

CHAPTER 42.

TEACHERS' AND STATE EMPLOYES' RETIREMENT ACTS.

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42.20 Definitions. In ss. 42.20 to 42.54, inclusive, unless the context otherwise requires:

(1) "Accumulation" means the total resulting from the addition of interest to required deposits, members' deposits, state deposits or additional deposits.

(1m) "Board" means the state teachers retirement board.

(2) DEPOSITS. (a) "Additional deposit" means any deposit made in the retirement deposit fund under s. 42.40 by or on behalf of a member, excluding required deposits.

(b) "Member's deposit" means any deposit made in the retirement deposit fund by or on behalf of a member, excluding the state deposit.

(c) "Required deposit" means the deduction in accordance with ss. 42.40 and 42.41 (1) from the compensation received by a teacher deposited in the retirement deposit fund.

(d) "State deposit" means the deposit made by the state in the retirement deposit fund on behalf of any member.

(3) "Employer" means this state or any subdivision thereof authorized by law to employ teachers or to pay their salaries.

(3m) "Executive secretary" means the executive secretary of the state teachers retirement board.

(4) "Fiscal year" is the year beginning July 1 and ending June 30.

(5) "Interest" means the actual rate earned by deposits.

(6) "Junior teacher" designates a teacher who shall not have arrived at the twenty-fifth birthday anniversary on the first day of July preceding.

(6r) (a) "Member" means a person who, as the result of having been engaged in Wisconsin teaching, has a credit in the retirement deposit fund or a reserve in the annuity reserve fund, or who is or may be entitled to a present or future benefit under the teachers' insurance and retirement law as provided by s. 42.51.

(b) For the purposes of s. 42.241:

1. "Active member" means a member who is not receiving an annuity under s. 42.242, 42.49 or 42.51 and who has made a required deposit in the retirement deposit fund based on earnings after June 30, 1956, or is deemed an active member under s. 42.241 (7), or is on a leave of absence from a Wisconsin teaching position.

2. "Inactive member" means a member who is not receiving an annuity under s. 42.242, 42.49 or 42.51, who has not made a required deposit in the retirement deposit fund based on earnings after June 30, 1956, and is not on a leave of absence from a Wisconsin teaching position.

3. "Retired member" means a member who is receiving an annuity under s. 42.242, 42.49 or 42.51.

4. A member is not receiving an annuity while benefits are being withheld under s. 42.242 (6) or 42.49 (13).

(c) Each member shall be a member of the separate group or the combined group, upon completion of the procedures under s. 42.241; except that if less than a majority of the members of the combined group vote in favor of OASI coverage in a referendum under s. 42.241 (11), all members shall thereafter be deemed members of the separate group.

(7) "Net interest" means the gross interest earned by deposits less expense of investment and depreciation of principal.

(7m) "OASI" means federal old-age and survivors insurance, as provided under Title II of the federal social security act.

(8) "Prior service" means service rendered as a teacher in the public schools, the state colleges or the university, prior to July 8, 1921.

(9) "Public schools" means all schools supported wholly or in part by public funds, and under the control and management of this state, or any subdivision thereof, and state departments performing educational functions, empowered by law to employ teachers, except schools under the control and management of the board of regents of state colleges or the regents of the University of Wisconsin and except schools in cities of the first class included under s. 38.24.

(10) "School year" means 120 teaching days, or in case of service in this state prior to July 8, 1921, not less than 75 per cent of the then legal school year.

(11) "Senior teacher" designates a teacher who shall have arrived at the twenty-fifth birthday anniversary on the first day of July preceding.

(12) "State college" means any college under the control and management of the board of regents of state colleges.

(12g) "Straight life annuity" means an annuity payable monthly to a member for life, as provided under s. 42.49 (2) (a).

(12m) "System" means the state teachers retirement system.

(13) "Teacher" means any person legally or officially employed or engaged in teaching as a principal occupation.

(14) "Teaching" includes the exercise of any educational function for compensation, in any of the public schools, the state colleges, or the university, or in any school, college, department or institution, within or without this state, in instructing or controlling pupils or students, or in administering, directing, organizing or supervising any educational activity.

(15) "University" means any college, school or department under the control and management of the regents of the university of Wisconsin.

(15g) "Variable annuity" means any annuity provided by the accumulations in the variable annuity division established pursuant to s. 42.243; and constitutes a contract involving life contingencies providing for the dollar amount of benefits or other contractual payments or values under said section to vary so as to reflect differences which may arise between the total value of the annuity reserve for variable annuities and the reserve that would be required if such annuities were fixed annuities.

(15m) "Wisconsin teaching" means teaching in the public schools, the state colleges or the university in this state.

(16) "Year of teaching experience" means a fiscal year during which the teacher was employed as a teacher not less than a full school year.

History: 1953 c. 61, 441; 1955 c. 231; 1957 c. 12, 423, 672.

See note to 66.901, citing 45 Atty. Gen. 193.

42.21 Title of act; administration of. This act, consisting of ss. 42.20 to 42.54 and all amendments thereto, shall be known as the "State Teachers' Retirement Law." The state teachers retirement system hereby established shall be administered by and under the state teachers retirement board.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.22 State teachers retirement board. (1) There is created a state teachers retirement board. The board shall be provided with suitable offices and shall be supplied with necessary furniture, supplies, postage, stationery, equipment and printing on the same basis as other state departments.

(2) The board shall be composed of 7 members. The original 7 members shall be appointed by the governor. Three members of the board shall be members of, and represent, the public school retirement association. One of the members who is first appointed shall serve until November 15, 1952 and the other until November 15, 1953. The third member appointed shall serve until November 15, 1957. Two of the members of the board shall be members of, and represent, the state colleges retirement association. One of the members who is first appointed shall serve until November 15, 1952

and the other until November 15, 1953. The remaining 2 members of the board shall be members of, and represent, the university retirement association. One of the members who is first appointed shall serve until November 15, 1952 and the other until November 15, 1953. As the term of any member shall expire his successor shall be elected by the retirement association which he represents for a term of 3 years. All members of the board, whether appointed or elected, shall serve until their successors have been appointed or elected and shall have qualified. The members of the board shall be paid a salary of \$25 for each day actually devoted to the performance of their duties, including time spent in travel, and shall also be reimbursed their actual and necessary expenses.

(3) Regular meetings of the board shall be held each month, and special meetings shall be held upon the call of its executive secretary or any 3 members of the board.

(4) The board shall elect one of its members chairman, one vice-chairman and one secretary. The chairman shall preside at all meetings of the board. The vice-chairman shall act in lieu of the chairman in the event of the absence or disability of the chairman. The secretary shall keep the minutes of the meetings of the board.

(5) The executive head of the board shall be the executive secretary thereof. He shall be appointed by the board. He shall furnish a bond for the faithful performance of his duties in such sum and with such sureties as the board may require, the cost of which shall be borne by the board.

(6) The executive secretary shall have the direction of all employes of the board. He shall be authorized to act for the board, pursuant to its direction and under such regulations as it may adopt, in all matters concerning the administration of the state teachers retirement system which the board may see fit to delegate to him.

(7) The state teachers retirement board from time to time shall adopt such bylaws and make such rules for the transaction of the business of the state teachers retirement system and for the control of the several funds hereby created and the payment of the benefits hereby provided as it shall deem necessary and proper and shall perform all duties necessary or convenient for putting into effect and carrying on the state teachers retirement system.

(8) The state teachers retirement board shall employ such actuarial, legal, medical or other technical service and such clerical and other services as may be necessary, fix the compensation therefor, and may allow actual and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of duty.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 61, 204, 458, 540; 1955 c. 56; 1957 c. 97.

42.23 Refunds. The state teachers retirement board may refund any money paid in error into any of the funds of the state teachers retirement system, including money paid in error by an employer. To effect such a refund the executive secretary of said board shall certify to the director of budget and accounts the name of each person entitled to a refund and the amount thereof. Thereupon, and notwithstanding s. 20.555, the director of budget and accounts shall draw his warrant for the amount and in favor of the person so certified, and the state treasurer shall pay the same and charge it to the appropriation made by s. 20.810 (73).

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.24 State treasurer ex officio treasurer of state teachers retirement system; bond. The state treasurer shall be ex officio treasurer of the state teachers retirement system, and shall give an additional bond in such amount and with such corporate sureties as shall be required and approved by the state teachers retirement board, the cost of which shall be borne by the board.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.241 System divided; referendum on OASI. (1) DIVISION INTO GROUPS. The state teachers retirement system is divided into 2 parts known as the separate group and the combined group.

(2) COMBINED GROUP. The combined group shall be composed of:

- (a) Members who indicate in accordance with this section that they desire coverage under an agreement under section 218 of Title II of the federal social security act;
- (b) Individuals who become members after April 5, 1957;
- (c) Inactive and retired members who become active members after said date; and
- (d) Persons who become members of the combined group under par. (b) or (c) shall become members of the combined group on or after July 1, 1957.

(3) SEPARATE GROUP. The separate group shall be composed of all other members.

(4) INFORMATION AND FORMS TO BE FURNISHED TO MEMBERS. Not later than April 20, 1957, the executive secretary shall mail or deliver to each person who is an active member on April 5, 1957 information concerning the contributions, benefits and other features of

the 2 groups into which the system is divided under this section, together with an envelope addressed to the system, with postage prepaid, and a form to be signed and returned to the office of the system by each member who desires to become a member of the combined group. A member who chooses to become a member of the combined group shall thereby elect to become subject to the laws relating to the combined group, and the form provided under this subsection shall contain a statement to that effect.

(5) EVIDENCE OF MAILING. The executive secretary shall certify and file with the board and the governor a list of the names and addresses of all members to whom he delivers the materials specified in sub. (4). Upon being filed, the certified list shall constitute prima facie evidence of compliance with sub. (4).

(6) DELIVERY OTHER THAN MAILING. In lieu of mailing the materials specified in sub. (4) to individual members, the executive secretary may with the approval of the governor mail or deliver sufficient supplies of such materials to other responsible persons, who shall deliver such materials to members as specified by the executive secretary. Such delivery to the individual members may be accomplished personally, by mail, or by means of a regularly constituted institutional or departmental delivery service. A certificate signed by any such person stating that on the dates specified therein he has so delivered such materials to the members named in a list attached to said certificate, when filed with the board, shall constitute prima facie evidence of compliance with sub. (4) with respect to the members named in such list. Delivery may be made under this subsection as to some members and under sub. (4) as to other members.

(7) ACTIVE STATUS FOR RETIRED MEMBERS. (a) Any retired member who has made required deposits based on earnings during 2 or more calendar quarters after December 31, 1954, shall be deemed an active member if before December 1, 1957, he requests that the annuity he is then receiving be discontinued. Such request shall be made on a form furnished for that purpose by the executive secretary, who shall also inform such retired members of the provisions of ss. 42.241 and 42.242.

(b) When a person deemed to be an active member under this subsection becomes a member of the combined group, the reserve held in the annuity reserve fund based on the accumulations from member's deposits and state deposits, and the reserve held in the contingent fund based on any prior service computation, of such member, shall be transferred to the retirement deposit fund until an annuity is again granted to such member. Such reserve shall be based on the member's attained age when such funds are transferred. An annuity subsequently granted to any such member shall be in the same optional form as the discontinued annuity.

(c) A person deemed to be an active member under this subsection shall be entered upon the teachers roster as provided for under s. 39.35 (14).

(d) If any member dies after his annuity is discontinued under this subsection and before an annuity is again granted to him, a death benefit shall be paid as provided in s. 42.50. Said death benefit shall be the full amount transferred to the retirement deposit fund under par. (b), reduced by the amounts transferred under sub. (12) as employer and employe OASI contributions for retroactive coverage. For purposes of such death benefit a member may file a new designation of beneficiary with the board.

(e) Notwithstanding s. 42.49 (13), any retired member who is employed in a position in which he makes required deposits after the effective date of this paragraph (1957) and before the date on which an agreement is executed extending coverage under OASI to the members of the combined group under this section and s. 66.99, shall be deemed an active member, his annuity shall be discontinued, and the reserve held in the annuity reserve fund based on accumulations from member's and state deposits, and the reserve held in the contingent fund based on any prior service computation under s. 42.51 or annuity under s. 42.49, of such member, shall be transferred to the retirement deposit fund until an annuity is again granted to such member. Such reserves shall be based on the member's attained age when such funds are transferred. An annuity subsequently granted to any such member shall be in the same optional form as the discontinued annuity. Paragraph (e) shall not apply to members who become active members under this paragraph.

(f) The reserve held in the contingent fund based on a prior service computation or an annuity under s. 42.49, which is transferred to the retirement deposit fund under par. (b) or (e), shall for the purposes of s. 42.242 (1) be deemed an accumulation from state deposits.

(9) MEMBER TO INDICATE CHOICE. Each member to whom the materials are sent under sub. (4) shall indicate whether he desires to be a member of the separate group or the combined group on the form furnished for that purpose, and mail or deliver said form to the office of the system. Such form must be received by the board not later than May 25, 1957. Each such member shall enter on such form the address at which he will receive

mail, or from which first class mail will be forwarded to him, during the following 120 days.

(10) EXECUTIVE SECRETARY TO CERTIFY MEMBERSHIP OF COMBINED GROUP. On or before June 9, 1957, the executive secretary shall certify to the governor the names and addresses of the members of the combined group.

(11) REFERENDUM TO BE HELD. When the executive secretary has certified to the governor the names and addresses of the members of the combined group under sub. (10), the governor shall forthwith take all actions necessary for the conduct of a referendum under s. 66.99 (3a), so that the members of the combined group may vote in favor of or against coverage under the federal old-age and survivors insurance system. If a majority of the members of the combined group vote in favor of such coverage this section (1957) shall be fully operative. If less than a majority vote in favor of such coverage this section (1957) shall not continue in effect and the state teachers retirement system shall not be divided into the separate group and the combined group.

(12) OASI COVERAGE RETROACTIVE TO JANUARY 1, 1955. Coverage of members of the combined group under OASI shall be effective as of January 1, 1955, or the date on which covered earnings were first paid to any such member, if such date is later. The employer contributions to the public employes social security fund in behalf of such members, for covered employment under OASI between January 1, 1955, and the end of the calendar quarter in which the agreement extending such coverage is executed, shall be paid by transferring the amounts necessary to make such payment from the accumulations from state deposits in the account of each such member. The employe contributions for such period shall be paid by transferring the amounts necessary to make such payment from the accumulation from required deposits in the account of each such member. If such accumulations are not sufficient to make such payment the additional amount necessary to make such payment shall be paid from the contingent fund. Such funds shall be transferred pursuant to s. 42.241 (12). For the purposes of this subsection covered earnings are earnings upon which required deposits are based.

(13) NATURE OF CONTRACTUAL RIGHTS UNCHANGED. It is not intended that the enactment of chapter 12, laws of 1957, shall extend or impair the nature of any contractual rights of members of the state teachers retirement system.

(14) EXTENSION OF DATES. The governor may extend the time within which certain actions are to be taken under subs. (4), (9) and (10), if the circumstances indicate that such extension is desirable.

History: 1957 c. 12, 533.

Revisor's Note: By authority of 42.241 (9) to June 8, 1957 and extended the time (14) the governor extended the time for delivering material pursuant to 42.241 (4) to May 1, 1957, extended the time for members to indicate their choices pursuant to 42.241 (9) to June 8, 1957 and extended the time for the executive secretary to certify membership pursuant to 42.241 (10) to June 17, 1957.

42.242 Benefits under the combined group. This section shall apply only to members of the combined group.

(1) RETIREMENT ANNUITIES. (a) When a member of the combined group has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on leave of absence from a teaching position, the accumulation from the member's and state deposits may be applied by the member as a net single premium at the rate certified by the board, to the purchase of an annuity or annuities, the first payment to be made in such month and year after the application for the annuity is received by the board as the member directs, which annuity or annuities at the option of the member may be in any of the forms provided in s. 42.49 (2) (a) to (d). A member may elect to receive an annuity or annuities from member's deposits in one form and an annuity or annuities from state deposits in another form.

(b) The first payment of an annuity under this section shall not be made before the fiftieth birthday anniversary of the member unless he has qualified for a disability annuity under sub. (4) or s. 42.49 (9).

(2) OPTIONAL INTEGRATED ANNUITY. (a) Any member of the combined group who is eligible to receive a retirement annuity under this section, which annuity is to begin before the member reaches the age of eligibility for an OASI retirement benefit, and who has sufficient quarters of OASI coverage to qualify for an OASI benefit upon reaching the age of eligibility therefor, may with the approval of the board elect in lieu of such annuity to take the actuarial equivalent thereof as:

1. A reduced annuity payable monthly for life; and
2. A temporary annuity payable monthly and terminating at death or with the payment due in the month in which the participant attains the age specified in the application for such annuity.

(b) The purpose of this option is to provide a life annuity and temporary annuity in such amounts that the member's total anticipated retirement benefits from the state teachers retirement system and primary OASI will be approximately the same both before and after attainment of the age of eligibility for an OASI retirement benefit, assuming that the member has no further wages credited to his account under OASI after payment of such annuity begins.

(3) INCREASED ANNUITIES. (a) The annuity of any member of the combined group who before April 5, 1957 was a member as defined in s. 42.20 (6r) (a), when computed as a straight life annuity, shall be increased by an amount sufficient so that such annuity, when added to the primary OASI benefit for which the member is or may be eligible as of the date payment of such annuity is to begin, is equal to:

1. The total annuity, when computed as a straight life annuity, for which such member would have been eligible under s. 42.49 (4), (5), (6) and (7) if he had remained a member of the separate group excluding any portion of such annuity based on additional deposits; plus

2. For a member who, upon the date payment of such annuity is to begin, has attained the age of 60 years, an amount equal to 5 per cent of the amount computed under subd. 1; plus

3. Three-fourths of one per cent of the amount computed under subd. 1 for each full 3-month period by which the attained age of the member, upon the date payment of such annuity is to begin, exceeds 60 years, excluding any period beyond the sixty-fifth birthday anniversary of the member.

(b) 1. In computing the amount of the primary OASI benefit for which a member is or may be eligible the actual amount of such benefit, according to the best available information, shall be used if the member has attained the age of 65 years or more. If the member is under 65 years of age the amount used in making such computation shall be based on the actuarial equivalent value, for the sex and then attained age of the member, of the estimated OASI benefit which will be payable at age 65 according to the best available information. In all such cases it will be assumed that the OASI benefit formula will remain unchanged and that the member will have no further wages credited to his account under OASI after payment of such annuity begins.

2. If the OASI benefit actually received is different from the estimated OASI benefit, except as the result of a change in the OASI benefit formula or the earning of additional covered wages by the member, the increased annuity will be adjusted up or down as to future payments in order to compensate for such difference to the extent practicable. No such adjustments shall be made which would require a change of less than \$2 per month in the annuity being received by any member. This subdivision does not apply in the case of an annuity under sub. (2).

(c) For purposes of computing additional annuities under this subsection, OASI benefits taken into account shall be based on the OASI benefit formulas in effect on April 5, 1957. To the extent that the OASI benefit formulas are changed thereafter the combined benefits under this subsection shall be changed accordingly.

(d) If any such member does not qualify for an OASI primary benefit his annuity shall be increased by an amount such that said annuity, when computed as a straight life annuity, is equal to the total annuity for which such member would have been eligible under s. 42.49 (4), (5), (6) and (7) if he had remained a member of the separate group, excluding any portion of such annuity based on additional deposits. An annuity under this paragraph shall cease if such member subsequently qualifies for an OASI benefit, and such member may then receive an annuity for which he qualifies otherwise.

(e) When an annuity is increased under this subsection the increase in the annuity shall be paid from the contingent fund.

(f) An annuity under this subsection may, at the option of the member, be in any of the forms provided in s. 42.49 (2) (a) to (d), on an actuarial equivalent basis. Section 42.49 (8) shall not apply to annuities under this subsection.

(g) In computing the total annuity for which a member would have been entitled under s. 42.49 (4), (5), (6) and (7) if he had remained a member of the separate group, as provided for in pars. (a) and (d), in those cases only where the annuity would have been increased in accordance with s. 42.49 (4), (6) (b) or (7), that part of such total annuity which is based on accumulations from required deposits shall be based on the actual accumulations from required deposits and not the accumulations from required deposits which would have resulted if the member had remained a member of the separate group.

(4) DISABILITY ANNUITIES. (a) If, before attaining age 50, a member who has made required deposits for not less than a school year during each of 5 fiscal years and who was employed in teaching or was on leave of absence from teaching in this state, within

the 12-month period immediately preceding the occurrence of disability, becomes unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity by reason of a medically determinable physical or mental impairment which can be expected to result in death or to be of long-continued and indefinite duration, and furnishes due proof thereof and that such disability has then existed for 60 days, the member shall be paid from the contingent fund an annuity during the continuance of such disability, in monthly payments of \$100 each, in addition to any other benefit payable to such member. The state teachers retirement board may at any time not more than once in any year required proof of the continuance of such disability and if the member fails to furnish satisfactory proof thereof, or if it appears at any time that the member has become able to engage in any substantial gainful activity, such annuity shall cease.

(b) If a member receiving a disability annuity under par. (a) becomes eligible to receive an OASI disability or primary retirement benefit the amount of such annuity paid from the contingent fund shall be reduced by the amount of such OASI benefit. If any such member fails to apply for an OASI benefit upon reaching the age of eligibility therefor, or fails to pursue any such application in good faith, the portion of such annuity paid from the contingent fund shall cease.

(c) Each initial determination of disability under this subsection shall be made by the state agency designated to make determinations of disability by agreement with and for the secretary of health, education and welfare under the federal social security laws. An initial determination of ineligibility shall be binding upon the board. An initial determination of eligibility may be accepted or rejected by the board. Continued eligibility for benefits under this subsection shall be determined in the same manner. As a condition of continued payment of the portion of the annuity paid from the contingent fund, the board may require a member receiving a disability annuity under this subsection to reapply for an OASI disability benefit on the basis of any examination or determination under this subsection, or to apply for the freezing of his OASI earning record on the basis of his disability.

(d) A member may not receive an annuity under this subsection and s. 42.49 (9) at the same time.

(e) Payments to members who qualify for the disability annuity under par. (a) shall begin on or after January 1, 1958.

(5) SEPARATION BENEFITS. Any member who has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on leave of absence from a teaching position, may be paid the accumulation from the member's deposits made while a member of the combined group based on teaching service performed after June 30, 1957, on filing with the state teachers retirement board before the fiftieth birthday anniversary of such member a written request therefor and a full and complete discharge and release of all right, interest or claim on the part of such member to state deposit accumulations based on teaching service performed after June 30, 1957. Withdrawal of accumulations from member's deposits made before said member became a member of the combined group shall be governed by s. 42.49.

(6) BENEFITS WITHHELD WHILE MEMBER IS PAID FOR TEACHING. Any benefit payable for any month during which the member receives compensation as a teacher, as defined in s. 42.20 (13), shall be withheld from the member and be paid into the retirement deposit fund to be accumulated and applied, on the application of the member, toward the purchase of an annuity under s. 42.242; or paid as a death benefit under s. 42.50. Any part of the benefit which is payable from the contingent fund shall be withheld for the benefit of the contingent fund.

(7) LUMP SUM PAYMENT OF DEPOSITS OF \$3,000 OR LESS. Any member, who has attained the age of 50 years, has ceased to be employed as a teacher, has not previously been granted an annuity, and whose total accumulation from required deposits and state deposits does not exceed \$3,000, may be paid such accumulation in a single payment upon filing an application therefor in such form as the board may require. No such accumulation shall be paid in a single payment to a member to whom an annuity has once been granted.

(8) INFORMATION ON OASI BENEFITS. Each member may be required by the board, as a condition of receiving benefits under sub. (3) or (4), to authorize the social security administration to provide the state teachers retirement system with information regarding the present or future OASI benefits payable or to become payable to such member.

(9) ADDITIONAL ANNUITY OPTIONS. An annuity under sub. (1), (2) (a) 1 or (3) may at the option of the member be granted in any of the optional forms set forth in s. 42.49 (2) (a) to (d), or in addition in any form of life annuity established by rule of the board on the basis of actuarial equivalent values, with due regard for selection against the fund. The amount payable monthly to the member during life under any such addi-

tional form shall be not less than the amount payable to others upon the death of the member.

History: 1957 c. 12, 533.

42.243 Variable annuities. (1) **ESTABLISHMENT.** (a) *Purpose.* The purpose of this section is to establish a well balanced, broadly diversified investment program so as to provide retirement benefits which will fluctuate as the value and earnings of such investments vary, in relation to changes in the general economy. It is anticipated that greater utilization of equity investments will result in the accumulation of larger deposit reserves during the working years of the member and tend to preserve the purchasing power of the deposits made and the benefits provided, and should provide better protection in periods of inflation.

(b) *Fixed and variable annuity divisions.* There are created within the combined group of the state teachers retirement system 2 divisions known as the variable annuity division and the fixed annuity division.

(c) *Combined group.* The term "combined group," as used in this section, means the combined group established under s. 42.241, created by chapter 12, laws of 1957.

(2) **DEPOSITS.** (a) Each member of the combined group may elect, by written notice filed with the board upon a form furnished by said board, to have 50 per cent of his required deposits and state deposits paid into the retirement deposit fund of the variable annuity division and reserved for the purchase of a variable annuity.

(b) Said election may be made at any time by the member, and shall become effective as to deposits based on earnings after the following June 30 unless the board adopts rules for more frequent elections.

(c) Said election shall constitute a complete waiver and forfeiture of any right of the member to any benefit under s. 42.242 (3) or s. 42.49 (4), (6) and (7).

(d) Said election, once made, is irrevocable.

(e) In the absence of such election the member shall participate in the fixed annuity division only, and his entire required deposit shall be paid into the retirement deposit fund of the fixed annuity division.

(f) Any member of the combined group who has elected under par. (a) to participate in the variable annuity division may also direct, upon a form furnished by the board, that any or all additional deposits subsequently made by or on behalf of said teacher be paid into the retirement deposit fund of the variable annuity division, but the maximum amount of such additional deposits paid into such fund shall be \$5,000 per year.

(3) **TRANSFER OF ACCUMULATIONS.** Each person who, on January 1, 1958, has a deposit in the retirement deposit fund, and subsequently becomes a participant in the variable annuity division, may direct the board in writing upon a form furnished by the board, that 10 per cent per year, for not to exceed 5 years, of his accumulation in the retirement deposit fund, as of the date he becomes a participant in the variable annuity division, be transferred from the retirement deposit fund of the fixed annuity division to the retirement deposit fund of the variable annuity division. Such election must be made within 2 years after he first becomes eligible to elect participation in the variable annuity division under sub. (2) (a). The first transfer shall be made on July 1 following such election, or earlier at the discretion of the board. If at the time of retirement the transfers as directed under this subsection have not been completed, another transfer equal to one annual transfer may be made at the election of the member. No such transfers shall be made after the commencement of a retirement annuity.

(4) **FUNDS.** (a) The board shall at all times maintain in the funds of the fixed annuity division assets in accordance with s. 42.33 (1).

(b) The board shall at all times maintain in the funds of the variable annuity division an annuity reserve fund and a retirement deposit fund:

1. The annuity reserve fund shall consist of all transfers made to the annuity reserve fund plus earnings from investments less payments from the fund—the total adjusted for capital gains and losses and for mortality gains and losses. The annuities paid from this fund shall be adjusted annually so that the value of the total required reserve for these annuities, if they were considered as fixed annuities, would, under the mortality and interest assumptions then in effect, be within 2 per cent of the amount of this fund.

2. The retirement deposit fund shall consist of the deposits made by or for members plus earnings from investments less withdrawals and transfers from the fund—the total adjusted for capital gains and losses.

(c) The board shall establish and maintain such reserve or surplus funds in the fixed annuity division and in the variable annuity division as the interests of the members and the future solvency of the funds may require. The board shall, as of June 30 of each year,

make such valuations of the several funds as are necessary for the purposes of the state teachers retirement system.

(d) Assets of the variable annuity division shall be invested primarily in equities securities which shall include common stocks, real estate or other recognized forms of equities whether or not subject to indebtedness, including securities convertible into common stocks.

(e) After July 1, 1963, all the assets of the fixed annuity division of the combined group shall be invested only in investments which are legal for life insurance companies in Wisconsin under s. 206.34.

(f) The assets in the retirement deposit fund and the annuity reserve fund of the variable annuity division shall be evaluated annually by the state teachers retirement board at a date fixed by the rules of said board. The market value of investments used in this evaluation shall be the value certified by the state of Wisconsin investment board. The state teachers retirement board may make additional evaluations of the fund at times between the annual evaluations if deemed desirable.

(5) EARNINGS—APPORTIONMENT AND CREDITING. (a) *Earnings.* The earnings of the funds of the variable annuity division shall consist of such items as dividends, rents, interest payments and other income derived from investments rather than from changes in capital value of investments. The earnings shall be decreased by the administrative and investment expenses of such funds.

(b) *Apportionment.* As of June 30 of each year the board shall determine the earnings to be apportioned to the several funds of the variable annuity division.

(c) *Crediting.* Earnings will be credited to the individual accounts in the retirement deposit fund only on amounts which have been on deposit for the full year except that, whenever a member's deposit accumulation, or state deposit accumulation, or both, are to be paid out in a single sum, or are transferred to the annuity reserve fund pursuant to s. 42.48, interest shall be credited to the amount to be so paid out or transferred for each 3-month period which has elapsed since the preceding June 30 at one-fourth of the rate at which earnings were apportioned on such June 30. The interest so credited shall be charged to the earnings for the current fiscal year and shall be paid out or transferred with the amount to which it was so credited.

(6) CAPITAL GAINS AND LOSSES. (a) *Determination.* Capital gains for any period shall be the value of the fund as evaluated by the board under sub. (4) (f) at the end of the period plus the disbursements from the fund during the period (other than for investments or for administrative and investment expenses charged to earnings); less the total of 1. the value of the fund at the beginning of the period, 2. the earnings of the fund during the period, and 3. receipts (other than receipts from investments) during the period. If this quantity is negative, it shall be the capital loss for the period.

(b) *Apportionment.* As of June 30 of each year the board shall determine the capital gains or losses to be apportioned to the several funds.

(c) *Crediting to accounts.* Capital gains and losses will be credited to the individual accounts in the retirement deposit fund only on amounts that have been on deposit for the full year except that:

1. Where transfers from the fixed annuity division have been elected pursuant to sub. (3), such gains and losses may be credited on the basis of full quarters that such transferred funds have been on deposit at the rate of one-quarter of the current year's capital gains and losses.

2. The board may, in order to avoid substantial inequities in case of extraordinary capital gains or losses, allocate a portion of these to deposits or transfers made during the current year.

(7) BENEFITS. (a) *Board to fix annuities.* The board shall make such investigations of the mortality, disability, service and compensation experience of the several funds as shall be necessary. On the basis of such investigation the board shall determine, adopt and certify the rates at which the beginning payments on variable annuities shall be made. The rates last adopted by the board shall continue to be the prevailing rates until changed by action of the board.

(b) *Adjustment of variable annuity payments.* Whenever the balance in the annuity reserve fund of the variable annuity division, as of June 30 of any year, exceeds or is less than the then present value of all variable annuities in force, determined in accordance with the rate of interest and approved actuarial tables then in effect, by at least 2 per cent of said present value, the amount of each variable annuity payment shall be proportionately increased or decreased.

(c) *Interim adjustments.* Notwithstanding the provisions of par. (b), the board may, in order to avoid substantial inequities, in the event of extraordinary fluctuation in the

market value of the investments, increase or decrease the variable annuity payments at times other than June 30.

(d) *Death benefits.* Death benefits with respect to deposits made by participants in the variable annuity division shall be governed by s. 42.50, except that when such benefit is being paid to someone other than the estate of the member a variable annuity shall be paid in lieu of a single sum payment. Such annuity may be paid to the beneficiary as a variable annuity for a period of not less than 60 months.

(e) *Separation benefits.* Any member who has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on leave of absence from a teaching position, may be paid the accumulation from the member's deposits made in or transferred to the variable annuity division, on filing with the board before the fiftieth birthday anniversary of such member a written request therefor and a full and complete discharge and release of all right, interest or claim on the part of such member to state deposit accumulations which accrued in the variable annuity division as the result of state deposits made in or transferred to the variable annuity division while he was a participant therein. Withdrawal of accumulations from member's deposits in the fixed annuity division shall be governed by s. 42.242 (5).

(f) *Other rights.* Other rights and benefits shall be as nearly consistent with ss. 42.242, 42.49 and 42.50 as the board determines to be practicable considering the nature of the benefits under the variable annuity division.

(g) *Annuities.* When a member has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on a leave of absence from a teaching position, the accumulation from the member's deposits and state deposits may be applied by the member as a net single premium at the rate certified for beginning payments by the board, to the purchase of a variable annuity, the first payment to be made in such month and year after the application for the variable annuity is received by the board as the member directs, which variable annuity may be:

1. A variable annuity payable monthly to the member during life; or
2. A variable annuity payable monthly to the member during life, with a guaranty of at least 180 monthly payments; and in the event of the death of the member before 180 monthly payments have been made, the remainder of the 180 monthly payments shall be continued to one beneficiary or divided equally, or as the member otherwise specified, between 2 or more beneficiaries designated by the member until payments have been made for 180 consecutive months after such annuity began. Upon the death of any designated beneficiary after he has become entitled to receive monthly payments under this subdivision, the then present value of his benefit shall be paid in a single sum to his estate. Upon the death of the member before payment has been made for 180 months, the then present value of the remainder of such payments shall be paid in a single sum to the estate of the member in cases where no beneficiary was designated or where the member's estate was designated as beneficiary. In the event of the death of any designated beneficiary prior to the death of the member, then upon the death of the member, the then present value of the benefit, if any, which would have been payable to said beneficiary, shall be paid in a single sum to the estate of the member; or
3. A variable annuity payable monthly to the member during life, and after death of the member, monthly payments of one half the monthly amounts which would have been paid to the member if he had lived, to be continued to such beneficiary during life as the member has designated in the original application for a retirement allowance; or
4. A variable annuity payable monthly to the member during life, and after the death of the member, the same monthly payment which would have been paid to the member if he had lived, to be continued to such beneficiary during life as the member has designated in the original application for a retirement allowance; or
5. In such variable life annuity or annuities as the state teachers retirement board approves, but the amount payable monthly to others upon the death of the member shall not be more than the amount which would have been payable monthly to the member if he continued to live.
6. The first payment of an annuity under this paragraph shall not be made before the fiftieth birthday anniversary of the member unless he has qualified for a disability annuity under s. 42.242 (4) or 42.49 (9).

History: 1957 c. 423, 690.

42.25 Public school retirement association. The membership of the public school retirement association consists of all teachers and former teachers in the public schools who are members as defined in s. 42.20 (6r).

History: 1957 c. 12.

42.27 State colleges retirement association. The membership of the state colleges retirement association consists of all teachers and former teachers in the state colleges who are members as defined in s. 42.20 (6r).

History: 1953 c. 61; 1957 c. 12.

42.28 University retirement association. The membership of the university retirement association consists of all teachers and former teachers in the university who are members as defined in s. 42.20 (6r).

History: 1951 c. 637; 1957 c. 12.

42.30 Association representatives. Subject to the provisions of s. 42.22, the members of each retirement association shall elect their representatives on the state teachers retirement board prior to the beginning of their respective terms in such manner and at such time as shall be prescribed in the by-laws of the respective associations. Any vacancy on the board shall be filled by the governor for the unexpired term.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.32 Custody and disposition of funds. The state teachers retirement board shall receive, hold and pay out according to law, all deposits by the members and by the state and all accretions thereto and other moneys belonging to the several funds of the state teachers retirement system.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.33 Assets, benefits, fund transfers. (1) The state teachers retirement board shall at all times maintain assets:

(a) In the "Annuity Reserve Fund" at least equal to the net present value of the prospective benefit payments according to the basic assumptions for the rates on which benefits have been granted;

(b) In the "Retirement Deposit Fund" equal to the liabilities for deposits and interest accretions;

(c) In the "Contingent Fund" as follows: The assets held in the contingent fund shall as of June 30 of each year be at least equal to the following ratios to the present value of all future payments of benefits from the contingent fund, namely: The actual percentage of such assets to such present value on June 30, 1922, which percentage shall be increased by 2-1/2 per cent for each year thereafter, so that such assets shall equal such present value in not exceeding 40 years from June 30, 1922.

(2) The state teachers retirement board shall establish and maintain such reserve or surplus funds as the interests of the members and the future solvency of the funds may require. The state teachers retirement board shall as of June 30 of each year make such valuations of the several funds as are necessary for the purposes of the state teachers retirement system.

(3) For the purpose of determining the actual cost of annuities and other benefits based upon life contingencies, the state teachers retirement board shall combine the mortality experience of the contingent fund and the annuity reserve fund, and shall annually apportion, distribute and transfer the cost of such benefits between the said funds in accordance with such combined mortality experience.

(4) The state teachers retirement board may from time to time transfer from the contingent fund to the annuity reserve fund amounts not exceeding in the aggregate at any time 5 per cent of the then net present value of the prospective benefit payments then chargeable to the annuity reserve fund; provided, that no distribution of gains and savings shall be made from the annuity reserve fund until all of such sums transferred shall have been repaid to the contingent fund with interest.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.34 Teachers retirement board to fix annuities. The state teachers retirement board shall make such investigations of the mortality, disability, service and compensation experience of the several funds as shall be necessary. On the basis of such investigation the board shall determine, adopt and certify the rates at which the annuities and other benefits shall be granted. The rates shall be adequate to provide for all benefits as near as may be at actual cost, but shall not be less than the rates based on the minimum standard prescribed by law for granting annuities in this state. The rates last adopted by the state annuity and investment board shall continue to be the prevailing rates until changed by action of the state teachers retirement board. No revision of rates shall affect adversely the rights of any beneficiary or annuitant under an application made prior to the date when such revision becomes effective. The state teachers retirement board shall from time to time order and make such distribution of gains and savings as it may deem equitable.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.35 Classification, exceptions. (1) Members of each retirement association, all of whom shall be members of the state teachers retirement system, are classified as follows:

Class A. All persons who, on the day preceding July 8, 1921, were members of, or entitled to a benefit from, the teachers' insurance and retirement fund.

Class B. Senior teachers employed in the public schools, the state colleges or the university, after July 8, 1921, who prior to said date were teachers in any of said schools but were not members of the teachers' insurance and retirement fund.

Class C. All members not included in Class A or in Class B.

(2) Persons residing outside of the United States and teaching temporarily in the state of Wisconsin shall not come under the provisions of the state teachers retirement system.

(3) Persons on leave from an educational institution not under the state teachers retirement system and who are visiting professors, visiting associate professors, visiting assistant professors, or visiting lecturers at the university of Wisconsin shall not come under the provisions of the state teachers retirement system provided their employment at the university is for not more than one year. If their employment at the university is continued for more than one year they will, at the start of the second year of such employment, come under the provisions of the state teachers retirement system.

(4) Persons engaged as teachers at the state colleges for summer sessions only, and who are not members of the state teachers retirement system, shall not come under the provisions of that system.

History: 1951 c. 511, 637; 1953 c. 61, 204; 1955 c. 127.

42.37 Teachers retirement board, duties. The state teachers retirement board shall:

(1) Determine the age, sex, prior service, compensation and teaching experience of members.

(2) Determine the amounts deposited by members, the amounts to be deposited by the state on account of members, and the benefits payable to members.

(3) Maintain individual records and individual accounts for members.

(4) Furnish to any member upon written request not oftener than once in any year a statement of the account of the member.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.38 Court review. Any order, rule or determination of the state teachers retirement board may be reviewed in the manner provided in ch. 227.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.39 Reports to be furnished board. Every employer shall furnish to the state teachers retirement board such reports and such information as said board may require, and the state superintendent of public instruction and the county, district and city superintendents shall give such aid and co-operation in furnishing or obtaining any such reports or information as may be required by said board.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.40 Required deposits. (1) Each teacher shall make a deposit in the retirement deposit fund equal to 6 per cent of all compensation received for teaching service performed by such teacher.

(2) Beginning on the first day of the first calendar quarter which begins after the execution of an agreement extending coverage under OASI to the members of the combined group under s. 42.241, each teacher who is a member of the separate group shall make a deposit in the retirement deposit fund equal to 6 per cent, and each other teacher shall make a deposit in such fund of 4-1/2 per cent, of all compensation received for teaching service performed by such teacher.

(3) Any member, or any person on behalf of any member, may make additional deposits whenever said member has any credits in the retirement deposit fund. All amounts deposited by or on behalf of any teacher shall be held for the benefit of the individual teacher in the retirement deposit fund for the purpose of providing an annuity or other benefit as provided by ss. 42.20 to 42.54.

(4) No deposits shall be made under sub. (1) or (2) by any part-time teacher at the university below the grade of instructor or any teacher who is or may be entitled to any benefit from the Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching under any plan in force prior to November 17, 1915.

History: 1957 c. 12.

42.41 Deductions from salaries; pay roll. (1) Every employer shall deduct and withhold from the compensation as a teacher paid by such employer to each teacher on each pay roll for each pay roll period such per cent of the compensation of each teacher,

as such teacher is required to deposit under s. 42.40 (1) and (2). Any person or officer whose duty it is to prepare the pay roll for the payment of any of said teachers who receive their salaries from the state treasury shall, on each such pay roll, indicate the entire monthly salary of each teacher, the amount to be paid such teacher, and the amount, if any, to be deducted for the retirement deposit fund, and shall indicate on said pay roll the total of such deductions as the amount to be paid to the retirement deposit fund. The executive secretary shall provide any such person or officer information as to whether a teacher is a member of the separate group or combined group.

(2) Whenever deductions shall be made from compensation on any pay roll the employer shall immediately send to the state teachers retirement board a copy of such pay roll in such form as approved by such retirement board with a remittance payable to the order of the treasurer of the state of Wisconsin for all deductions from the compensation of teachers on such pay roll. Junior teachers for whom no deduction is made may be omitted from such copy of the pay roll. The remittances may be by draft, money order or check or otherwise according to rule adopted by said board. A junior teacher may or may not make deposits as the teacher may elect.

(3) The state teachers retirement board shall immediately transmit to the state treasurer all payments received and shall audit the pay rolls of all employers and shall determine the amount deductible from the compensation of members on each pay roll.

(4) The state teachers retirement board may provide by rule that the pay roll reports under this section be made on a monthly, quarterly, semiannual or annual basis. Such basis may be different for different types of employers.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204; 1957 c. 12, 355.

42.42 Information to board. (1) **PRIOR CONTRACTS.** Every contract of employment as a teacher made after July 8, 1921 shall specify that it is subject to the provisions of the state teachers retirement law, and give the date of the birth of the teacher, and such other information as the state teachers retirement board may require for the identification of the teacher. In any case when such contract was made before July 1, 1947 no deduction without the consent of the teacher shall be made in excess of the deduction authorized when the contract was made.

(2) **EMPLOYER'S STATEMENT TO RETIREMENT BOARD.** On or before September 30 in each year, the employer shall mail to the state teachers retirement board a statement giving the name, address, and date of birth of all teachers employed for the ensuing school year, and such other information as the board may require for the identification of such teacher. Any teacher thereafter employed during the school year shall be reported within 30 days after such employment.

(3) **TEACHER'S AFFIDAVIT.** Upon receiving notice of the employment of a teacher for the first time, the state teachers retirement board shall immediately mail to the teacher a blank calling for such information as the board may require for the identification of the teacher and the determination of the state deposit and other rights of the teacher, which blank properly filled shall be returned to the board promptly. The state deposit for the fiscal year shall not be made for any teacher unless such information is received on or before July 31 of the following fiscal year.

(4) **CERTIFICATE OF MEMBERSHIP.** The state teachers retirement board shall issue to every member a certificate of membership, which shall contain such information as, with the information derived from the pay roll, shall be necessary to determine the state deposit on behalf of such member and shall be in such forms as the board shall prescribe.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204; 1957 c. 12.

42.43 Employers' duties as to funds. Every employer shall be responsible for the payment to the state teachers retirement board of the required deposits to be made by every senior teacher in the service of such employer. No employer shall, without the consent of the member, withhold or deduct from any member's compensation on any pay roll any amount in excess of the required deduction for the period covered by such pay roll.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.44 Salary less deductions to be complete payment. Notwithstanding any other law, rule or regulation affecting the salary, pay, compensation or tenure of any member, payment of such salary, pay or compensation to such member less the required deductions herein provided shall be a full and complete discharge and acquittance of all claims for service rendered by such member during the period covered by such payment.

42.45 State deposit; basis; military service. (1) (a) Except as provided in pars. (b) and (c), the state deposit on behalf of each teacher who is required to make deposits under s. 42.40 (1) or (2) shall be an amount equal to the following percentage upon the required deposit made by such teacher during the fiscal year, namely, to 50 per cent of the required deposit add 5 per cent of the required deposit for each year of teaching expe-

rience excluding the year for which deposit is made, provided that the total shall not exceed 200 per cent of the required deposit; provided, that in computing the state deposit, any amount of required deposit on account of any amount of annual compensation in excess of \$3,000 shall be disregarded in applying the above percentages. If the teacher received compensation for service as a teacher in the public schools, the state colleges or the university, for not less than a school year during the fiscal year, the state deposit shall be increased by \$25.

(b) Beginning on July 1 following the execution of an agreement extending coverage under OASI to the members of the combined group under s. 42.241, the state deposit on behalf of each teacher who is a member of the separate group shall be computed in accordance with par. (a) and the state deposit for each other teacher shall be an amount equal to the required deposit made by such teacher under s. 42.40 (2).

(c) For the fiscal year July 1, 1957, to June 30, 1958, the state deposit on behalf of a teacher who becomes a member of the combined group shall be not less than the state deposit would have been if such teacher had remained a member of the separate group.

(d) All state deposits shall be credited as of June 30 except that whenever, prior to the end of the fiscal year, a member's deposit accumulation is to be paid out in a single sum as a withdrawal pursuant to s. 42.242 (5) or 42.49 (1), or as a death benefit pursuant to s. 42.50, or transferred pursuant to s. 42.48 immediately before such withdrawal or transfer, the account of the member shall be credited with the same state deposit which it would have received on the following June 30. All amounts credited as state deposits shall be charged to the sums transferred to the state teachers retirement system therefor pursuant to s. 42.46.

(2) In computing the state deposit, a member who left the teaching profession to serve, and who served, the United States or any of its allies in World War I or in World War II in or with the army, including the WAACS, in or with the navy, including the WAVES, in or with the marines, including the U. S. Marine Corps Women's Reserve, in or with the coast guard, including the SPARS, or in the American Field Service, shall be credited with teaching experience for the time so served upon proof of such service and honorable discharge therefrom being furnished to the state teachers retirement board, or having been furnished to its predecessor. In computing the state deposit, any member who left the teaching profession under agreement with the federal government to take training to teach, and who taught, persons in any of the aforesaid main or auxiliary branches of the United States military service during World War II shall be given like credit for the time spent in such training as well as in such teaching upon proof of such training and teaching being furnished to said board.

(3) Any member who left the teaching profession in Wisconsin from a position in which he was making or in which he had been compelled to make required deposits or in which he would have been compelled to make required deposits if he had been a senior teacher to serve, and who served, the United States or any of its allies in World War I, in World War II, or after June 25, 1950 and during a period of national emergency, in or with the army, including the WAACS, and WACS, in or with the navy, including the WAVES, in or with the marines, including the U. S. marine corps women's reserve, in or with the coast guard, including the SPARS, or in the American field service who teaches in Wisconsin after August 4, 1951, in a position in which such member is compelled to make required deposits or in which he would have been compelled to make required deposits if he had been a senior teacher, shall be credited with teaching experience for the time so served, of which not to exceed 4 years shall be credited as teaching experience in the public schools, the state colleges or the university in this state, upon proof of such service and honorable discharge therefrom being furnished to the state teachers retirement board, or having been furnished to its predecessor. Any member who left the teaching profession in Wisconsin from a position in which he was making or in which he had been compelled to make required deposits under agreement with the federal government to take training to teach, and who taught persons in any of the aforesaid main or auxiliary branches of the United States military service during World War II, or after June 25, 1950 and during a period of national emergency, and who teaches in Wisconsin after August 4, 1951, in a position in which such member is compelled to make required deposits, shall be given like credit for the time spent in such training as well as in such teaching upon proof of such training and teaching being furnished, or having been furnished to said board. This amendment (1957) is retroactive to August 4, 1951, with respect to members who have retired since that date. The annuities of such members shall be recomputed in accordance with this amendment (1957) and each such member shall be paid the difference between the amounts received and the amounts which would have been paid if this amendment (1957) had taken effect August 4, 1951. Payment for such retroactive period shall be made to members only and not to the beneficiaries, heirs, assigns or estate of any member who has died before August 31, 1957.

(4) Any member who shall receive credit as teaching experience for military or teaching service as provided in sub. (3), who shall so elect may make deposits for the period for which he received such credit as teaching experience, and as of the following June 30, such member shall be credited with corresponding state deposits calculated according to the state deposit formula in effect on June 30, 1947. The deposits which may be made by the member pursuant to such election shall be equal to the required deposits which should have been made by such member for such portion of the period covered by such election during which he would have been a senior teacher had he remained in teaching, computed on the basis of the monthly salary received during the first fiscal year after such period in which said member returned to teaching in a position in which said member was compelled to make required deposits. Any state deposits which shall be made pursuant to this subsection shall be forfeited by the member for whom they were made unless he shall have had at least 4 years of teaching experience under the state teachers retirement system after completion of any of the military service or training and teaching described in sub. (3), except that such state deposits shall not be forfeited if the member shall have taught for a period at least equal to 50 per cent of the time, not exceeding 8 years, between the date of completion of such military service or training and teaching and the date of his death.

History: 1951 c. 556, 604; 1953 c. 61, 157, 204; 1957 c. 12, 636.

See note to 42.49, citing 43 Atty. Gen. 343.

42.46 Maintaining status of funds. (1) The state teachers retirement board shall annually, as soon after June 30 as shall be practicable, ascertain the teaching experience of, and the amount of, required deposits made during the year by each member, and on the basis thereof determine the state deposit to be made by the state in the retirement deposit fund of the state teachers retirement system on account of service rendered during the year for each member. Said board shall also determine annually, as soon after June 30 as shall be practicable, the amount of money which must be placed in the contingent fund of the state teachers retirement system in order to maintain the ratio of assets to liabilities therein which is required by s. 42.33 (1) (c). Said board shall thereupon certify to the director of budget and accounts who shall forthwith prepare a warrant therefor, and upon such warrant the state treasurer shall, as of June 30, 1951 transfer the aforesaid amounts to the state teachers retirement system from the funds appropriated for the purpose. The amount transferred for the retirement deposit fund shall be credited to the individual accounts of the members for the purpose of providing an annuity or other benefit as provided in ss. 42.20 to 42.54.

(2) The state teachers retirement board shall annually, prior to July 15, estimate the amount of the state deposit to be made by the state in the retirement deposit fund of the state teachers retirement system for each member on account of service rendered during the current fiscal year and the amount of money which must be placed in the contingent fund of the state teachers retirement system in order to maintain the ratio of assets to liabilities therein required by s. 42.33 (1) (c). Thereupon said board shall certify such estimate to the director of budget and accounts who shall prepare a warrant each month for one-twelfth of said estimated amounts and upon such warrants the state treasurer shall transfer the sums specified therein to the state teachers retirement system from funds appropriated for the purpose. When the state teachers retirement board shall have determined the exact amounts which were payable by the state to the state teachers retirement system for the retirement deposit fund and the contingent fund thereof respectively for the preceding fiscal year as required by sub. (1) hereof, a final certification thereof shall be made by said board to the director of budget and accounts and a final payment pursuant thereto shall be made to or from the state teachers retirement system, whichever the case may be, as determined from the aforesaid final certification.

History: 1951 c. 511, 734; 1953 c. 204.

42.47 Apportionment of earnings. As of June 30 of each year the state teachers retirement board shall determine the earnings to be apportioned to the several funds. Such earnings shall be apportioned and credited to the several funds at the rates determined by the board, provided that the rate of apportionment to the annuity reserve fund shall be at least equal to the interest rate used in the valuation of the benefits payable from such fund.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.475 Interest on withdrawals and transfers. Whenever a member's deposit accumulation, or state deposit accumulation, or both, are to be paid out in a single sum, either as a withdrawal by the member pursuant to s. 42.242 (5) or 42.49 (1) or as a death benefit pursuant to s. 42.50, or shall be transferred to the annuity reserve fund pursuant to s. 42.48, interest shall be credited to the amount to be so paid out or transferred for each 3-month period which shall have elapsed since the preceding June 30 at one-fourth

of the rate at which earnings were apportioned on such June 30. The interest so credited shall be charged to the earnings for the current fiscal year and shall be paid out or transferred, as the case may be, with the amount to which it was so credited.

History: 1953 c. 167; 1957 c. 12.

42.48 Application for benefits. A member may apply at any time to the state teachers retirement board, on a form furnished by it, for a benefit. The board shall determine the benefit to be paid to the member, which shall be certified by the said board to the director of budget and accounts. The director of budget and accounts shall thereupon issue his warrants upon which the state treasurer shall make payments accordingly. If the benefit applied for is other than a single payment the said board shall transfer the amount of the member's individual accumulation covered by the application as so certified, from the retirement deposit fund to the annuity reserve fund, and the benefit shall thereafter be paid from the annuity reserve fund. The state treasurer shall make payment by check to the order of the member or beneficiary and the personal indorsement of the payee shall be sufficient receipt and shall constitute a statement that the payee is entitled to the payment of such benefit in full compliance with the requirements of the law.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.49 Withdrawals; annuities; disability benefits. Except as provided otherwise, this section shall apply only to members of the separate group.

(1) **WITHDRAWALS.** Upon the expiration of 6 months after filing application with the state teachers retirement board by a member who has ceased to be employed as a teacher in the public schools, state colleges or university in this state, and who is not on a leave of absence from a teaching position, the accumulation from the member's deposits, or any part thereof, may be withdrawn:

(a) In a single payment, or

(b) In such instalments as the state teachers retirement board shall approve.

(2) **ANNUITY FROM MEMBER'S DEPOSITS.** When a member has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on a leave of absence from a teaching position, the accumulation from the member's deposits may be applied by the member as a net single premium at the rate certified by the state teachers retirement board, to the purchase of an annuity, the first payment to be made in such month and year after the application for the annuity is received by the board as the member shall direct, which annuity may be:

(a) An annuity payable monthly to the member during life;

(ab) An annuity payable monthly to the member during life, and if the member dies before he has received as annuity, in monthly payments, an aggregate amount equal to the accumulations from such member's deposits at the time of his application for said annuity, the designated beneficiary of such member shall be entitled to receive an amount equal to the difference between the accumulations from such member's deposits and the amount paid to said member as an annuity during his life.

(b) An annuity payable monthly to the member during life, with a guaranty of at least 180 monthly payments; and in the event of the death of the member before 180 monthly payments have been made, the remainder of the 180 monthly payments shall be continued to one beneficiary or divided equally, or as the member otherwise specified, between 2 or more beneficiaries designated by the member until payments shall have been made for 180 consecutive months after such annuity began. Unless prohibited by the member in his designation, any such beneficiary may elect at any time to receive the then present value of his benefit in a single sum. Upon the death of any designated beneficiary after he has become entitled to receive monthly payments hereunder, the then present value of his benefit shall be paid in a single sum to his estate. Upon the death of the member before payment has been made for 180 months, the then present value of the remainder of such payments shall be paid in a single sum to the estate of the member in cases where no beneficiary was designated or where the member's estate was designated as beneficiary. In the event of the death of any designated beneficiary prior to the death of the member, then upon the death of the member, the then present value of the benefit, if any, which would have been payable to said beneficiary, shall be paid in a single sum to the estate of the member; or

(c) An annuity payable monthly to the member during life, and after death of the member, monthly payments of one-half the monthly amounts paid to the member to be continued to such beneficiary during life as the member shall have designated in the original application for a retirement allowance; or

(d) An annuity payable monthly to the member during life, and after the death of the member, the same monthly payment to be continued to such beneficiary during life as the member shall have designated in the original application for a retirement allowance; or

(e) In such annuity or annuities as the state teachers retirement board shall approve.

(3) ANNUITY FROM STATE DEPOSITS. When a member has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on leave of absence from a teaching position, the accumulations from state deposits may be applied by the member, except as provided in sub. (15), to the purchase of an annuity in the same manner as provided in sub. (2) (a), (b), (c) or (d), except that the first payment cannot be made before the fiftieth birthday anniversary of the member unless he has qualified for a disability annuity under sub. (9) (a).

(4) INCREASED ANNUITY BASED ON TOTAL SERVICE; \$2 MINIMUM. (a) When a member ceases to be employed as a teacher after August 3, 1947 and is not on a leave of absence from a teaching position, and has attained the age of 60 years or more, and has had not less than 30 years of teaching experience of which not less than 20 years were in the public schools, the state colleges, or the university in this state, and has applied the entire accumulations from required deposits as provided in sub. (2), and the accumulations from state deposits have been applied by the member to the purchase of an annuity as provided in sub. (3), and when the annuity purchased by such accumulations from state deposits, together with the annuity, if any, provided for the member under s. 42.51 (3), when computed as an annuity payable monthly to the member during life is less than an annuity of \$2 per month for each year of the member's teaching experience, not exceeding 35 years, in the public schools, state colleges or university in this state, the annuity to the member shall be increased so that the member shall be paid an annuity for life equal to such annuity, or the actuarial equivalent of such life annuity. The increase in the annuity shall be paid from the contingent fund.

(b) The increased annuity provided in par. (a) shall not be available for any member who has at any time withdrawn any amount from the retirement deposit fund or received any annuity under ss. 42.20 to 42.54, except that:

1. The increased annuity shall be available for any member who has withdrawn any amount from the retirement deposit fund if the amount withdrawn, except additional deposit accumulations, is repaid to the retirement deposit fund, with interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum from the date of withdrawal to the date of repayment, before application is made for an annuity under this section.

2. The increased annuity shall be available for any member who makes the repayment required by subd. 1, who has been an annuitant under ss. 42.20 to 42.54, who returned to teaching and made required deposits prior to August 3, 1947, and who, after July 31, 1949, taught in a position which compelled such member to make required deposits, if when such member makes application for such increased annuity, all of the accumulations, except additional deposit accumulations, then to the credit of such member in the retirement deposit fund shall be used to increase the annuity last granted to such member and the increased annuity must be taken in the form of the annuity so last granted, which shall be decreased by that portion of the annuity or annuities previously granted to such member from his state deposit and prior service accumulations.

(5) CREDIT FOR OUTSIDE TEACHING EXPERIENCE. Any member with years of teaching experience other than in the public schools, the state colleges or the university in this state, who, after July 1, 1951, teaches in a position in which such member is compelled to make required deposits, may have such years of teaching experience counted as the equivalent of years of teaching experience in the public schools, the state colleges or the university in this state for all purposes under sub. (4), subject to the following requirements and limitations:

(a) Any member claiming teaching experience under this subsection shall make written application and certify to the state teachers retirement board such information as said board may require concerning such experience and no such teaching experience shall be allowed unless approved by the board.

(b) No member may be allowed years of teaching experience under this subsection, the total of which exceeds two-fifths of the total years of teaching experience both within and without the state of Wisconsin. Where the years of teaching experience other than in the public schools, the state colleges or the university in this state shall exceed two-fifths of the total years of teaching experience both within and without the state of Wisconsin, the years of such experience allowed shall be counted in reverse chronological order.

(c) When such teaching experience is approved by the board, it shall be entered upon the member's account as years of teaching experience subject to the payment of deposits and interest as required herein.

(d) No years of teaching experience claimed under this subsection shall be approved unless the member shall certify and furnish such proof as the board may require that the member is not otherwise entitled to the payment of any benefits on account of such teaching experience except the return of the member's contribution either with or without interest.

(e) When a member claiming years of teaching experience under this subsection shall make application for an annuity under sub. (4), such member shall pay into the retirement deposit fund a sum equal to the deposits which would have been required of the teacher had such years of teaching experience been in the public schools, the state colleges or the university in this state at the same times and at the same salaries, together with interest at 3 per cent per annum, calculated on the deposit for each year of such teaching experience from July 1 next following the actual year of teaching experience to July 1 nearest the retirement date.

(f) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to require any state deposit for any year of teaching experience counted under this subsection.

(6) INCREASED ANNUITY BASED ON LAST 5 YEARS OF SALARY. (a) When a member who, after July 29, 1951, taught in a position which compelled such member to make required deposits, ceases to be employed as a teacher, and is not on a leave of absence from a teaching position, and has attained the age of 60 years or more, and has had not less than 30 years of teaching experience of which not less than 20 years were in the public schools, the state colleges, or the university in this state, and has applied the entire accumulation from required deposits as provided in sub. (2) and the accumulation from the state deposits has been applied by the member to the purchase of an annuity as provided in sub. (3):

(b) If the annual amount of the annuity provided under sub. (3), together with the annual amount of the annuity, if any, provided for the member under s. 42.51 when computed as an annuity payable to the member during life is less than one-one hundred fortieth of the average annual salary received by the member for the last 5 years of teaching experience in the public schools, the state colleges, or the university in this state, provided that any excess of such average over \$4,800 shall be disregarded, multiplied by the number of years of the member's teaching experience not exceeding 35 years in the public schools, the state colleges, or the university in this state, the said annuity to the member shall be increased so that the member shall be paid an annuity for life equal to such amount, or the actuarial equivalent of such life annuity, and

(c) If the sum of the annual annuity provided in par. (b) and the annual annuity purchased by the accumulation of required deposits when computed as an annuity payable to the member during life is less than one-seventieth of the average annual salary as defined in par. (b), multiplied by the number of years of the member's teaching experience not exceeding 35 years in the public schools, the state colleges, or the university in this state, the annuity to the member shall be increased so that the member shall be paid an annuity for life equal to such amount, or the actuarial equivalent of such life annuity. Any such increases in the annuity shall be paid from the contingent fund. Any increased annuity herein provided shall not be available for any member who has at any time withdrawn any amount from the retirement deposit fund or received any annuity under ss. 42.20 to 42.54, except that

(d) The increased annuity shall be available for any member who has withdrawn any amount from the retirement deposit fund if the amount withdrawn, except accumulations from additional deposits, be repaid to the retirement deposit fund, with interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum from the date of withdrawal to the date of repayment, before application is made for an annuity under this subsection, and

(e) The increased annuity shall be available for any member who makes the repayment required by par. (d), who has been an annuitant under ss. 42.20 to 42.54, and who returned to teaching and made required deposits prior to July 29, 1951. When such member makes application for such increased annuity, all of the accumulations, except accumulations from additional deposits, then to the credit of such member in the retirement deposit fund shall be used to increase the annuity last granted to such member and the increased annuity must be taken in the form of the annuity so last granted, which shall be decreased by that portion of the annuity or annuities previously granted to such member from his required deposit, state deposit and prior service accumulations.

(7) INCREASED ANNUITY BASED ON TOTAL SERVICE IN STATE SYSTEM; \$2 MINIMUM. (a) When a member ceases to be employed as a teacher after July 29, 1951, and is not on a leave of absence from a teaching position, and has attained the age of 60 years or more and has had not less than 25 years of teaching experience in the public schools, the state colleges, or the university in this state, or has attained the age of 55 years or more and has had not less than 30 years of teaching experience in the public schools, the state colleges, or the university in this state, and has applied the entire accumulation from the member's required deposits as provided in sub. (2), and the accumulations from the state deposits have been applied by the member to the purchase of an annuity as provided in sub. (3), and when the annuity purchased by such accumula-

tions from the state deposits, together with the annuity, if any, provided for the member under s. 42.51 (3), when computed as an annuity payable monthly to the member during life is less than an annuity of \$2 per month for each year of the member's teaching experience, not exceeding 35 years, in the public schools, state colleges or university in this state, the annuity to the member shall be increased so that the member shall be paid an annuity for life equal to such annuity, or the actuarial equivalent of such life annuity. The increase in the annuity shall be paid from the contingent fund.

(b) The increased annuity herein provided shall not be available for any member who has at any time withdrawn any amount from the retirement deposit fund or received any annuity under ss. 42.20 to 42.54, except that:

1. The increased annuity shall be available for any member who has withdrawn any amount from the retirement deposit fund if the amount withdrawn, except accumulations from additional deposits, is repaid to the retirement deposit fund, with interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum from the date of withdrawal to the date of repayment, before application is made for an annuity under this section.

2. The increased annuity shall be available for any member who makes the repayment required by subd. 1, who has been an annuitant under ss. 42.20 to 42.54, who returned to teaching and made required deposits prior to July 29, 1951, and who, after such date teaches in a position in which such member is compelled to make required deposits. When such member makes application for such increased annuity, all of the accumulations, except accumulations from additional deposits, then to the credit of such member in the retirement deposit fund shall be used to increase the annuity last granted to such member and the increased annuity must be taken in the form of the annuity so last granted, which shall be decreased by that portion of the annuity or annuities previously granted to such member from his state deposit and prior service accumulations.

(8) BENEFITS NOT REDUCED BY TEACHING AFTER QUALIFYING FOR ANNUITY. If any member who meets the requirements of subs. (4), (6) or (7) has attained the age of 60 years or more, and has 35 years or more of teaching experience in the public schools, the state colleges or the university in this state, and selects an annuity in a form other than a life annuity, the total amount of such annuity including the annuity purchased by the member's deposits shall be not less than the annuity of the same form to which the member would have been entitled had he retired immediately upon reaching 60 years of age and completing 35 years of such teaching experience. The amount of any annuity under subs. (4), (6) or (7) for a male member shall not be less than the annuity to which a female member would be entitled upon retiring with like qualifications.

(9) DISABILITY ANNUITIES. (a) If, before attaining age 50, a member who has made required deposits for not less than a school year during each of 5 fiscal years and who was employed in teaching or was on leave of absence from teaching in this state, within the 12-month period immediately preceding the occurrence of disability, becomes physically or mentally incapacitated to such extent that the member is wholly, and presumably will be permanently, unable to engage in teaching, and furnishes due proof thereof and that such disability has then existed for 60 days, the member shall be paid from the contingent fund an annuity during the continuance of such disability, in monthly payments of \$25 each, in addition to any other benefit payable to such member. The state teachers retirement board may at any time not more than once in any year require proof of the continuance of such disability and if the member shall fail to furnish satisfactory proof thereof, or if it appears at any time that the member has become able to engage in teaching, such annuity shall cease.

(b) A member who has attained age 50 but who has not attained the minimum age required to qualify for the minimum benefit as provided in s. 42.49 (4) who has made required deposits for not less than a school year during each of 5 fiscal years, and who was employed in teaching or was on leave of absence from teaching in this state within the 12-month period immediately preceding the occurrence of disability, and becomes physically or mentally incapacitated as provided in this subsection, and furnishes due proof thereof, and that such disability has then existed for 60 days, shall be entitled to the increased annuity described in sub. (4) upon application therefor to the state teachers retirement board if said member has had not less than 20 years of teaching experience in schools, departments or institutions included in the state teachers retirement system, and applies the entire accumulation from the member's required deposits at the time that such disability occurs toward the purchase of an annuity.

(c) The increased annuity herein provided shall not be available for any member who has at any time withdrawn any amount from the retirement deposit fund or received any annuity under ss. 42.20 to 42.54, except that:

1. The increased annuity shall be available for any member who has withdrawn any amount from the retirement deposit fund if the amount withdrawn, except accumulations from additional deposits, be repaid to the retirement deposit fund, with interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum from the date of withdrawal to the date of repayment, before application is made for an annuity under this section.

2. The increased annuity shall be available for any member who makes the repayment required by subd. 1, who has been an annuitant under ss. 42.20 to 42.54, who returned to teaching and made required deposits prior to July 29, 1951, and who after such date teaches in a position in which such member is compelled to make required deposits. When such member makes application for such increased annuity, all of the accumulations, except accumulations from additional deposits, then to the credit of such member in the retirement deposit fund shall be used to increase the annuity last granted to such member and the increased annuity must be taken in the form of the annuity so last granted, which shall be decreased by that portion of the annuity or annuities previously granted to such member from his state deposit and prior service accumulations.

(d) The state teachers retirement board may at any time not more than once in any year during each of the first 5 years after such disability annuity has been granted require proof of the continuance of such disability and if the member shall fail to furnish satisfactory proof thereof, or if it appears at any time during said 5-year period that the member has become able to engage in teaching, such increase in the annuity shall cease.

(e) This subsection shall apply to members of both the separate group and the combined group. Persons receiving benefits under s. 42.242 (4) shall not receive benefits under this subsection.

(10) ADJUSTED BENEFITS. (a) Each retired teacher whose application for an annuity under the state teachers retirement system was granted before January 1, 1952, or who has made no required deposits based on compensation for teaching service performed after December 31, 1951, who is 65 years of age or more, whose annuity was not increased under sub. (6), (s. 42.49 (3c), Stats., 1951), and who taught 20 or more years in the public schools, state colleges or university of this state, shall be paid an additional \$1 per month for each year of teaching experience in the public schools, state colleges, or university in this state, but not in excess of 40 years; except that the additional amount so paid shall not exceed an amount which, when added to the annuity otherwise payable from state deposit accumulations and the contingent fund under this section when computed as a straight life annuity, not including any annuity for prior service under s. 42.51 (3), will exceed \$100 per month.

(ab) For the purposes of par. (a), a year of teaching experience includes a year for which a retired teacher was given retirement credit under the statutes of 1911 to 1919 inclusive, relating to the teachers' insurance and retirement fund.

(b) Any person receiving compensation under s. 39.35 for June, 1957, who does not meet the requirements of par. (a) as to age or length of service, or who would receive a smaller payment under par. (a) than the payment under s. 39.35 as of June, 1957, shall be paid an additional annuity which is not less than the monthly compensation being paid to such person under s. 39.35. Such payment shall be in lieu of payment under par. (a).

(c) The executive secretary of the state teachers retirement system is directed to make the payments under par. (a) or (b) beginning for the month of July, 1957.

(d) If a teacher has received his earliest insured status under the federal old-age and survivors insurance system solely as a result of having been a participant in the substitute teachers roster under s. 39.35, the benefits received under par. (a) or (b) for any month shall be reduced by an amount equal to any benefits received on account of his insured status under the federal old-age and survivors insurance system for said month, but such reduction shall not exceed \$30 per month. Each such teacher may be required, as a condition of receiving benefits under this subsection, to authorize the social security administration to provide the state teachers retirement system with information regarding the benefits payable to such teacher from the federal old-age and survivors insurance system.

(e) The benefits received under this subsection shall not in any way augment or affect the death benefits payable to the beneficiaries of any member of the state teachers retirement system.

(f) Benefits may not be received under this subsection by any person receiving compensation under s. 39.35.

(13) BENEFITS WITHHELD WHILE MEMBER IS PAID FOR TEACHING. Any benefit payable for any month during which the member shall receive compensation as a teacher shall be withheld from the member and be paid into the retirement deposit fund to be accumulated, and to be applied, on the application of the member, as provided in the

case of the accumulation from state deposits; provided, that any part of the benefit which is payable from the contingent fund shall be withheld for the benefit of the contingent fund.

(14) **PERMANENT REMOVAL FROM STATE; LUMP SUM WITHDRAWAL; FORFEITURE.** Any member, who prior to the 36th birthday anniversary of such member, has permanently removed from the state of Wisconsin, shall be paid the accumulation from the member's deposits, on filing with the state teachers retirement board a written request therefor and a full and complete discharge and release of all right, interest or claim on the part of such member under the state teachers retirement law.

(15) **LUMP SUM PAYMENT OR APPLICATION OF STATE DEPOSITS OF \$1,500 OR LESS.** Any member, after attaining the age of 50 years, having ceased to be employed as a teacher, and not being on a leave of absence from a teaching position, whose accumulation from state deposits does not exceed \$1,500 may apply such accumulation to the purchase of an annuity as provided in sub. (3) or may withdraw such accumulation in a single payment upon filing an application therefor with the state teachers retirement board in such form as said board may require; provided that the payment of said accumulation in a single sum shall be made only with, or after, the withdrawal of all of the accumulation from said member's own deposits in accordance with sub. (1).

History: 1951 c. 511, 553, 555, 556, 633, 735; 1953 c. 61, 204, 473; 1955 c. 324, 435; 1957 c. 12, 150, 376, 692.

Benefits payable under the teachers retirement law, including the additional annuity payments provided by 42.535, Stats. 1951, for previously retired teachers, are payable from public funds, rather than from private funds. State ex rel. Thomson v. Giessel, 262 W 51, 53 NW (2d) 726.

Credit for teaching experience granted under 42.45 (3) for which the member has made deposits and the state has made deposits under 42.45 (4) may be counted toward the 30 years of teaching experience

needed to qualify for an annuity under 42.49 (3c), but may not be counted as teaching experience in the public schools, state colleges, or university in this state for the purpose of qualifying for, or computing, an annuity under 42.49 (3c) and may not be counted as teaching experience in the public schools, state colleges, or university in this state for the purpose of qualifying for, or computing, an annuity under 42.49 (3m). 43 Atty. Gen. 343.

42.50 Death benefits, how paid. (1) Any member may, by written notice to the state teachers retirement board, in such form as it shall approve, designate a sole beneficiary, or 2 or more beneficiaries to whom any death benefit payable at the death of the member shall be paid. The member may, from time to time, by a like written notice, change any of the aforesaid designations. If no beneficiary shall have been named by the member, or if no designated beneficiary survives the member, such death benefit shall be paid in a single sum to the estate of the member. Such death benefit shall be the full amount of the accumulation in the retirement deposit fund to the credit of the member from all member's deposits and all state deposits.

(2) Such death benefit shall be payable, as the member shall have directed, either:

(a) As an annuity payable monthly during the life of one beneficiary.

(b) As an annuity payable monthly for life to each of 2 or more beneficiaries, with the death benefit used to purchase such annuities divided as specified by the member. If the member does not specify the division of the death benefit, it shall be divided equally in the purchase of the annuities. If one or more of the designated beneficiaries dies before the member, the benefit, if any, which would have been payable to the deceased beneficiary or beneficiaries shall be payable to the surviving beneficiary or beneficiaries in equal shares.

(c) As an annuity payable monthly to one beneficiary during life, and in the event of the death of said beneficiary before 180 monthly payments have been made, the remainder of the 180 monthly payments shall be continued to one beneficiary or divided equally, or as the member otherwise specified, between 2 or more beneficiaries designated by the member until payments shall have been made for 180 consecutive months after such annuity began. Unless prohibited by the member in his designation, any secondary beneficiary hereunder may elect at any time to receive the then present value of his benefit in a single sum. In the event of the death of the primary beneficiary prior to the death of the member, then upon the death of the member, the payments shall be made to the secondary beneficiary or beneficiaries designated by the member. Upon the death of the secondary beneficiary after he has become entitled to receive monthly payments hereunder, the then present value of his benefit shall be paid in a single sum to his estate. Upon the death of a secondary beneficiary before he has become entitled to receive any payment hereunder, the amount, if any, to which he would have been entitled, shall be paid to the remaining secondary beneficiary, or to the remaining secondary beneficiaries, in equal shares, if there are 2 or more, with the other payments to said beneficiary or beneficiaries; or

(d) To one beneficiary, or divided equally or as the member otherwise specified between 2 or more beneficiaries in instalments certain or in a single sum. In the event that

any beneficiary dies after he has become entitled to receive part, but has not received all, of the benefit which would be payable to him under this paragraph, the then present value of his benefit shall be paid to his estate in a single sum. If the member does not specify the division of the death benefit, it shall be divided equally in the purchase of the annuities. Where 2 or more beneficiaries are designated hereunder and one or more of the designated beneficiaries dies before the member, the benefit, if any, which would have been payable to the deceased beneficiary or beneficiaries shall be payable to the surviving beneficiary or beneficiaries in equal shares.

(3) In any case under this section where the member shall not have designated the method of payment of the death benefit, the beneficiary may elect which of the methods of payment specified in sub. (2) (a), (c) or (d) shall be used, and if the plan specified in par. (c) is selected, he may designate the secondary beneficiary or beneficiaries thereunder, as the member could have; in such a case where there are 2 or more beneficiaries, they may elect that the method of payment specified in sub. (2) (b) or (d) shall be used and if said beneficiaries cannot agree upon either one of such methods, the state teachers retirement board may make payments in a single sum to each beneficiary upon the expiration of 4 months after the death of the member.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204.

42.51 Computation for prior service; credits and retirement, Class A. (1) As of the close of the fiscal year preceding the date of issue of a certificate of membership to any member of Class A or Class B, the state teachers retirement board shall cause a computation to be made separately for such member of the accumulation which would have resulted at such date from state deposits on account of the compensation for prior service as if ss. 42.20 to 42.54 had been in effect during such prior service. In making such computation the board shall credit each teacher with time absent from his profession while serving as a soldier, sailor, marine or nurse in the armed forces of the United States during World War I, upon proof of such service being furnished the board.

(2) In making such computation, the rate of interest assumed shall be 4 per cent per annum, and such averages and other methods of approximation may be employed as shall produce substantially correct results. The amount of such computation shall be carried forward and accumulated at the rate of interest used for deposits in the retirement deposit fund.

(3) When any member of Class A or Class B who has taught at least 25 years in the public schools, the state colleges or the university shall be paid an annuity under s. 42.49 (3) the annuity shall be increased by the annuity which would be granted at the rates then in force on an accumulation equivalent to the amount of the computation above defined, and such additional annuity shall be paid from the contingent fund. No accumulation from state deposits or transfer of funds shall be required in case of such additional annuity. This section shall not authorize or include any increase in or addition to the death benefit provided in s. 42.50.

(4) Upon the issue of a certificate of membership to any member of Class A, the state teachers retirement board shall determine the accumulation as of July 8, 1921, resulting from the payments by such member to the teachers' insurance and retirement fund with interest thereon at the actual rate earned by said fund. The said board shall thereupon transfer the amount of such accumulation to the credit of said member in the retirement deposit fund as of July 8, 1921.

(5) Any member of Class A, having elected to retire before July 8, 1921, shall from said date, be paid the benefits provided under the teachers' insurance and retirement fund law, subject to all the conditions thereof, except the pro rata reduction authorized thereby, as if said law had continued in effect during the payment of such benefits. Such payments shall be made from the contingent fund, except as other provision shall be made therefor.

(6) (a) Any member of Class A who shall have complied with ss. 42.20 to 42.54 and who shall elect to retire after July 8, 1921, may elect to relinquish any other benefits under ss. 42.20 to 42.54 and to receive in lieu thereof the benefits provided under the teachers' insurance and retirement fund law as if said law continued in effect until such benefits are fully paid, subject to all the conditions of said law, except the pro rata reduction authorized thereby; provided, that if the member shall, before such election to retire, have received any benefit derived from required deposits, the amount so received, with interest, shall be repaid by a pro rata reduction of the future benefits so elected by such member. The accumulation to the credit of the member in the retirement deposit fund shall be applied at the rates then in force toward the payment of the benefit so elected and any remaining part of the benefit so elected shall be paid from the contingent fund.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provisions of the statutes, s. 42.49 (4), (6) and (7) relating to an increased annuity apply to a member who retired pursuant to this subsection if after June 24, 1955 such member teaches in a position which requires him to make, and he does make, required deposits; but such increased annuity shall be payable as a monthly annuity for life only and the quarterly annuity portion thereof which was granted pursuant to this subsection shall be converted to a monthly annuity and such increased annuity shall also be decreased by all of that portion of such quarterly annuity which previously was granted to such member from the contingent fund.

(7) Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 42.54, any member of Class A who, after July 7, 1921, did not teach, and was not under contract to teach, in a position which required such member to make deposits in the state teachers retirement system, and who has not received, and is not eligible to receive, an annuity as a result of the deposits which such members made in the teachers' insurance and retirement fund shall, by making application therefor to the state teachers retirement board, be paid in a single sum, and without interest, the amount which such member paid into such fund and did not withdraw heretofore.

(8) Any person receiving an annuity paid on a quarterly basis under ss. 42.01 to 42.18, statutes of 1919, may elect to have such annuity paid on a monthly basis. Such election shall be made in writing on a form furnished by the state teachers retirement board.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 61, 204; 1955 c. 252; 1957 c. 168.

42.52 Exemption of benefits from process. The benefits payable to, or other right and interest of any member, beneficiary, or distributee of any estate under any provision of the state teachers retirement law shall be exempt from any tax levied by the state or any subdivision thereof, and exempt from levy and sale, garnishment, attachment or any other process whatsoever, and shall be unassignable except as specifically provided herein.

History: 1953 c. 204.

42.53 State teachers retirement board, succession. The state teachers retirement board shall succeed to and be vested with all the property, rights, powers and duties, and be subject to all the obligations and liabilities, of the teachers' insurance and retirement fund and of the board of trustees of the teachers' insurance and retirement fund in the administration of said fund and of the state annuity and investment board in the administration of ss. 42.20 to 42.54.

History: 1951 c. 511; 1953 c. 204, 441.

42.531 Mandatory retirement of state employes in classified service. Any member of the system in the classified service of the state shall be retired at the end of the month in which he attains the age of 65 unless his appointing officer, board or commission specifically authorizes him in writing to continue in employment for a period or periods of not to exceed one year at a time.

History: 1957 c. 355.

42.54 Repeals and reservations. Sections 42.01 to 42.18, inclusive, of the statutes of 1919 are repealed except that any provisions of said sections fixing the amounts and the conditions of payment of any benefits under ss. 42.20 to 42.54 shall remain in force and may be referred to for determining such conditions and benefits until all such benefits have been fully paid.

STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

42.65 Refund to members; credit to estate of deceased. (1) Upon filing an application therefor with the state of Wisconsin investment board, a person who is not eligible for retirement may withdraw his deposit accumulations in the employes' savings fund. In case of the death of a member while in the state service or after leaving the state service otherwise than by retirement under sections 42.60 to 42.70, his estate or named beneficiary shall receive the deceased member's deposit accumulations; provided that where the amount payable hereunder or under section 42.64 (3) to the estate of a member or a beneficiary is less than \$200 and it appears to the state of Wisconsin investment board that there will be no administration of said estate said board, in its discretion, may apply said amount, or any part thereof, in payment of, or reimbursement for, expense incurred in connection with the last illness, or funeral, of said member or beneficiary, or pay said amount to such person or persons as it may deem legally or equitably entitled thereto.

History: 1951 c. 511.

42.68 Management of fund; investments; reserve. (1) The deposits made by members of the retirement system for state employes and all interest accretions thereto shall be known as the "employes' savings fund". Whenever an annuity has been granted under ss. 42.60 to 42.70, the accumulation of the member's deposits in the employes' saving

fund shall be transferred to the annuity reserve fund and the annuity payable from such member's accumulation of deposits shall thereafter be paid from the annuity reserve fund. The appropriation to pay the state pension under the state employees' retirement system shall be credited to the annuity reserve fund and pensions payable to state employees under said system shall be paid from said fund. Such funds shall be managed by the state of Wisconsin investment board and shall be invested in securities authorized by s. 206.34. A separate account in the employees' savings fund shall be maintained for each member and, as of June 30 of each year, the state of Wisconsin investment board shall credit the account of each member of the retirement system for state employees, and the annuity reserve fund, exclusive of sums transferred thereto under s. 42.69 (3) with interest at the actual rate earned during the fiscal year as determined by the board subject to s. 20.480 (2) and s. 42.68 (2). The state of Wisconsin investment board shall from time to time order and make such distribution of gains and savings as it may deem equitable.

(2) The state of Wisconsin investment board shall establish and maintain such reserve or surplus funds as the interests of the members and the future solvency of the funds of the state employees' retirement system may require.

History: 1951 c. 511.

42.69 Administration by state of Wisconsin investment board. (1) Sections 42.60 to 42.70 shall be administered by the state of Wisconsin investment board. No annuity shall be paid until January 1, 1944. All applications or claims for annuities or benefits or for refunds of deposits, and proofs in support of any such claims, shall be made to the state of Wisconsin investment board in such manner and form as said board may prescribe. Said board may make rules and regulations for filing, hearing and determining claims and for carrying into effect sections 42.60 to 42.70. The board shall cause to be made at least once in every 3 years after the effective date of said sections an actuarial study of the state employees' retirement system.

(2) The state of Wisconsin investment board shall have control of the investment and collection of the principal and interest of the state employees' retirement fund the same as of other funds of the state as provided in section 25.17 (1) and to dispose of securities as provided in section 25.17 (2). Out of the income of said fund the state of Wisconsin investment board shall be reimbursed at the end of each fiscal year for the expenses incurred by the board in connection with the investment of said fund and the collection of the principal and interest.

(3) When the state of Wisconsin investment board has determined the amount of pensions payable from the funds specified in s. 20.551 (8) for a given month, it shall certify to the director of budget and accounts the total amount so payable and the director of budget and accounts shall thereupon transfer the amount so certified to the state employees' retirement fund.

History: 1951 c. 511.

42.70 Exemption of funds and benefits from taxation, execution and assignment. All moneys and assets of the state employees' retirement system and all benefits and allowances, and every portion thereof, both before and after payment to any beneficiary or estate granted under the state employees' retirement system shall be exempt from any state, county or municipal tax, and from attachment or garnishment process, and shall not be seized, taken, detained or levied upon by virtue of any execution, or any process or proceeding or judgment whatsoever issued out of or by any court of this state for the payment in whole or in part of any debt, claim, damage, demand or judgment against any member, annuitant or beneficiary of the state employees' retirement system, and no such member, annuitant or beneficiary shall have any right to assign his benefit or allowance, or any part thereof, provided that:

(1) The state of Wisconsin investment board may retain out of the proper annuity or other benefit such amount as said board in its discretion may determine to be necessary for the purpose of reimbursing the fund for any money paid to the annuitant, member, beneficiary or estate through misrepresentation, fraud or error.

(2) In all cases in which any amounts become payable to a minor or to a person adjudged insane, or mentally incompetent, the state of Wisconsin investment board, in its discretion, may waive guardianship proceedings, and pay such amounts to the person providing for, or caring for, such minor, or to the wife, parent, or other person providing for, or caring for, such insane or incompetent person.

History: 1951 c. 511.

42.71 State employees' retirement system transferred. (1) Effective January 1, 1948, sections 42.60, 42.61, 42.62, 42.63, 42.64 and 42.66 are repealed, provided, however, that said sections may be referred to for the purpose of determining the applicability of the remaining portions of sections 42.60 to 42.70 which constituted the state employees'

retirement system. It is the intention of the legislature that said system shall continue to function, substantially as before, until its liabilities are discharged and its assets liquidated except that:

(a) After December 31, 1947, no person may acquire membership in said system, and no new accounts may be established, or further deposits made therein, based on wages or salary earned subsequent to said date.

(b) No copies of pay rolls shall be submitted to the state of Wisconsin investment board covering sums earned after December 31, 1947.

(c) After December 31, 1947, no person may retire or be retired under said system; except that notwithstanding any other provisions of this subsection or sections 66.90 to 66.918, a member of the state employees' retirement system who can and does elect to retire under said system effective January 1, 1948, or a member thereof who shall have attained age 70 or more prior to January 1, 1948, and whose services shall not have been extended to January 31, 1948, pursuant to section 42.62 (4) shall be retired under the provisions of said system effective January 1, 1948, unless such member shall be an appointed state officer. A member of the state employees' retirement system who shall have attained age 70 or more prior to January 1, 1948, and whose services shall have been extended to January 31, 1948, pursuant to section 42.62 (4) shall be retired under the provisions of sections 66.90 to 66.918 effective January 31, 1948, notwithstanding the provisions of section 66.906 (1) (a) and (b) unless such person can and does elect to retire under the provisions of the state employees' retirement system effective January 1, 1948, or the first day of some month prior thereto, unless such person is an appointed state officer.

(d) Persons who are active members of the state employees' retirement fund on December 31, 1947 shall be or become participating employees under ss. 66.90 to 66.918 in accordance with section 66.903 (1) (a) 4 and their accounts and a corresponding amount of assets in the state employees' retirement fund shall be transferred to the Wisconsin retirement fund in accordance with section 66.904 (1) (a) 4.

History: 1951 c. 511.