receptacles, means using receptacles in marketing food products or farm products.

(6) "Possession", as applied to receptacles, means possessing them in the course of possessing food products or farm products for commercial purposes.

(7) "Possession", when used in sections 93.09 and 93.10, means possession after the product or receptacle is ready for marketing.

(8) "Products" include all articles and commodities in general use.

(9) "Food products" includes all articles and commodities used for food, drink, confectionery or condiment.

(10) "Farm products" includes all products of agriculture, horticulture, dairying, live stock, poultry and bee raising.

(11) "Grade" includes, in the case of food products or farm products, grade according to quality, quantity, type, variety, size, weight, dimensions or shape of the products, and, in the case of receptacles, grade according to quality, type, size, weight, content, dimensions, or shape of the receptacle.

(12) "Co-operative association" includes co-operatives and foreign co-operatives as defined in s. 185.01.

(13) "Business" includes any business, except that of banks, savings and loan associations, insurance companies and public utilities.

(14) "Documents" includes books, papers, accounts, records and correspondence.

(16) "Plant pests" include any living stage of any insects, mites, nematodes, slugs, snails or other invertebrate animals injurious to plants, plant products, animals and man; any bacteria, fungi, other parasitic plants or reproductive parts thereof, viruses, protozoans or infectious substances which cause disease in or damage to plants or plant products; and any host plant upon which a plant pest is dependent for the completion of a portion of its life cycle.

93.02 Staff. The secretary shall appoint all staff necessary for the carrying out of the duties of the department, all of whom shall be under the classified service except the deputy secretary, the executive assistant or the administra-

tors of divisions. Each such deputy secretary, executive assistant or administrator shall be appointed by the secretary with the approval of the board.

93.03 Offices of department, hearings, investigations. The principal office of the department shall be in Madison, but, with the approval of the governor, other offices may be maintained elsewhere in the state as may be necessary for the efficient functioning of the department. Hearings, investigations and meetings necessary to the carrying out of any of the duties of the department may be conducted anywhere within or without the state, as the department determines to be for the best interests of the state and the parties immediately concerned.

93.06 Department powers. The department may:

(1) **INFORMATION.** Obtain and furnish:

(a) Information relating to prices, profits and costs involved in the production or distribution of products and to the supply, demand, sales, purchases, deliveries, receipts, offers, acceptances, storage and commercial movement of products and to any other factors affecting the market value of products or market conditions.

(b) Information regarding the sources of supply of products necessary for the people of the state and the location of markets for Wisconsin products.

(c) Information relating to economy and efficiency in the distribution of products.

(d) Information relating to the selection of proper shipping routes, adoption of advisable shipping methods, avoidance of delays incident to transportation and to other distribution problems connected with transportation.

(e) Lists of persons engaged in the production or distribution of products.

(f) Information regarding products and situations which are the subject of laws under its supervision which may involve imminent danger to health or gross deception of the consumer.

(1m) **REQUESTED INSPECTIONS OF FARM PRODUCTS.** Inspect upon request food or farm animals and products and facilities used in the production or processing thereof and certify their grade or condition. Such inspection may be performed in co-operation with any federal agency. To enable any such inspection service, the department may charge uniform fees and may bring an action to recover the same.

(2) **STATEMENTS.** Prescribe a form of statement to be used at each regular payment date by every cheese factory, butter factory, condensary or milk receiving plant to any person from

whom milk is purchased or received on a but-terfat or cheese basis.

(3) **FOOD OR FUEL SCARCITY.** With the consent of the governor, after public hearing, issue general or special orders to avert, relieve or terminate a scarcity of food products or fuel in this state.

(4) **LAW ENFORCEMENT.** At the request of the attorney general or of any district attorney, assist in the enforcement of any of the following statutes relating to trade: ss. 133.01 to 133.05, 133.17 to 133.24, 134.01, 185.94, 286.32, 286.36, 294.04 and 939.31.

(5) **PUBLIC MARKETS; CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS.** (a) Give assistance in the organization, operation or reorganization of such public markets as are authorized by law, and of co-operative associations.

(b) By general order, prescribe uniform systems of accounting for public markets or co-operative associations, and may, by general or special order, require any such market or co-operative association to render report, in form indicated by the department, to show the nature and volume of business, resources, liabilities, profits, losses and any other facts bearing upon the financial condition of the market or co-operative association.

(6) **CO-OPERATIVES.** (a) By general or special order, require any co-operative association doing business in this state to file with the department a verified copy of its bylaws and of any exclusive contract of sale or agency between the association and its members or patrons.

(b) Investigate the management of any such co-operative association, and may make the facts, relating to said management, available to the members of the association, when a request for such investigation has been filed with the department, signed by all the directors or by at least twenty per cent of the members (in the case of associations of less than five hundred members) and by at least one hundred members (in the case of associations of five hundred or more members). The department shall fix and collect a fee for such investigations, to be the actual cost thereof.

(c) By general or special order, require any co-operative association doing business in this state or in the process of organization to file with the department a report of its promotion expenses.

(d) Set aside a portion of its funds as a co-operative educational fund. The money so set aside shall be used to acquaint producers and consumers with the advantages to the general public of co-operative handling of farm and dairy products and for instruction and research

to increase the efficiency of co-operative marketing associations.

(7) **DENY, SUSPEND OR REVOKE LICENSES.** Deny, suspend or revoke any permit, certificate, registration or license if the applicant therefor or holder thereof is not fit, qualified or equipped or has violated or failed to obey any applicable law, order or regulation, or has misrepresented or intentionally failed to disclose a material fact in making his application. In determining whether any person is fit, qualified or equipped, the department shall consider, among other things, his character and conduct, including past compliance or noncompliance with law. The department may follow the procedure provided for special orders in s. 93.18, or the applicant or permit holder, certificate holder, registrant or licensee may, within 10 days after notice of denial, suspension or revocation, demand such procedure. Rehearing and judicial review shall be as provided in ss. 93.19 and ch. 227.

(8) **PRESCRIBE CONDITIONS OF LICENSES.** Any permit, certificate, registration or license may be conditioned upon pertinent circumstance or act.

(9) **INVESTIGATIONS.** Collect, report and illustrate the results of investigations.

(10) **WARNING NOTICES.** Dispose of minor violations of the laws under its supervision without prosecution by issuing written notice or warning whenever it appears that the public interest will be adequately protected.

(11) **INTERAGENCY CO-OPERATION.** Cooperate with, and enter into agreements with, any agency of this state, other states, or of the United States for the purpose of carrying out its functions, and securing uniformity of regulations.

93.07 Department duties. It shall be the duty of the department:

(1) **REGULATIONS.** To make and enforce such regulations, not inconsistent with law, as it may deem necessary for the exercise and discharge of all the powers and duties of the department, and to adopt such measures and make such regulations as are necessary and proper for the enforcement by the state of the provisions of chapters 93 to 100, which regulations shall have the force of law.

(2) **FORMS.** To prescribe forms for all applications, notices and reports required to be made to the department or which are necessary in its work.

(3) **PROMOTION OF AGRICULTURE.** To promote the interests of agriculture, dairying, horticulture, manufacturing, commercial fishing and the domestic arts and to advertise Wiscon-

sin and its dairy, food and agricultural products by conducting campaigns of education throughout the United States and in foreign markets. Such campaigns shall include the distribution of educational and advertising material concerning Wisconsin and its plant, animal, food and dairy products.

(4) **STATE AID TO AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.** To receive and examine, prior to their transmission to the department of administration, the biennial request for state aid of the Wisconsin horticultural society, the Wisconsin crop improvement association, the Wisconsin live stock breeders association, the Wisconsin co-operative poultry improvement association, and the foreign type cheesemakers' association; to transmit and make recommendations upon these requests to the department of administration and the governor; and to advise as to the manner of expending and accounting for state moneys appropriated to all such organizations.

(5) **ADVICE TO STATE UNIVERSITIES AND COUNTY TEACHERS COLLEGES.** To give advice to the state superintendent of public instruction as to the courses in agricultural economics to be given in the several state universities and county teachers colleges.

(6) **EXHIBITS.** Upon authorization by the governor, to make such public exhibits as will tend to inform the public of the work of the department, and to give such aid in farmers' institutes, dairy and food and farmers' conventions and the agricultural department of the state university as may be deemed advisable.

(7) **INFORMATION.** (a) To collect from the several counties information concerning the extent, condition and prices of farm crops; the number, conditions of health and value of farm animals; prevailing conditions of weather, and such other information as the department may deem of value to the agricultural interests of the state, and to publish monthly statements of such reports, for free distribution among the farmers and other interested persons of the state.

(b) To collect and publish, in the form best calculated to attract to the state desirable immigrants and capital, information relating to the advantages and opportunities offered by this state to the farmer, the merchant, the manufacturer, the home seeker, and the summer visitor. The publication shall be subject to the provisions of section 35.29 and shall be in form of circulars, folders and pamphlets, and may be translated and printed in foreign languages; to cause to be inserted in newspapers, magazines and farm papers appropriate notices, and to maintain permanent exhibits in populous centers, if the

department shall determine that the best interests of the state will be advanced thereby.

(c) To furnish free, in its discretion, copies of the publications printed under its direction to advancement associations, and societies organized to promote immigration and the development and enrichment of the state, when application is made therefor; to furnish other persons such copies as may be requested at the actual cost of printing; and the money received for such copies shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the appropriation from which said cost of printing was paid.

(d) To obtain from the heads of the several departments of the state government, the faculty of the state university and the several state institutions, and they are hereby directed to furnish to the department upon request, such information as may be at their command relating to the resources of this state.

(8) **AGRICULTURAL SEEDS.** To fix standards of germination for agricultural seeds.

(10) **ANIMAL HEALTH; QUARANTINE.** To protect the health of domestic animals of the state; to determine and employ the most efficient and practical means for the prevention, suppression, control and eradication of communicable diseases among domestic animals, and for these purposes it may establish, maintain, enforce and regulate such quarantine and such other measures relating to the importation, movement and care of animals and their products, the disinfection of suspected localities and articles, and the disposition of animals, as the department may deem necessary.

(11) **HUMANE ACTIVITIES.** To cooperate with humane societies and assist duly appointed humane officers in the enforcement of the laws relating to humane education and the prevention of cruelty to animals and for this purpose the department and its authorized agents when engaged in this work shall have the powers of police officers and constables.

(12) **PLANT PESTS.** To make, modify and enforce reasonable rules needed to prevent the dissemination of plant pests and to suggest methods of control.

(13) **INSPECTION OF APIARIES.** To inspect apiaries, furnish information to owners and caretakers with respect to the eradication and prevention of diseases injurious to honeybees.

(14) **POULTRY SLAUGHTERHOUSES.** To prescribe regulations for the slaughtering of poultry for market.

(15) **CO-OPERATION.** To co-operate with and provide technical assistance to the several counties, towns, villages and cities in the expenditure of funds raised by the said counties, towns, vil-

lages and cities for the control of plant pests or animal diseases.

(17) **PROMOTION OF MARKETING.** (a) To promote the efficient marketing of the dairy and farm products of Wisconsin, through co-operative marketing associations now in operation or which may be organized hereafter.

(b) To study the possibilities for increasing the markets for Wisconsin dairy and farm products, and through publications, advertising and other appropriate methods to endeavor to extend and improve these markets.

(c) To center the efforts of the department in the performance of its duties under this subsection upon the development of a centralized system of the co-operative marketing of dairy products of Wisconsin. The department may at any time, however, with the approval of the governor, extend its operations to other farm products, for the purpose of developing similar centralized systems for the co-operative marketing of such Wisconsin farm products.

(19) **PEST CONTROL COMPACT.** To co-operate with the insurance fund established by the pest control compact ratified and enacted by chapter 583, laws of 1965. The secretary shall be the compact administrator for this state.

Note: Chapter 583, laws of 1965, which created sub. (19), includes the following:

"Section 9. This act shall take effect upon the filing with the secretary of state and revisor of statutes, by the director of the state department of agriculture, of a statement certifying that an act ratifying and enacting into the law the pest control compact substantially in the form set forth herein has been adopted by the states of Illinois, Iowa, Michigan and Minnesota."

(20) **COUNCIL ON FOOD STANDARDS.** After public hearings held pursuant to the rule-making authority under s. 97.09 and before the rules become effective the department shall call a meeting of the council on food standards to secure its opinion and recommendations regarding such rules.

(21) **STATISTICS.** To compile at least once in 2 years statistics relating to the dairy industry in this state, and for such purpose may forward to the owner or manager of any creamery, cheese factory, condensary, or to any other person dealing in or manufacturing dairy products, blanks calling for specific information relating to such industry, and in case of cheese factories, the information shall show the number of pounds each of American, Swiss, limburger and brick cheese made in each factory. These blanks shall, within 60 days from receipt thereof, be filled out and returned to the department and all questions thereon propounded and all information required by such blanks, so far as it is within the power of such person to answer or furnish the same, shall be answered and furnished. The department may take other necessary steps to secure full and complete

information and statistics relating to the dairy industry, and to promote the welfare of that industry.

(24) **ENFORCEMENT OF LAWS.** To enforce the provisions of chapters 93 to 100 and all other laws entrusted to its administration, and especially:

(a) To enforce the laws regarding the production, manufacture and sale, offering or exposing for sale or having in possession with intent to sell, of any dairy, food or drug product, the adulteration or misbranding of any articles of food or drink, or condiment or drug and to inspect any milk, butter, cheese, lard, syrup, coffee, tea or other article of food, drink or condiment or drug made or offered for sale within this state which it may suspect or have reason to believe to be impure, unhealthful, misbranded, adulterated or counterfeit, or in any way unlawful, and to prosecute or cause to be prosecuted any person engaged in the manufacture or sale, offering or exposing for sale or having in possession with intent to sell, of any adulterated dairy product or of any adulterated, misbranded, counterfeit, or otherwise unlawful article or articles of food, drink, condiment or drug.

(b) To enforce the provisions of sections 95.64 to 95.66, by inspections, chemical analysis or other appropriate methods.

93.08 Access for law enforcement. The department and its authorized agents have power to enter, within reasonable hours, any field, orchard, garden, packing ground, building, freight or express office, warehouse, car, vessel, vehicle, room, cellar, storehouse, cold storage plant, packing house, stockyard, railroad yard or any other place of business, which it may be necessary or desirable for them to enter in performing their duties or in enforcing the laws entrusted to their administration. They have power, for such purposes, to open any box, carton, parcel, package or other receptacle, inspect the contents thereof, and, upon payment or tender of the market value, to take samples of any product contained therein.

93.09 Standards and regulations. (1) The department, after public hearing, may establish standards for the grade of food products and farm products and for receptacles therefor and may prescribe regulations governing the marks or tags which may be required upon food products or farm products or upon receptacles therefor, for the purpose of showing the name, address or serial number of the person producing or marketing the product or receptacle, the grade of the product or receptacle, the quality, quantity, type, variety, size, weight, dimensions or shape of the product or the quality, type,

size, weight, content, dimensions or shape of the receptacle.

(2) No standard or regulation under this section, which is repugnant to any requirement made mandatory under federal law, shall apply to products or receptacles which are being shipped from the state in interstate commerce.

(3) No standard shall apply to products or receptacles coming from outside the state but such products or receptacles may be required to be marked or tagged to indicate that they came from outside the state and to show any other fact regarding which marking or tagging may be required under this section; provided, that such products or receptacles, at the time when marking or tagging is required, have ceased to be in interstate commerce.

(4) No standard established under this section for the grade of any food product or farm product shall affect the right of any person to dispose of such product without conforming to the standard, but such person may be required to mark or tag such product, in such a manner as the department may direct, to indicate that it is not intended to be marketed as of a grade contained in the standard and to show any other fact regarding which marking or tagging may be required under this section.

(5) No standard or regulation shall be established or prescribed under this section which is in conflict with any standard or regulation contained in or heretofore promulgated under authority of any other statute of the state.

(6) No standard or regulation shall be established or prescribed by the department of agriculture under this section in any case where any other state department, commission or official has authority to establish such a standard or prescribe such a regulation, unless the department of agriculture establishes the standard or prescribes the regulation jointly with such other department, commission or official. No standard or regulation shall be established or prescribed by any other state department, commission or official in any case where the department of agriculture has authority to establish such a standard or prescribe such a regulation under this section, unless such other department, commission or official establishes the standard or prescribes the regulation jointly with the department of agriculture. The governor shall act as arbiter in case of disagreement or conflict of authority between the department of agriculture and any other state department, commission or official under this section.

(8) Whenever any standard or regulation under this section has become effective, no person marketing or having in his possession for commercial purposes any product or receptacle to

which the standard is applicable shall represent such product or receptacle, unless in a manner authorized by the department, as being of any grade other than a grade contained in such standard, except as to products or receptacles included in subsections (2) and (3) of this section; and no person marketing or having in his possession for commercial purposes any product or receptacle to which the standard is applicable shall represent such product or receptacle as being of a grade contained in the standard, when as a matter of fact such product or receptacle is below the requirements of such grade and no person shall market or have in his possession for commercial purposes any product or receptacle unless the marking or tagging thereon conforms to the regulation prescribed under this section; and no person shall market or have in his possession for commercial purposes any product or receptacle, to which any such marking or tagging regulation is applicable, if such marking or tagging thereon is false or misleading; provided, that representing a product or receptacle as being of a grade contained in the standard, when as a matter of fact such product or receptacle is below the requirements of such grade, shall not be a violation of this section, if the product or receptacle bears the official certificate of an inspector licensed under section 93.11; provided, further, that possession, under this section, shall not include possession by a carrier or other bailee.

(9) Whenever the department finds that any person marketing or having in his possession any product or receptacle to which the standard is applicable has intentionally violated any provision of subsection (8) of this section, the department, after opportunity for hearing has been given such person, may, by special order, revoke the right of such person to represent any product or receptacle to which the standard is applicable as being of any grade contained in the standard and may, in said order, require such person to mark or tag such product or receptacle as provided in subsection (4) of this section. The department may, without hearing, suspend such right for a period not exceeding ten days, pending investigation. The department may restore such right to any person from whom it has been revoked, where the person gives satisfactory evidence warranting such restoration.

(10) Whenever any standard is established under this section the department, by regulation, may require any person marketing products or receptacles to which such standard is applicable to secure a permit and pay uniform fees to the department sufficient to cover the cost of the supervision of the grading and inspection provided for in the standard.

93.10 Inspector's certificate. (1) The department, as a means of enforcing the standard for the grade of any food product or farm product or for any receptacle therefor, may, by general order, after public hearing, require any such product or receptacle to bear the official certificate of an inspector licensed under section 93.11.

(2) Whenever the department has required any product or receptacle to bear the official certificate of an inspector licensed under section 93.11, no person marketing or having in his possession for commercial purposes any such product or receptacle shall remove, mutilate or alter the official certificate thereon or represent such product or receptacle, unless in a manner authorized by the department, as being of any grade other than the grade designated by the official certificate thereon, except as to products or receptacles included in subsections (2) and (3) of section 93.09; and no person shall market or have in his possession for commercial purposes any such product or receptacle unless such product or receptacle bears the official certificate of an inspector licensed under section 93.11, except as to products or receptacles included in subsections (2), (3) and (4) of section 93.09; provided, that such a product or receptacle may be marketed or had in possession without an official certificate issued at the point of shipment if such product or receptacle is destined for shipment to a point within the state, where the shipper has arranged for the issuance of an official certificate; provided, further, that possession under this section, shall not include possession by a carrier or other bailee.

93.11 Licensing of inspectors. (1) The department, upon presentation of satisfactory evidence that the applicant is competent, may issue a license to any person to certify the grade of food products or farm products or of receptacles therefor, for which standards have become effective under section 93.09. The purpose of such certification may be either to enforce the standard or merely to furnish to an interested party an official statement of the grade. A certificate issued under this section, unless superseded by a finding as provided in subsection (4) of this section, shall be accepted in any court of this state as prima facie evidence of the facts to which the certificate relates.

(2) A fee of \$10 shall be charged the licensee for any license issued under this section.

(3) The department may (by general order, after public hearing) fix and cause to be collected a reasonable, uniform fee for certification where necessary for the adequate enforcement of an order issued under section 93.10. The department shall fix and cause to be collected a reason-

able, uniform fee for certification where the purpose of such certification is merely to furnish to an interested party an official statement of the grade.

(4) Any person affected by a certification made under this section may appeal to the department from such certification within a reasonable time to be prescribed in regulations issued by the department. The department shall thereupon make an investigation to determine the true grade of the product or receptacle and shall issue a finding thereof. Such a finding shall be accepted in any court of this state as prima facie evidence of the facts to which the finding relates.

(5) The department shall charge and collect a reasonable fee for any appeal taken under this section but shall refund such fee if the appeal is sustained.

(6) The department, after opportunity for hearing has been given the licensee, may, by special order, revoke any license issued under this section, whenever the department finds that such licensee is incompetent or has made material false statements in order to obtain a license or has knowingly or carelessly issued any false or improper certificate of grade or has accepted money or other consideration, directly or indirectly, as compensation for any neglect or improper performance of duty or has violated any provision of chapters 93 to 100, inclusive, or any regulation made thereunder. The department may, without hearing, suspend such right for a period not exceeding ten days, pending investigation. The department may restore the license of any person whose license has been revoked, where the person gives satisfactory evidence warranting such restoration.

(7) No person shall certify or attempt to certify that the grade of any food product or farm product or of any receptacle therefor conforms or does not conform to the standard established under section 93.09, unless such person holds an unrevoked and unsuspended license issued under this section. No person shall influence or attempt to influence any licensee to neglect or improperly perform his duty. No licensee shall knowingly issue any false or improper certificate of grade or accept money or other consideration, directly or indirectly, as compensation for any neglect or improper performance of his duty.

(8) The provisions of chapter 16 of the statutes shall not apply to inspectors licensed under this section who receive no salary or are handled merely upon a fee basis.

93.14 Power to conduct hearings; secure evidence; witness fees. (1) The department or any of its authorized agents may, in relation

to any matter within the department's power, conduct hearings, administer oaths, issue subpoenas and take testimony.

(2) The witnesses and officers who subpoena them shall be entitled to the fees allowed in courts of record. Such fees shall be audited and paid by the state in the same manner as other expenses of the department are audited and paid. No witness subpoenaed at the instance of any party other than the department shall be entitled to payment of fees by the state, unless the department certifies that the testimony of such witness was material.

(3) Any person who shall unlawfully fail to attend as a witness or refuse to testify may be coerced as provided in s. 885.12.

(4) A record of all hearings shall be kept in the office of the department. All hearings shall be public.

93.15 Reports to department; inspections. (1) The department may, by general or special order, require persons engaged in business to file with the department, at such time and in such manner as the department may direct, sworn or unsworn reports or sworn or unsworn answers in writing to specific questions, as to any matter which the department may investigate.

(2) The department or any of its authorized agents may have access to and may copy any document, or any part thereof, which is in the possession or under the control of any person engaged in business, if such document, or such part thereof, is relevant to any matter which the department may investigate.

(3) No person shall refuse or fail to render any report or answer required under this section at such time and in such manner as the department may prescribe. No person shall refuse, neglect or fail to submit, for the purpose of inspection or copying, any document demanded under this section. No person shall wilfully make any false entry or statement in any report or answer required or document demanded under this section. No person shall wilfully fail to make full and true entries and statements in any report or answer required or document demanded under this section. No person shall, for the purpose of embarrassing the department in the conduct of any investigation, hearing or proceeding, remove out of the state or mutilate or alter any document. No person shall, except through judicial process, resist or obstruct any official or subordinate of the department in the exercise of his lawful authority.

93.16 Preliminary investigation. (1) The department may, at any time, conduct such preliminary investigation as is necessary and proper to determine whether a hearing or proceeding ought to be begun under the provisions of this chapter.

(2) The authority contained in sections 93.14 and 93.15 may be used in the conduct of such preliminary investigation.

93.17 Immunity; perjury. Except as to a hearing or proceeding under subsection (3) of section 93.06 or as to an investigation preliminary thereto, no person shall be excused from testifying or rendering a report or answer or producing or submitting a document, in response to a demand made under section 93.14 or section 93.15, upon the ground or for the reason that the testimony or report or answer or document required of him may tend to incriminate him or subject him to a penalty or forfeiture; but no natural person shall be prosecuted or subjected to any penalty or forfeiture for or on account of any transaction, matter or thing concerning which he shall have testified or rendered a report or answer or produced or submitted a document, in response to a demand made under section 93.14 or section 93.15, and no testimony so given or report or answer so rendered or document so produced or submitted shall be received against him in any criminal action, investigation or proceeding; provided, that no natural person so testifying shall be exempt from prosecution and punishment for perjury committed by him in so testifying or for misrepresentation or concealment committed by him in so rendering a report or answer or so producing or submitting a document.

93.18 Hearings; orders; service; procedure; revocation. (1) General orders, standards and regulations shall be adopted, amended and repealed as prescribed in ch. 227.

(2) The department, in any matter relating to issuing, revoking or amending a special order relating to named persons, shall serve upon the person complained against a complaint in the name of the department and a notice of a public hearing thereon to be held not sooner than 10 days after such service. The person complained against shall be entitled to be heard in person, or by agent or attorney and shall be entitled to process to compel the attendance of witnesses.

(4) The department shall serve a copy of any special order upon the person against whom the order is issued.

(5) Complaint, notice, order or other process of the department may be served as may be a summons, and a subpoena as provided by s.

885.03, and either may be served by registered mail to an address furnished by the person or concern to either the department or the secretary of state. Service may be proved by affidavit. Service in any event may be also by registered mail addressed to the person or concern and proved by the post office return receipt, in which case the time of service is the date borne by the receipt.

(6) The testimony presented and the proceedings at hearings shall be taken by a stenographic reporter or otherwise recorded and when necessary shall be transcribed. The secretary shall make his findings and determination thereon. The department shall make rules of procedure and practice not inconsistent with any law governing such procedure or practice.

93.19 Review by the board. Any person affected by a special order of the department may apply for review by the board, but such application is not a condition precedent to judicial review of the order. Application for review by the board shall be filed not later than 30 days after the effective date of the order.

93.21 Penalties. (1) **FAILING TO FURNISH INFORMATION.** Any owner or manager of any creamery, cheese factory, butter factory, condensary or milk receiving plant, and any person dealing in or manufacturing dairy products, who fails to furnish the statement prescribed under section 93.06 (2) to every person from whom milk is purchased or received, or who fails to comply with the provisions of section 93.07 (21), shall be fined not to exceed \$200 or imprisoned in the county jail not to exceed 6 months or both.

(2) **OBSTRUCTING OFFICERS.** Any person who obstructs an officer or employe of the department in the performance of his duty by refusing him entry to any place he is authorized to enter or by refusing to deliver to him a sample of any article of food, drink or drug made, sold, offered or exposed for sale by the person to whom request therefor is made, if the value thereof is tendered, shall be punished as in sub. (1).

(3) **VIOLATION OF ORDER OR REGULATION.** Any person who violates any provision of section 93.09 (8), 93.10 (2), or 93.11 (7), or who wilfully violates or refuses, neglects or fails to obey any order or regulation of the department, shall be punished as in subsection (1).

(4) **FAILURE TO OBEY ORDERS.** Any person who wilfully violates any provisions of subsection (3) of section 93.14 or subsection (3) of section 93.15, or who wilfully violates or refuses, neglects or fails to obey any order or regulation made under subsection (3) of section

93.06 shall, for each offense, be punished by a fine of not more than five thousand dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

(5) **LATE FILING OF LICENSE APPLICATIONS.** Any person who shall file an application for renewal of a license or permit, issued under the provisions of chs. 93 to 100, subsequent to the expiration of such license or permit shall pay an additional fee equal to 20 per cent of the fee prescribed for such license or permit, but such additional fee shall be not less than \$1 nor more than \$50. As used herein "renewal of a license or permit" means the issuance of a license or permit to a person who has held at any time during the preceding 12 months a like license or permit for the conduct of the particular business or occupation.

93.22 Enforcement provisions. (1) In cases arising under chs. 93 to 100, the department may be represented by its attorney.

(2) The department may, with the approval of the governor, appoint special counsel to prosecute or assist in the prosecution of any case arising under the provisions of chapters 93 to 100. The cost of such special counsel shall be charged to the appropriation for the department of agriculture.

(3) In any criminal or civil action under chapters 93 to 100, any exception, exemption, proviso, excuse or qualification contained in any of said chapters, or in any order, standard or regulation thereunder, may be proved by the defendant, but need not be specified or negatived in the information or complaint, and, if so specified or negatived, no proof in relation to the matters so specified or negatived, shall be required of the plaintiff.