

## CHAPTER 38.

## MILWAUKEE SCHOOL LAWS.

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**38.01 Scope of chapter.** This chapter applies only to cities of the first class.

**38.015 Board of school directors; members; oath.** (1) The public schools in every city of the first class shall be under the management, control and supervision of a board of school directors, consisting of 15 members from the city-at-large, selected as provided in this chapter. No person holding any office in any political organization, or any lucrative city, county or state office other than a judicial office or that of notary public, shall be eligible to be a member of such board. The members of such board shall, before entering upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe to the oath of office prescribed in the constitution of this state, and shall file the same, duly certified by the officer administering the same, with the city clerk.

(2) Each member of the board shall be paid \$600 per year. The amount so payable shall be allowed and paid monthly.

**38.02 Board election; date, ballots, boxes.** The board members shall be qualified voters of such city, and shall be elected as hereinafter provided at a school election to be held biennially on the first Tuesday in April, the first regular election under this chapter in any city hereafter coming under this chapter to be held on the first Tuesday in April of the year following the date in which any such city comes under this chapter. The school election shall be held at the same time and place and under the charge of the same election officials as the election of judges or other officers held on the same date; but unless the voting is by voting machines, separate ballot boxes shall be provided to receive the ballots for members of the board of school directors, which ballots shall be prepared and supplied to the election officials in the same way as other ballots are provided and supplied for other elections. At such school elections the candidates receiving the greatest number of votes for the several positions shall be declared elected. Members of the board of school directors in any city of the first class heretofore elected, as provided in chapter 459 of the laws of 1907, shall continue in office for the remainder of their respective terms.

**38.03 Commission to appoint board at once; elections follow; regular or special; vacancies.** (1) Within 5 days after this chapter becomes effective in any city, the mayor, the city treasurer, the city comptroller, the city attorney and the president of the common council of such city, acting as a commission for such city, of which commission the secretary-business manager of the board of school directors or of such board of edu-

cation as such city may have, shall act as secretary, shall meet and appoint 15 members of the board of school directors.

(2) Five of the directors so appointed shall be appointed to serve from the first Tuesday of the month next following their appointment until the first Tuesday of July next following the first regular school election to be held in any city to which this chapter applies; 5 of the directors so appointed shall be appointed to serve from the first Tuesday of the month next following their appointment until the first Tuesday of July next following the second regular school election to be held in any city to which this chapter applies; and 5 from the first Tuesday of the month next following their appointment until the first Tuesday of July next following the third regular school election to be held in any city to which this chapter applies; and at the school elections to be held on the first Tuesday in April preceding the expiration of the terms of those members so appointed, their successors shall be elected by the qualified voters of such city to serve for the term of 6 years or until their successors are elected and qualified.

(3) Within 90 days after such appointees have entered upon the duties of their office the common council of such city may by resolution concurred in by a majority of the members-elect provide for a special school election to be held in such city to elect successors to such appointees; 5 of the directors so elected to be nominated and elected to succeed the 5 directors appointed for the term expiring on the first Tuesday of July next following the first regular school election to be held in such city; 5 of the directors so nominated and elected to succeed the 5 directors appointed for the term expiring on the first Tuesday of July next following the second regular school election in such city, and 5 of the directors so nominated and elected to succeed the 5 directors appointed for the term expiring on the first Tuesday of July next following the third regular school election in such city; the respective terms of office of such directors so elected at such special election shall terminate at the respective times when the terms of office of their predecessors would have terminated if no special school election had been held; in the event of such special school election, the terms of office of the directors-elect shall begin on the first Tuesday of the month next following such election. In the event such special school election be called as hereinbefore provided, it shall be held at the polling places, in the manner and under the charge of election officials, ballot clerks, inspectors, as the regular school elections to be held under this chapter; and nominations for such special election shall be made and had in like manner as provided for the regular school elections under this chapter; provided, however, that no such resolution for the calling of a special school election under this chapter shall be introduced except at a regular meeting of the council, and no action shall be taken thereon before the next regular meeting thereof, nor until such proposed resolution shall be published at least once in an official city paper, if there be one; and if there be none, in some newspaper to be designated by the council, together with a notice of the time said resolution will be considered.

(4) All vacancies in the said board resulting from any cause shall be filled by the board, a majority of the remaining members being necessary to a choice. Members so elected by the board shall serve until the first Tuesday in July following the next school election at which election the vacancies shall be filled for the unexpired terms in the same manner as members are elected for the full term provided that the members of boards of school directors or of such board of education as such city may have in office when this chapter becomes effective in any such city, shall hold their offices until the time for newly appointed members to assume their duties, as provided heretofore in this section, or until their successors so appointed are qualified, and during such period shall continue to exercise all of the rights and privileges and discharge the duties of members of the board of school directors.

**History:** 1957 c. 610.

**38.04 Board; president, committees, absentees, temporary officers; ex officio members of commissions.** (1) The board of school directors in any city hereafter coming under this chapter shall meet on the first Tuesday of the month following the first appointment of its members, and in the event of a special election on the first Tuesday of the month following such special election, and thereafter on the first Tuesday of July in each year, and on the first Wednesday of July in any year when the first Tuesday of July shall be a public holiday, and organize by the election of the proper officers. A president shall be elected by said board from its own number to serve for one year, or until his successor shall be chosen, and in his absence or during his disability the board shall elect a president pro tempore. After his election the president shall appoint standing committees, to serve for one year.

(2) The seat of any member shall be declared vacant by the board and the vacancy shall be filled by it by election in the manner hereinbefore provided, if the said member has been absent for 4 successive meetings of the board without satisfactory reason presented by him in writing.

(3) In case of the absence or inability, from any cause of any officer appointed by said board to perform the duties of his office, said board may appoint some suitable person to act in his place and stead during his absence or inability; and such person shall have and possess the same power or authority as the officer whose place he is appointed temporarily to fill.

(4) Whenever the law provides that the president of the board of school directors shall serve ex officio or otherwise as a member of the library board, museum board, historical museum board, board of trustees of the art commission, or any other board or commission, a member of the board of school directors, duly elected by said board for such purpose, may serve as said member ex officio or otherwise on any of said boards in place of the president of the school board.

(5) All elections or appointments of members and officers, authorized by law to be made by such board of school directors, shall be made by roll call vote. The records of such votes shall be entered by the secretary-business manager in the minutes and the printed proceedings of such board.

**History:** 1957 c. 610.

**38.05 Members' responsibility; jury exemption; malfeasance; board's debt power, procedure, meetings.** (1) The members of the board shall be subject to all restrictions, liabilities, punishments and limitations prescribed by law as to members of the common council in their city, and they shall be exempt from jury duty. A majority of the members-elect of the board shall have power to dismiss from office for malfeasance any member of the board and the board shall provide by resolution the manner of hearing and disposing of complaints against a member.

(2) The board shall not in any one year contract any debt, or incur any expense greater than the amount of the school funds subject to its order.

(3) A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but a smaller number may adjourn. A majority of the whole board shall be necessary to elect any officer authorized to be elected by said board.

(4) Regular meetings of the board shall be held at least once each month at stated times to be fixed and published by the board in its rules, and special meetings may be called and held as shall be provided by the rules of the board, at which no other business shall be transacted than that specified in the notification thereof, which shall be given personally or mailed to each member at least 24 hours before the time of such meeting. When any regular meeting provided by the rules of the board shall fall on a legal holiday, such regular meeting shall be held on the next business day.

**38.06 Board a continuing body; service of process and notice on board.** (1) The board of school directors is a continuing body, and any unfinished business before the board or any of its regular or special committees pending on June 30 in any year shall be considered as pending before the newly reorganized board on the first Tuesday of July in each year, and the secretary-business manager of said board shall report to the board at its annual meeting in July, after the election of the new president, items of unfinished business pending before the board as a whole, and items of business pending before committees of the board to the corresponding committees of the board newly appointed by the president after the said July annual meeting, in the absence of instructions to the contrary from the board, and matters thus reported may be acted upon by the board in the same manner and with the same effect as if the board had not been newly organized.

(2) In any action or proceeding wherein the board is a party defendant service of any summons, writ, pleading or other papers served in commencing the action or proceeding upon the president of the board and the superintendent and the secretary-business manager of the board is sufficient to constitute service upon the entire board; and it is sufficient to serve on such 3 officers any notice required by law to be served upon the board.

**38.07 Buildings and equipment; competitive bids; contracts, deeds, leases; committee on sites and plans; district boundaries; janitorial employes.** (1) The board shall establish and organize so many public schools, in addition to those already established in such city, as may be necessary for the accommodation of the children of the city entitled by the constitution and laws of the state to instruction therein.

(2) The board shall erect, purchase, hire or lease buildings, improve or enlarge the same, and purchase furniture and sites for the accommodations of such public schools of said city, and purchase, install and maintain heating systems in said schools, and contract for the carrying out of any of the purposes authorized in this chapter but when the board contemplates the doing of any construction work involving \$1,000 or more, the board shall advertise for proposals for doing the same after filing a plan or profile of the work to be done accompanied by specifications for doing the same, or other appro-

priate sufficient description of the work required to be done, and the kinds or quality of materials, equipment or supplies to be furnished in the office of said board for the information of bidders and others. When the board contemplates the purchase of materials, equipment and supplies not to be used for new construction projects at an estimated cost of \$2,000 or more it must advertise for bids. Such advertisements shall be published at least 6 consecutive days, excluding Sundays and legal holidays, prior to the date set for the opening of the bids, and the contracts may be awarded on the day the bids are opened or thereafter. Said board, at its option, may call for competitive bids on advertised notice when the amounts of expenditures involved in any case are less than \$1,000 for any construction or less than \$2,000 for the purchase of materials, equipment and supplies not to be used for construction projects and may call for informal bids on plans and specifications without advertised notice when the amount involved is less than \$1,000 for any construction or less than \$2,000 for the purchase of materials, equipment and supplies not to be used for construction projects. A performance bond in the principal amount of the contract shall be required in such cases and on all other contracts let by the board.

(3) All proposals shall be sealed and directed to said board and accompanied by a bid bond executed by a surety corporation licensed to transact business in Wisconsin in a penal sum to be fixed by the board in dollars, but the amount thereof shall not be less than 5 per cent, nor more than 10 per cent, of the estimated cost of the construction work or the materials, equipment or supplies. In lieu of such bid bond, the bidder may accompany his bid with a certified check, a bank cashier's check or cash in the amount required by the board. In case the bidder awarded the contract shall fail or refuse to execute the contract and performance bond, the amount of the said bid bond, certified check, cashier's check or cash shall be forfeited to the city as liquidated damages. Whenever the advertisement calls for the performance of different kinds of construction work, or the furnishing of different kinds or qualities of materials, equipment or supplies, such contracts may be let in whole or in part to the lowest responsible bidder for particular parts of the proposed contract. Such board may reserve the right to reject any or all bids and to waive minor irregularities. The said board shall fix the time of completion of the contract and shall have power for good reason to extend the time for completion. The board shall fix the amount of liquidated damages for failure of the contractor to complete the contract at the specified time and the damages shall not, in any event, exceed one-half of one per cent of the estimated cost involved for each day of default. All contracts shall run in the name of the city, be executed by the president and secretary-business manager of the board and countersigned by the comptroller and shall be approved as to form and execution by the city attorney. A bidder may, by written notice to the board, withdraw his bid before the time set for opening bids and a bidder may file an additional bid or bids before the opening day, but when the bids are opened at the prescribed time, no bidder may withdraw or amend his bid for any reason, except that in case the bidder appears to have been acting in good faith and by oversight or error has made an improvident bid, the board can, in its discretion, reject such bid if it be the low bid and award the contract to the next lowest responsible bidder. Said board may demand that a prospective bidder qualify as to responsibility and competence before receiving his bid. The board may for good reason waive liquidated damages for failure to complete at the prescribed time. The board shall insert in all contracts appropriate provisions, terms and conditions as to suitable indemnity to the city against loss or expense, as to payment of prevailing wage rates, as to hours of daily work, as to payments on account to the contractor as the work progresses and delivery is made and as to other particulars for the protection of the city.

(4) The schoolhouses and the sites on which they are situated and the sites now or hereafter purchased for school purposes and the schoolhouses thereon erected shall be the property of the city; no site shall be purchased or leased, nor shall any schoolhouse be erected without resolution duly passed by the board. Deeds of conveyance and leases shall be made to the city.

(5) The board has power to establish and define from time to time the boundaries of all common and high school districts, in such manner as it deems best calculated to promote the interests of the city, and to provide for the transportation of school children to and from any school within the city.

(6) The board has power, subject to the powers and regulations of the city service commission, to employ school engineers and janitorial assistants necessary for the school buildings and grounds of its city and to fix their compensation. The principal shall be custodian of all school premises over which he presides and shall have the general super-

vision thereof. The duties and responsibilities of the principal as custodian of the building and those of the school engineer shall be as fixed by the board.

Although property acquired for school purposes, but no longer so required, may be disposed of by sale, the common council of the city of Milwaukee may not sell property, such as buildings and sites, acquired by the board of school directors of the city for school purposes, without the consent of the board. State ex rel. Roelvink v. Zeidler, 268 W 34, 66 NW (2d) 652.

**38.08 Uniform textbooks and instruction; changes therein; board's governing functions.** (1) The board has power to adopt for use in the several public schools suitable textbooks, subject to the provisions of subsection (2).

(2) Said textbooks shall be uniform in the various elementary, high and special schools and when the board has adopted for use in the public schools any textbook or textbooks, the same shall not be changed for 5 years thereafter; and the board shall require that the system of instruction in the several schools under its control shall be as nearly uniform as possible, and may adopt and modify or repeal rules for its own government, and for the organization, discipline and management of the public schools, and generally adopt such regulations and measures as shall promote the good order and public usefulness of said schools; but such rules and such regulations shall not conflict with the constitution and laws of the state.

(3) Said school board shall establish in such schools under its control in grades 7B and higher grades such classes of instruction in such foreign languages as are petitioned for by parents of children attending such respective schools when such petition is signed by the parents of a sufficient number of children attending such school to form one or more classes or grades of instruction in any such foreign language at such respective school or schools. The petition of the parents of 30 or more children of like classification attending any such school for the establishment of such instruction in the specified foreign languages shall be prima facie evidence of the sufficiency as to the number of children being in attendance in any such class to establish and commence such instruction therein.

(4) In addition to the powers elsewhere granted by this chapter to the board, said board shall have power:

(a) To determine the qualifications of all persons in its employ who are eligible to membership in the public schools teachers' annuity and retirement fund established and maintained in said city, and to employ all such other persons as may be required in the operation and management of the schools, subject to the provisions of sections 16.45 to 16.765 when applicable, and to determine their qualifications, duties and compensation.

(b) To determine the manner in which, the persons to whom and the places to which, the printed proceedings of the board shall be distributed.

(c) To determine on which national, state and local legal holidays and for which educational conventions the public schools shall be closed, without deductions from the annual or monthly compensation of its employes not rendering services on such days.

(d) To determine the school calendar and vacation periods for each school year for the regular day schools, summer schools, social centers and the playgrounds, provided, that for the regular day schools which open in September and close in June the period of teaching service shall not exceed 200 days, including the holidays and convention days on which the schools are closed; and provided further, that the board may close any or all schools, or dismiss any or all classes in any school or schools, in the event of any emergency, fire, or other casualty, quarantine or epidemic.

(e) To purchase from the county in which the city is located, furniture, furnishings and equipment, manufactured in any house of correction or other institution operated and maintained pursuant to subsection (1) of section 56.16, used in the schools, and to waive the furnishings by the county or the institution of bid bonds and performance bonds otherwise required by the statutes in connection with any such purchase.

(f) To copyright under the statutes of the United States applicable thereto any book, pamphlet, bulletin or record form edited and published by or under the direction of said board.

(g) To require that any pupil attending any public school shall be enrolled on the records of the school under the proper given name and surname of the pupil at the time of birth, or as said surname is thereafter changed by a court of competent jurisdiction in any action, adoption proceeding or other proceeding.

(h) To establish and maintain from time to time in any of the schools or playgrounds under its jurisdiction, cafeterias and stores for the sale of schoolbooks, candies, refreshments and supplies, and to charge or permit the making of a charge for admission to any school, social center, or athletic entertainments and activities, under such terms and conditions as the board may prescribe; and such sales and admission charges shall not be construed to constitute the performance by said board of a proprietary function.

(i) To make as the employer agency the contributions to the city retirement system

payable under the provisions of chapter 396 of the laws of 1937, in respect to its employes who are members of said system.

(j) To exclude any nonresident pupil from any special school for the deaf, blind, crippled, or mentally or physically handicapped children, in case the tuition for such pupil is payable by the town, village or city where such pupil resides, and such local municipality is in default in the payment of tuition for a period of 90 days after such tuition becomes due.

(k) To erect around any schoolhouse or playground site, or any part thereof, a fence of materials and design approved by the board, but no such fence, or portion thereof, shall be required to exceed a height of 5 feet above the grade or level of the premises unless the board in its discretion shall determine to build such fence, or portion thereof, higher than 5 feet.

(l) To purchase automobiles, trucks and motor vehicles and motor propelled maintenance and construction equipment required for the use of any bureau, department or employe of the board without competitive bidding and without publishing notices for sealed proposals, notwithstanding the purchase price thereof may exceed \$500, when the board shall deem it to be in the best interests of the city, provided any such purchase shall be authorized by vote of at least two-thirds of the entire board.

(m) To purchase textbooks for indigent pupils whose parents, guardians or other persons having control or custody of such pupils are without means to furnish them with textbooks, provided that the indigency of such pupils shall be investigated and certified by a welfare and attendance officer; and the local governmental authority or agency administering poor relief in any such city shall reimburse any such city and board for all amounts expended by the board in the purchase of such textbooks; and such textbooks so furnished shall become and remain the property of the city and be subject to the disposal of the board.

(n) From time to time to make arrangements with the school boards or boards of education or other managing bodies of the schools in any city or school district in the United States or elsewhere for the exchange of one of its teachers and his services for a teacher of any such other city or school district and his services, for a period not to exceed one school year in any case. Such agreements, among other appropriate provisions, shall provide the manner, and by which board or managing body, the salaries of any such exchange teachers shall be paid, and that any teacher regularly employed by the board under this chapter shall receive credit for such year of outside teaching service in the computation of any benefits to which he may be entitled under the provisions of section 38.24, and the manner in which the monthly reservations payable under said section shall be paid. The board in any city under this chapter shall determine the qualifications and compensation of any such outside teacher who may render services in the schools under its jurisdiction, and such outside teacher so rendering services shall be counted as a regular teacher in such city in the computation of state and county aids payable to such city.

**History:** 1953 c. 631.

**38.085 Gifts and grants.** The board of school directors in any city coming under this chapter may receive, accept and use gifts or grants of furniture, books, equipment, supplies, moneys, securities or other property used or useful for school and educational purposes. All moneys received as gifts or grants shall be deposited in the general educational fund but shall be considered as segregated trust funds. Whenever such board shall receive gifts or grants as hereinbefore provided, they shall make such use thereof or invest the same, in the case of moneys, as the donor or grantor shall specify and in the absence of any specific directions as to the use of such gifts or grants by a donor or grantor, the board of school directors may determine the use or may invest the same in accordance with the provisions of law applicable to trust investments. In the use, control or investment of such gifts or grants, the board of school directors may exercise all of the rights and powers generally conferred upon trustees.

**History:** 1955 c. 140.

**38.09 Superintendent; election, term, powers; committees on teachers, courses and books.** (1) The board shall elect by roll call vote at a regular meeting preceding the expiration of the term of office of the superintendent of schools who is in office on April 6, 1957, or whenever that office shall become vacant for any reason, a person of suitable learning and experience in the art of instruction, and practical familiarity with the most approved methods of organizing and conducting a system of schools, for superintendent of schools, and said superintendent shall hold his office until July 1 next following his election, and for not less than 3 nor more than 5 years thereafter, as may be determined by the board, except where the incumbent superintendent is re-elected his term of office shall be for 5 years, except in case of removals as herein provided. Thereafter the said board shall elect successors in like manner, who shall serve for the term elected from July

1 next following his election or for a lesser term only in the event that a superintendent shall, during any school year in his term of office beginning July 1 and ending June 30 attain the age of 70. Any such superintendent, and any assistant superintendent, supervisor, educational department head or professional assistant to the superintendent in the employ of the board who has attained or attains the age of 70 years during his term of employment shall be retired by the board at the end of the school year as above defined in which he attains the age of 70.

(2) The superintendent shall, under the direction of the board, have a general supervision of the public schools and of the assistant superintendents, supervisors, educational department heads and professional assistants to the superintendent, principals, vice principals and teachers in the cities aforesaid and of the manner of conducting and grading of said schools. He shall appoint, subject to confirmation by the board, such assistant superintendents, supervisors, educational department heads and such other assistants and supervisors as may be authorized by the board, but the board shall not authorize the appointment of any such officer or employe except for the performance of usual, customary and ordinary school supervisory or administrative duties. Such superintendent shall be an advisory member of every committee of the board, except at times when an inquiry into his acts or investigation of his official conduct shall be under consideration by any such committee.

(3) A committee, consisting of the president and 4 other members of the board selected by the president, shall consider and make recommendations to the board on all matters pertaining to the instructional program and the instructional staff, including all employes defined as teachers in section 38.24 (19), except those appointed by the superintendent as provided in subsection (2); shall cause all applicants for employment or promotion as such teachers to be examined on a strict basis of eligibility, fitness and qualifications as provided by statute and the rules and regulations of the board; and shall act upon the nominations and recommendations of the superintendent for the employment, classification and promotion of such teachers. The superintendent is empowered to assign all such teachers, and to engage and assign substitute teachers at the per diem compensation fixed by the board. Such committee shall determine the courses of study and textbooks for the schools. Courses of study in the elementary schools shall include reading, writing, spelling, English, grammar and composition, geography, arithmetic, elements of agriculture and conservation of natural resources, history and civil government of the United States and of Wisconsin, physical education, sanitation, physiology and hygiene, the effects of stimulants and narcotics upon the human system, symptoms of disease, proper care of the body and such other subjects as the board may from time to time determine. No pupil shall be required to take instruction in physiology and hygiene, the effects of stimulants and narcotics and symptoms of disease if a parent shall file with the teacher a written objection thereto. Courses in arithmetic, the sciences, business and commerce, civics, English, languages, history, mathematics, physical training and such other subjects as the board may from time to time determine shall be taught in the high schools. The specified courses shall be offered in the several elementary and high school grades for such periods of time in any day, week or month as the superintendent shall prescribe and the committee shall approve. All instruction shall be in the English language, except that the board may cause any foreign language to be taught in either the elementary or high schools. All actions by the committee shall be subject to amendment, rejection or confirmation by the board.

(4) The board shall establish and maintain such special schools for the deaf, dumb, blind, crippled and for the mentally or physically disabled as may be required to accommodate pupils of school age desiring to attend school and prescribe the courses of study and the educational and other activities in such schools; and the board may employ teachers to give instruction in the homes or hospitals to pupils unable to attend the school; and the board may provide transportation for the pupils attending such special schools and provide school lunches for children under such terms as it shall determine, and the periods of instruction as shall be prescribed by the superintendent, approved by the committee on instruction, subject to amendment, confirmation or rejection by the board, and as directed by the state superintendent of schools and the crippled children division of the department of public instruction as provided in the statutes; and any such city shall be entitled to such state aids and grants for special equipment as are provided for in the statutes.

(5) The city attorney of each such city shall be the legal advisor of and attorney for the board.

**History:** 1957 c. 20.

**38.10 Secretary-business manager of board; official bonds and sureties; school census.** The board shall appoint, as a vacancy occurs, and subject to the provisions of sections 16.45 to 16.765, some suitable person to act as secretary-business manager of the

board who shall receive a salary to be fixed by such board. It shall be his duty to attend the meetings of the board, and its committees, to keep a record of the proceedings and a full and fair account of all receipts and expenditures of the board, and to do and perform such other duties as shall be required of him by said board. The secretary-business manager of the board shall, before entering upon the duties of his office, execute a bond to the city in such form and penalty and with such conditions as the board shall prescribe, with sureties to be approved by said board, which bond shall be filed in the office of the city clerk of said city; and the board may require security to be given for the faithful performance of his duties by any officer or employe of said board, in such form and amount as the board shall deem best, and may at any time require of any officer or employe additional bonds and sureties, in its discretion. The secretary-business manager of the board shall cause to be taken the annual enumeration of the children of school age in the city, required by law, and shall at the same time collect such further statistics and information relating to schools and to the population entitled to school privileges in said city as may be directed and required by the board; and the board shall appropriate annually a sufficient sum to defray all expenses in connection with the taking of said census of all persons between the ages of 4 and 20, residing in said city, and the secretary-business manager of the school board shall receive no additional compensation for such enumeration services and he shall submit to the board a detailed statement of the expenses in connection with the taking of the said census, and the same shall be audited by the board and paid out of funds provided for the support of the schools.

**38.11 City comptroller; lists and statements for; audit and warrants.** (1) The secretary-business manager of the board shall within 30 days after the appointment of teachers and other salaried employes, report to and file with the city comptroller or other auditing officer of the city, a duly certified list of teachers and employes so appointed, and a statement of the time or times fixed for the payment thereof. Whenever any action is taken by the board changing the salaries of any of the officers of the board, or of any of such teachers or employes, or making a new election or appointment to any position entitling the person appointed to receive a stated salary, he shall in like manner file with such comptroller or other auditing officer a certified list and statement of all such changes and appointments. All claims and demands against the city or board shall be audited and adjusted by the comptroller or other auditing officer of such city. The secretary-business manager of the board shall furnish such comptroller or other officer a complete list of the same, together with the proper voucher, stating the character of the material or service for which the same is rendered; and before a warrant shall be issued therefor such comptroller or other officer shall countersign the same. And said secretary-business manager shall make and file with the said comptroller or other auditing officer within 20 days after each regular or special meeting of the board when salaries and accounts are voted and allowed, statements of the condition of the respective funds for the support of schools and of the financial transactions of the board during the period next preceding any such statement.

(2) No action shall be maintained against any city upon any claim arising out of the operation, conduct and maintenance of the schools until it has been presented to the board and disallowed, in whole or in part. Failure of the board to allow the claim within 60 days after it is filed with the secretary-business manager constitutes a disallowance. The secretary-business manager shall serve on the claimant notice of disallowance by registered mail, and receipt therefor, signed by the claimant, shall be proof of service. The claimant may accept a portion of his claim without waiving his right to recover the balance. No interest shall be recovered on an allowed claim after an order of the board is available to the claimant. If the claimant recovers a greater sum than was allowed, he shall recover costs, otherwise the city shall recover costs. Disallowance by the board shall bar an action on the claim after 6 months following service of notice of disallowance.

(3) Whenever any such city has received and is enjoying any benefits, services or equipment for any of its schools or improvements to any of its buildings or grounds furnished under any contracts which shall have been or shall hereafter be declared as imposing no legal obligation upon such city or its board of school directors, and which contract was entered into in good faith, and imposes upon such city and its school board a moral obligation, and for which said city through its school board shall at the time be legally able to pay, such board of school directors in behalf of any such city may, by a vote of three-fourths of the members of the board, upon consideration of such moral obligation, by proper board action, authorize and direct payment of the fair and reasonable value of any such benefits, services, equipment or improvements.

**38.12 Dismissal of superintendent or secretary-business manager.** The superintendent of schools, or the secretary-business manager of the board, may be removed from office for misdemeanor in office, incompetency or inattention to the duties of his office, by



a vote of two-thirds of the whole board; provided, that notice in writing of charges against him, or either of them, and of the time and place of hearing and acting upon the same shall be served upon the accused at least 5 days before the time of hearing and before any action shall be taken by the board thereon. And the accused shall, on demand, be heard by himself or counsel, and either party may produce witnesses, who shall be sworn by the president of the board and give testimony subject to the pains and penalties of perjury.

**38.13 Schools and school districts; nonresidents and tuition.** (1) The board of school directors shall maintain the public schools now established in said cities, and shall establish and maintain such additional schools, elementary, high, junior high and special, as may from time to time be found necessary by it, and said board shall divide said city from time to time into elementary, high, junior high and special school districts, and said schools shall be opened to students residing within said districts, provided that any pupil residing in any such district may attend a school in another district with the written permission of the superintendent.

(2) Nonresident pupils may be admitted to any of such schools as may be within the jurisdiction and control of the said board under such regulations and upon the payment of such tuition charges as the board may reasonably establish.

(3) The board shall be obliged to admit to any of its schools nonresident pupils only when the existing accommodations and facilities, building, classroom instruction, and equipment are sufficient for additional pupils; only children who are mentally able to carry the regular academic courses shall be admitted to any school for crippled children; if any such nonresident pupil resides in a school district which does not maintain a similar special school or class, his tuition shall be chargeable to the town, city or village of which such pupil is a resident; and if such pupil is a resident of any city, village or school district which does maintain such a special school or class, his tuition shall be a charge upon the parent or guardian of such pupil; and any such tuition shall be subtracted from the state aid allotted to any such city receiving such pupils; maintenance not exceeding 80 cents a day for each day a nonresident crippled child, obliged by physical handicap to board away from home in order to attend a regular school, attends any such school shall be granted, providing a request for such maintenance shall be made to and approved by the superintendent of public instruction.

**38.14 High schools; supervision.** The high schools shall be public schools and as such under the same supervision and control in respect to location, building, leases, furniture, teachers, textbooks and course of study, and all other matters as is provided in this chapter in the case of common schools.

**38.15 High schools; courses, diplomas.** The course of study in the high schools shall be liberal, and shall embrace such studies as said board and the superintendent may deem proper, and the board shall have power to grant diplomas in testimony of graduation therefrom.

**38.16 Report of board; school taxes.** (1) (a) The said board shall report to the common council of the city at or before the second regular meeting of the council in October in each year, the amount of money required for the next fiscal year for the support of all public schools, including all trade schools established and maintained under section 38.28, in said city, and said common council shall levy and collect a tax upon all the property subject to taxation in said city, at the same time and in the same manner as other taxes are levied and collected by law, which, together with the other funds provided by law and placed at the disposal of the said city for the same purposes, shall constitute the general educational fund and shall be equal to the amount of money so required by the said board for school purposes, as provided in this chapter. The said board shall also report to the common council, at the same time as above, the amount of money required for the next fiscal year for the repair and keeping in order of school buildings, fixtures, and the repair of broken or worn-out furniture, the making of material betterments to school property and the purchase of the necessary additions to school sites, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter, and said common council shall levy and collect a tax upon all the real and personal property in said city subject to taxation, at the same time and in the same manner as other taxes are levied and collected, which shall constitute the repair fund and be equal to the amount of money so required by the said board of school directors for the said purposes, as provided in this chapter. Whenever the board deems it necessary by resolution adopted by two-thirds of the membership elect, to provide moneys for the purchase of school sites or for the erection of school buildings and additions to school buildings, or both, or for the remodeling of an existing building or buildings, which shall be in addition to the moneys received or which may be received from the sale of bonds, said board of school directors may send a communication to the common council of such city stating the amount of funds so needed; and upon receipt

of such request from the said board said common council shall levy and collect a tax upon all property, real and personal, in such city subject to taxation in the same manner and at the same time as other taxes are levied and collected, which shall constitute the construction fund and shall be equal to the amount of money so required by the said board, for the purposes aforementioned, and such tax or taxes shall be in addition to all other taxes which the city is authorized to levy.

(b) The general educational fund taxes for the support of all schools including trade schools, so levied upon each dollar of the assessed valuation of all property in said city, subject to taxation, shall not in any one year exceed 14.5 mills on the dollar of the total assessed valuation of all such property, except for the years: 1956 when such levy shall not exceed 12.5 mills; 1957 when such levy shall not exceed 13.25 mills; 1958 when such levy shall not exceed 13.75 mills; and 1959 when such levy shall not exceed 14 mills; and the repair fund taxes shall not exceed 1.5 mills upon the dollar of the total assessed valuation of all such property in such city, subject to taxation, for the repair and keeping in order of school buildings, fixtures, grounds and fences, the purchase of school furniture and the repair of broken or worn-out furniture, the making of material betterments to school property and the purchase of necessary additions to school sites, and the construction fund taxes shall not in any one year exceed six-tenths of a mill upon the dollar of the total assessed valuation of all such real and personal property, and the said taxes for the purposes named in this section shall be in addition to all taxes provided for by law for other city purposes. The common council shall have the option 1. to levy and collect such tax equal to the amount of money requested by the board for the school construction fund, or 2. to levy and collect a tax to realize part of the money so requested and provide the remainder thereof from taxes levied and collected by the common council for its permanent improvement fund, or 3. to decline to levy and collect a construction fund tax and provide the entire amount of money so requested for such school construction fund from its said permanent improvement fund. Such school construction fund tax levy shall be reduced in any year only by the amount which the common council shall in such year provide from such permanent improvement fund. The school repair fund and the school construction fund may be allowed to accumulate from year to year in the discretion of the board of school directors.

(c) Whenever the board proposes to erect a building or an addition to a building or to remodel a building, and any such proposed construction work shall involve an estimated expenditure of \$250,000 or more, the board shall take action designating the site upon which the proposed work is to be done, the general plan and purpose of said construction or remodeling work, and the estimated expenditure therefor. Said board shall not advertise for bids or let contracts with respect to any such proposed construction work until at least 90 days after such action has been taken. If within 90 days after such action a petition signed by the electors of such city equal in number to not less than 15 per cent of the vote cast therein for governor at the last general election shall be filed with the city clerk requesting that the board's proposal to do such work be referred to a vote of the electors therein, said board shall not advertise for bids or let contracts with respect to any such proposed construction work until said proposal has been voted upon favorably by a majority of those voting thereon at such election. The city clerk shall advise the board at once of the filing of any such petition. In the event that no such petition is filed within such 90 days the board may advertise for bids and let contracts with respect to such proposed construction work. The preparation of any such petition shall be governed as to the use of more than a single piece of paper, the dates of signatures, the places of residence of signers, and the verification thereof, by the provisions of section 5.05; within 15 days following such filing the city clerk shall determine by examination the sufficiency or insufficiency of such petition and state his finding in a signed certificate dated and attached thereto; if the petition is found insufficient, the particulars of such insufficiency shall be set forth in the certificate, and the petition may thereupon be amended within 10 days next following the date of said certificate by the addition of signatures or otherwise; if originally, or after amendment, such petition is found sufficient the clerk shall so state in his attached certificate and submit the same forthwith to the common council and the question of doing the construction work as proposed by the board shall then be submitted by such common council to the electors of the city at the next regular election, if one is held not less than 40 days after such date, otherwise at the next succeeding regular election; however, the council may, by a three-fourths vote of the members-elect, order it submitted at a special election called for that purpose at any time prior to the next succeeding regular election, but not more than one such special election shall be called in any period of 6 months; not more than 20 nor less than 5 days before the election, the city clerk shall cause the question to be voted upon to be printed in at least 2, not to exceed 4, daily newspapers published in such city; if a majority of the electors voting thereon shall

vote in favor of said proposed construction work, said board shall be authorized to advertise for bids and let contracts in connection therewith.

(d) The said general educational fund taxes shall not be used or appropriated, directly or indirectly, for any other purposes than the payment of the salaries of the superintendent of schools and his legally authorized assistants, the secretary-business manager of the school board, and legally qualified teachers whose appointments are confirmed by said board and such employes as the board may deem necessary, the necessary and current expenses of the schools, including the purchase of school supplies, apparatus, fuel, gas, electricity or electrical power, and such other school purchases and purposes as may be required for the proper maintenance and administration of the schools.

(e) Whenever territory is annexed to any such city, any teacher employed in any public school in such territory, who, at the time of such annexation, possesses the qualifications required by the rules of the board of school directors and by law for probationary or permanent appointment to a teaching position in such city, shall have the status of a regularly appointed teacher in the schools of the city, and shall be entitled to all the rights and privileges of regularly appointed teachers in such city. Time spent in teaching in such annexed territory prior to annexation shall be credited to each such teacher as time spent in teaching in such city.

(2) All moneys received by or raised in such city for school purposes shall be paid over to the city treasurer, to be disbursed by him on the orders of the president and the secretary-business manager of said board, countersigned by the city comptroller; provided, that the president, instead of signing each order, may certify on the pay rolls furnished by the secretary-business manager to the comptroller to the fact that the amounts therein are correct as allowed by said board. The board may provide by resolution for the payment of all persons employed by said board upon monthly pay rolls, and the manner in which the same shall be certified, audited and approved, and payment made thereon, and such pay rolls shall in all cases be certified by the president and the secretary-business manager and the finance committee of said board, and countersigned by the city comptroller.

(3) The board shall annually determine and fix a schedule of salaries for all classroom teachers, not including principals and vice principals, in the common or graded schools of such city. Such schedule of salaries shall provide a minimum salary for all such teachers, not including principals and vice principals, of not less than \$1,400 for a period of teaching service not to exceed 200 days in any one year, and a minimum-maximum salary for all such teachers, not including principals and vice principals, of not less than \$2,500 for a period of teaching service not to exceed 200 days in any one year.

(4) (a) The board may annually determine and fix a schedule or schedules of salaries for all its employes other than those mentioned in subsection (3) of this section.

(b) All schedules of salaries annually fixed by the board shall be adopted for the same period and on the same year basis as the annual school budget is adopted by the board.

(c) The board may, in the event of a general reclassification of all teachers as defined in section 38.24 (19) and of its officers and employes to whom section 16.765 is applicable, at any time during the year in which such reclassification is completed, amend its then current salary and wage schedules to conform to such reclassification, provided that funds realized from taxes and other sources are available for payment of such amended salary and wage schedule.

(5) The board shall each year at a time and place to be fixed by it, which shall be at least 5 days before making its annual report under subsection (1) (a), and prior to adopting its budget for the next fiscal year, hold a public hearing on the proposed school budget; and the board shall publish notice of such hearing in one issue of a newspaper of general circulation printed in the English language in said city, at least one week before the hearing.

**History:** 1951 c. 211, 734; 1953 c. 58, 349, 631; 1955 c. 6.

**38.17** **Erection of schools; bonds, popular vote on, interest rate, levy for, maximum outstanding.** Whenever the board shall deem it necessary to erect buildings or additions to buildings, or to remodel buildings, or to purchase school sites, it may by a two-thirds vote of the members send a communication to the common council of said city, at or before the second regular meeting of the council in October in each year, stating the amount of funds so needed and the purposes for which it is proposed to use the funds, and requesting the common council to submit to the voters of said city at the next election to be held in said city the question of issuing school bonds in the amount and for the purpose or purposes named; and upon receipt of such request the common council shall cause the question of the issuance of said bonds for the said school purposes to be submitted to the voters of the city at the next regular, special or other election held in the said city. The question of the issuance of said school bonds shall be submitted upon a

separate ballot, or in some other manner so that the vote upon the issuance of said school bonds shall be taken separately from any other question submitted to the voters, and if a majority of the votes cast upon such bond proposition shall be in favor of the issuance of said bonds, then the common council shall cause such school bonds to be issued forthwith, or from time to time within the period permitted by the law and in the amounts requested by the board, in the same manner as other bonds which have been properly authorized are issued, and the proper officials of the said city shall sell or dispose of said bonds in the same manner as other bonds are disposed of and the entire proceeds of the same shall be placed in the city treasury, subject to the order of said board of school directors, for the purposes named in the request for the issuance of said bonds. Said school bonds shall not bear a greater rate of interest than 6 per cent per annum, and shall be payable in not to exceed 20 years from the date of their issue, and said common council shall levy and collect a tax upon all taxable property in said city, in the same manner and at the same time as other taxes are levied and collected, which shall be sufficient to pay the interest on all school bonds outstanding, issued under this chapter, and to pay such part of the principal of such school bonds so issued as becomes due during the next fiscal year. The amount of such school bonds outstanding at any time shall not be greater than 2 per cent of the total value of all taxable property in said city as equalized for state purposes, and the tax levied to pay the interest on and the principal of said school bonds shall be in addition to the tax levied for general purposes upon all the taxable property of said city.

**History:** 1951 c. 72; 1953 c. 57; 1955 c. 476.

**38.18 Loans for reconstruction of school buildings destroyed by fire or other casualty.** The common council of any such city may upon request of the board negotiate and make a loan in such amount as the board requests, for the purpose of the reconstruction of any school building destroyed, in whole or in part, in any manner and for the purpose of purchasing any equipment or supplies lost or damaged in any manner. The interest on any such loan shall not exceed 6 per cent per annum. The board shall discharge such debt in such sums per annum as may be agreed at the time of making any such loan, out of any funds at the disposal of the board. Such loan shall be an obligation of the city payable only by the board out of school funds.

**38.19 Interest in contracts forbidden to board members, teachers, employes.** No member of the board during the term for which he shall have been elected or appointed and for 2 years after the expiration of such term, shall be employed by the board of school directors or by the trustees of the public school teachers' annuity and retirement fund created by section 42.55 [38.24], in any capacity for which salary or emolument is provided by said board or by such trustees. No member of the board, superintendent, assistant superintendent, secretary-business manager of the board, other assistant, teacher of any common school or high school, or janitor or other employe of the board, shall be in any wise interested in any purchase or sale of any real or personal property by the city for the use or convenience of any of the schools, and no such contract made in violation of this provision shall be valid, and any consideration paid by the city upon any such purchase or sale herein prohibited, may be recovered in an action at law in the name of the city aggrieved thereby, and any person so offending against the provisions of this chapter shall be removed from any position held by him under this chapter.

**38.20 Existing terms of office to continue.** This chapter is not intended to affect the term of office or employment of any person now serving in any capacity by virtue of an appointment or contract of employment heretofore made by the school board in any such city hereafter coming under the provisions of this chapter, but such officer or employe shall continue to serve in the same capacity under the board of school directors created for the term for which he was so appointed or employed; subject, nevertheless, to be removed from such office or employment for the causes and in the manner mentioned in this chapter. Any vacancy for any cause occurring in any office subject to the provisions of this chapter shall be filled by appointment for the unexpired term.

**38.21 Real estate sold; purchase of lands and improvements thereon for school purposes by instalment contracts.** (1) Whenever in any such city any real estate used for school purposes is sold, the proceeds of said sale shall not go into the general city fund, but shall become part of any fund to be applied on the purchase of real property for school purposes.

(2) The board is authorized to purchase, for school purposes, land within such city, and the improvements thereon, by written contract providing for the payment of the purchase price by instalments extending over a period not more than 5 years from the date of the contract, and for the payment of interest on the deferred instalments at a rate not exceeding 6 per cent per annum, under the conditions hereinafter provided. Such contract shall expressly provide that during the period of said contract

such city shall have all the rights of an owner in fee simple with respect to the use of such lands and improvements. Such contract shall specifically provide that the interest on all deferred payments shall be paid by the board out of any funds available for school purposes under the mill limits provided by law for school purposes in such cities, but no interest shall be paid out of any moneys derived from the sale of bonds. Such contract shall have the further provision that the same may be retired at any time within the 5 years upon the payment of the entire principal by the board and when such payments are made the interest on the contract shall cease. Within 5 years the board shall pay the instalments out of any funds available for school purposes or out of any bond issues expressly authorized according to law for the purchase of sites and erection of buildings. No such contract shall be entered into until authorized by resolution of the board, which resolution shall specify the terms of purchase and have been adopted by at least three-fourths of all members of such board. All such contracts shall be in the name of the city and shall be signed, in behalf of such city, by the president and the secretary-business manager of the board and countersigned by the comptroller of such city. The amount of contracts entered into under this section shall not exceed the sum of \$50,000 in any one year.

**38.22 Use of school buildings and athletic fields.** Upon the request of the common council of the city the school board shall grant the use of school buildings and athletic fields used in connection therewith, with a reasonable charge, for such functions stated in the request such as amateur football, basketball, track, physical culture and hygiene and physical exercises, when not interfering with regular school activities on regular school days, except that such buildings shall not be used for political propaganda, lectures on atheism, or discussion or speeches subversive of the government of this country. The board shall not be required to grant more than 3 such requests in any one calendar month nor any such request for the use of any school athletic field on a Friday evening or Saturday during the months of September, October or November. No admission shall be charged any person desiring to attend such functions either as a participant or a spectator, except that when such use is granted to a high school, such using school may charge a reasonable admission fee.

**38.23 School laws applicable.** Sections 40.01 (1), (2), 40.19, 40.30 (17) and (19), 40.435, 40.44, 40.47, 40.48 (2) to (4), 40.50, 40.53 (2), (5) to (7), 40.55, 40.56 (5), 40.57, 40.63, 40.65 (1), (2), 40.655, 40.657, 40.68, 40.77, 40.78 (1), (2), (4) to (8), 40.819, 40.93, 41.01 to 41.03, 41.175, 43.50, 59.07 (21) (a) and 66.03 (3) (c) are applicable to boards of school directors and to schools in cities of the first class. The board shall exercise the powers and perform the functions and shall be entitled to all school aids insofar as the same are relevant to cities of the first class. The school board and the schools in cities of the first class shall be governed in all matters by the general laws of the state, except as they are altered or modified by express amendments.

**History:** 1953 c. 442, 633; 1955 c. 407; 1957 c. 672.

**38.235 School board's report.** The board shall report to the common council annually the general proceedings and acts of said board, the number and condition of the public schools kept during the year, and the time they have severally been taught, the number and names of teachers; the number of children taught in said schools respectively; the result of the annual enumeration required by law; the extent of school accommodations in the several schools; the amount of school money raised or received during the year, distinguishing the amounts received from the state fund and derived from taxes levied by the county board of supervisors and by the common council respectively; and the amounts allowed by it against the school funds in detail, together with such other information as it deems useful, or as the common council requires. Copies of the report shall be transmitted to the state superintendent of public instruction and to the librarian of the state historical society in Madison.

**History:** 1953 c. 442, 633.

**38.24 Teachers' retirement fund in cities of the first class.** (1) FUNDS. A teachers' annuity and retirement fund is created in each city of the first class. The fund shall consist of:

(a) A reserve fund made up of amounts transferred from the general fund and the retirement deposit fund for the payment of annuities granted pursuant to this section and interest accretions thereto.

(b) A retirement deposit fund, made up of deposits made under sub. (1) (f) and interest accretions thereto.

(c) A general fund made up of: 1. deposits by teachers, 2. deposits from public sources, 3. gifts and legacies, and 4. amounts received from any other source, together

with interest accretions thereto, except such amounts which are paid into the retirement deposit fund.

(d) An administrative account in the custody of the city treasurer, which shall be made up of an amount certified annually by the board of trustees to be sufficient for the expenses of administering the fund. The board of trustees shall certify to the director of budget and accounts not later than July 1 each year the amount required for such expenses for the fiscal year beginning the following September 1. The director of budget and accounts shall not later than September 1 draw an order upon the state treasurer for such amount which shall be transferred from the teachers annuity and retirement fund, to the city treasurer for the administrative account of the fund. If additional amounts are required for administrative expenses during the fiscal year they shall be provided in the same manner upon the certification of the board of trustees.

(e) An annuity account in the custody of the city treasurer, which shall be made up of an amount certified monthly by the board of trustees for the payment of annuities and other benefits. The board of trustees shall certify monthly to the city treasurer the amount of each annuity and benefit payable on the first day of the following month, and to the director of budget and accounts the total amount of such annuity and benefit payments. Upon such certification the director of budget and accounts shall draw an order upon the state treasurer for such amount, which shall be transferred to the city treasurer for the annuity account of the fund.

(2) DEFINITIONS. As used in this section, unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

(a) "Accumulation" means the total resulting from the addition of interest to required deposits, member's deposits, state deposits or additional deposits made under sub. (11) (f).

(b) "Board" or "board of trustees" means the board of trustees of a teachers' annuity and retirement fund created under this section.

(bk) "Combined group" means the combined group established under sub. (3), as created by chapter 78, laws of 1957.

(c) "Contribution" means a deposit as defined in par. (d) or an OASI contribution.

(d) *Deposits.* 1. "Additional deposit" means any deposit made in the retirement deposit fund by or on behalf of a member, excluding required deposits and state deposits.

2. "Member's deposit" means any deposit made in the retirement deposit fund by or on behalf of a member, excluding the state deposit.

3. "Required deposit" means the reservation made under sub. (11) from the salary of a teacher.

4. "State deposit" means the deposit made by the state in the retirement deposit fund on behalf of any member.

(e) "Fiscal year" is the year beginning September 1 and ending August 31.

(em) "General fund" means the fund created by sub. (1) (c).

(f) "Interest" means the actual rate earned by deposits.

(g) "Member" means a person who, as the result of having been a teacher as defined in sub. (19), has a credit in the retirement deposit fund or a reserve in the reserve fund, or who is or may be entitled to a present or future benefit under this section. For the purposes of sub. (3):

1. "Active member" means a member who is not receiving an annuity under this section and who has made a deposit in the retirement fund based on earnings after August 31, 1956, or is deemed an active member under sub. (3) (g), or is on a leave of absence from a teaching position in the public schools of a city of the first class.

2. "Inactive member" means a member who is not receiving an annuity under this section, who has not made a deposit in the retirement fund based on earnings after August 31, 1956, and is not on a leave of absence from a teaching position in the public schools of a city of the first class.

3. "Retired member" means a member who is receiving an annuity under this section.

4. Each member shall be a member of the separate group or the combined group, upon completion of the procedures under sub. (3), except that if less than a majority of the members of the combined group vote in favor of OASI coverage in a referendum under sub. (3) (j) all members shall thereafter be deemed members of the separate group.

(h) "OASI" means federal old-age and survivors insurance, as provided under Title II of the federal social security act.

(i) "Retirement fund" means a teachers annuity and retirement fund in a city of the first class.

(j) "Secretary" means secretary of the board of trustees.

(k) "Teacher" has the meaning provided in sub. (19).

(m) "Variable annuity" means any annuity provided by the accumulations in the funds of the variable annuity division resulting from contributions made pursuant to

sub. (6), and constitutes a contract involving life contingencies providing for the dollar amount of benefits or other contractual payments or values under said subsection to vary so as to reflect differences which may arise between the total value of the annuity reserve for variable annuities and the reserve that would be required if such annuities were fixed annuities.

(3) FUND DIVIDED; REFERENDUM ON OASI. (a) *Division into groups.* Each retirement fund created under this section is divided into 2 parts known as the separate group and the combined group.

(b) *Combined group.* The combined group shall be composed of:

1. Members who indicate in accordance with this subsection that they desire coverage under an agreement under section 218 of Title II of the federal social security act;

2. Individuals who become members after May 15, 1957; and

3. Inactive and retired members who become active members after said date.

4. Persons who become members of the combined group under subd. 2 or 3 shall become members of the combined group as of July 1, 1957, or later.

(c) *Separate group.* The separate group shall be composed of all other members.

(d) *Information and forms to be furnished to members.* Not later than May 30, 1957, the secretary shall mail or deliver to each person who is an active member on May 15, 1957 information concerning the contributions, benefits and other features of the 2 groups into which the retirement fund is divided under this subsection, together with an envelope addressed to the retirement fund, with postage prepaid, and a form to be signed and returned to the office of the retirement fund by each member who desires to become a member of the combined group. A member who chooses to become a member of the combined group shall thereby elect to become subject to the laws relating to the combined group and the form provided under this paragraph shall contain a statement to that effect.

(e) *Evidence of mailing.* The secretary shall certify and file with the board and the governor a list of the names and addresses of all members to whom he delivers the materials specified in par. (d). Upon being filed, the certified list shall constitute prima facie evidence of compliance with par. (d).

(f) *Delivery other than mailing.* In lieu of mailing the materials specified in par. (d) to individual members, the secretary may mail or deliver sufficient supplies of such materials to other responsible persons, who shall deliver such materials to members as specified by the secretary. Such delivery to the individual members may be accomplished personally, by mail, or by means of a regularly constituted institutional or departmental delivery service. A certificate signed by any such person stating that on the dates specified therein he has so delivered such materials to the members named in a list attached to said certificate, when filed with the board, shall constitute prima facie evidence of compliance with par. (d) with respect to the members named in such list. Delivery may be made under this paragraph as to some members and under par. (d) as to other members.

(g) *Active status for retired members.* 1. Any retired member from whose salary reservations have been made under sub. (11) based on earnings during 2 or more calendar quarters after December 31, 1954, shall be deemed an active member if before December 1, 1957, he requests that the annuity he is then receiving be discontinued. Such request shall be made on a form furnished for that purpose by the secretary, who shall also inform such retired members concerning the provisions of this subsection and sub. (4).

2. When a person deemed to be an active member under this paragraph becomes a member of the combined group, the reserve held in the reserve fund based on the annuity being received by such member, shall be transferred to the general fund until an annuity is again granted to such member. Such reserve shall be based on the member's attained age when such funds are transferred. An annuity subsequently granted to any such member shall be granted in accordance with sub. (4).

3. A person deemed to be an active member under this paragraph shall be entered upon the teachers' roster as provided for under s. 39.35 (14).

4. If any member dies after his annuity is discontinued under this paragraph and before an annuity is again granted to him, a death benefit shall be paid as provided in sub. (16). Said benefit shall be the full amount transferred to the general fund under subd. 2, reduced by the amounts transferred under par. (k) as employer and employee OASI contributions for retroactive coverage. For purposes of such death benefit a member may file a new designation of beneficiary with the board.

(h) *Member to indicate choice.* Each member to whom the materials are sent under par. (d) shall indicate whether he desires to be a member of the separate group or the combined group on the form furnished for that purpose, and mail or deliver said form to the office of the retirement fund. Such form must be received by the board not later than July 4, 1957. Each such member shall enter on such form the address at which he will receive mail, or from which first class mail will be forwarded to him, during the fol-

lowing 120 days. Such forms shall be retained by the board until December 31, 1957, and shall then be delivered to the secretary of state to be preserved until their destruction is authorized by law.

(i) *Secretary to certify membership of combined group.* On or before July 19, 1957, the secretary shall certify to the governor the names and addresses of the members of the combined group. The secretary shall make such further certifications regarding membership of the fund as the governor may require to carry out the procedures under this subsection and s. 66.99.

(j) *Referendum to be held.* When the secretary has certified to the governor the names and addresses of the members of the combined group under par. (i), the governor shall forthwith take all actions necessary for the conduct of a referendum under s. 66.99 (3a), so that the members of the combined group may vote in favor of or against coverage under the federal old-age and survivors insurance system. If a majority of the members of the combined group vote in favor of such coverage this subsection (1957) shall be fully operative. If less than a majority vote in favor of such coverage this subsection (1957) shall not continue in effect and the retirement fund shall not be divided into the separate group and the combined group.

(k) *OASI coverage retroactive to January 1, 1955.* Coverage of members of the combined group under OASI shall be effective as of January 1, 1955, or the date on which covered earnings were first paid to any such member, if such date is later. The employer and employe contributions to the public employes social security fund in behalf of such members, for covered employment under OASI between January 1, 1955, and the end of the calendar quarter in which the agreement extending such coverage is executed, shall be paid by transferring the amounts necessary to make such payment from the general fund of the retirement fund. Such funds shall be transferred pursuant to sub. (9) (d).

(l) *Nature of contractual rights unchanged.* It is not intended that the enactment of this act (chapter 78, laws of 1957), shall extend or impair the nature of any contractual rights of members of the retirement fund.

(m) *Extension of dates.* The governor may extend the times within which certain actions are to be taken under pars. (d), (h) and (i), if the circumstances indicate that such extension is desirable.

(4) **BENEFITS UNDER THE COMBINED GROUP.** This subsection applies only to members of the combined group.

(a) *Retirement annuities on future service.* When a member of the combined group has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on leave of absence from a teaching position, the accumulation from the member's and state deposits made under sub. (11) (f) based on earnings after August 31, 1958, may be applied by the member as a net single premium at the rate certified by the board, to the purchase of an annuity or annuities, the first payment to be made in such month and year after the application for the annuity is received by the board as the member directs.

(b) *Annuity based on past service.* In addition to the annuity under par. (a), an annuity shall be paid for teaching service before September 1, 1958, which annuity shall be determined as follows:

1. For any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (a) or (b), the annuity shall be \$2.50 per month for each year of such service not to exceed 35 years.

2. For any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (c), the annuity shall be \$3.25 per month for each year of such service not to exceed 35 years.

3. For any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (d), the annuity shall be \$4 per month for each year of such service not to exceed 35 years.

4. For any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (e), the annuity shall be \$5 per month for each year of such service not to exceed 35 years.

5. In computing years of service under this paragraph a member shall be given credit for years of service before September 1, 1958, for which he would have received credit under sub. (12) if he had remained a member of the separate group.

6. If any such member does not qualify for an OASI primary benefit, and will not qualify for such benefit upon reaching the age of eligibility therefor, his annuity for teaching service before September 1, 1958, shall be determined as follows: for any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (a) or (b), the annual annuity shall be \$24 for each of the first 25 years of service and \$40 for each additional year of service, but not to exceed \$1,200 per year; for any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under



sub. (11) (c), the annual annuity shall be \$32 for each of the first 25 years of service and \$85 for each additional year of service, but not to exceed \$1,650 per year; for any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (d), the annual annuity shall be \$45 for each of the first 10 years of service and \$66 for each additional year of service, but not to exceed \$2,100 per year; for any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (e), the annual annuity shall be \$60 for each of the first 10 years of service and \$84 for each additional year of service, but not to exceed \$2,700 per year. If such member subsequently qualifies for an OASI primary benefit, his annuity for teaching service before September 1, 1958, shall thereafter be determined under subds. 1 to 4.

(c) *Optional forms of annuities.* Annuities paid under pars. (a) and (b) may at the option of the member be in any of the forms provided in sub. (12) (o).

(d) *Age for receiving annuity.* The first payment of an annuity under this subsection shall not be made before the fifty-fifth birthday anniversary of the member unless he has qualified for a disability annuity under par. (f) or (fg).

(da) *Compulsory retirement.* Any member of the combined group who attains the age of 70 years shall be retired by the board of school directors at the end of the school year in which he reaches age 70. Under this paragraph the school year shall be deemed to begin on July 1 and end on June 30.

(e) *Optional integrated annuity.* Any member of the combined group who is eligible to receive a retirement annuity under pars. (a) and (b), which annuity is to begin before the member reaches the age of eligibility for an OASI retirement benefit, and who has sufficient quarters of OASI coverage to qualify for an OASI benefit upon reaching the age of eligibility therefor, may with the approval of the board elect in lieu of such annuity to take the actuarial equivalent thereof as:

1. A reduced annuity payable monthly for life; and
2. A temporary annuity payable monthly and terminating at death or with the payment due in the month in which the participant attains the age specified in the application for such annuity.

The purpose of this option is to provide a life annuity and temporary annuity in such amounts that the member's total anticipated retirement benefits from the retirement fund and primary OASI will be approximately the same both before and after attainment of the age of eligibility for an OASI retirement benefit, assuming that the member has no further wages credited to his account under OASI after payment of such annuity begins.

(f) *Disability annuities for future members.* 1. This paragraph applies only to persons who first become members after August 31, 1958.

2. If, before attaining age 50, a member who has made required deposits during each of 5 fiscal years and who was employed in teaching or was on leave of absence from teaching in this state, within the 12-month period immediately preceding the occurrence of disability, becomes unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity by reason of a medically determinable physical or mental impairment which can be expected to result in death or to be a long-continued and indefinite duration, and furnishes due proof thereof and that such disability has then existed for 60 days, the member shall be paid an annuity during the continuance of such disability, in monthly payments of \$100 each, in addition to any other benefit payable to such member. The board may at any time not more than once in any year require proof of the continuance of such disability and if the member fails to furnish satisfactory proof thereof, or if it appears at any time that the member has become able to engage in any substantial, gainful activity, such annuity shall cease.

3. If a member receiving a disability annuity under subd. 2 becomes eligible to receive an OASI disability or primary retirement benefit the amount of such annuity paid from the general fund shall be reduced by the amount of such OASI benefit. If any such member fails to apply for an OASI benefit upon reaching the age of eligibility therefor, or fails to pursue any such application in good faith, the portion of such annuity paid from the general fund shall cease.

4. Each initial determination of disability under subd. 2 shall be made by the state agency designated to make determinations of disability by agreement with and for the secretary of health, education and welfare under the federal social security laws. An initial determination of ineligibility shall be binding upon the board. An initial determination of eligibility may be accepted or rejected by the board. Continued eligibility for benefits under subd. 2 shall be determined in the same manner. As a condition of continued payment of the portion of the annuity paid from the general fund, the board may require a member receiving a disability annuity under subd. 2 to reapply for an OASI disability benefit on the basis of any examination or determination under subd. 2, or to apply for the freezing of his OASI earning record on the basis of his disability.

5. If, before attaining age 55, a member who had made required deposits during each of 5 fiscal years and who was employed in teaching or was on leave of absence from teaching in this state, within the 12-month period immediately preceding the occurrence of disability, becomes physically or mentally incapacitated to such extent that the member is wholly, and presumably will be permanently, unable to engage in teaching, and furnishes due proof thereof and that such disability has then existed for 60 days, the member shall be paid an annuity during the continuance of such disability, in monthly payments of \$25 each, in addition to any other benefit payable to such member. The board may at any time not more than once in any year require proof of the continuance of such disability and if the member fails to furnish satisfactory proof thereof, or if it appears at any time that the member has become able to engage in teaching, such annuity shall cease.

6. A member may not receive an annuity under subds. 2 and 5 at the same time.

(fg) *Disability annuities for present members.* Any teacher who first became a member before September 1, 1958, upon certification for total and permanent disability in the manner provided in sub. (12) (f) or temporary disability after 5 years or more of teaching service in the public schools of a city to which this section applies in the manner provided in sub. (12) (d), may receive an annuity under par. (a) increased by such an additional amount so that the total annual disability annuity received by such teacher is as follows:

1. For any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (a) or (b), the annual disability annuity shall be \$24 for each of the first 25 years of service and \$40 for each additional year of service, but not to exceed \$1,200 per year.

2. For any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (c), the annual disability annuity shall be \$32 for each of the first 25 years of service and \$35 for each additional year of service, but not to exceed \$1,650 per year.

3. For any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (d), the annual disability annuity shall be \$45 for each of the first 10 years of service and \$66 for each additional year of service, but not to exceed \$2,100 per year.

4. For any member from whose salary reservations before September 1, 1958, were last made under sub. (11) (e), the annual disability annuity shall be \$60 for each of the first 10 years of service and \$84 for each additional year of service, but not to exceed \$2,700 per year.

5. When an annuity is increased under this paragraph the additional annuity shall be paid by transferring a sufficient amount from the general fund to the reserve fund to establish the reserve required to pay such additional annuity which shall be paid from the reserve fund. Such additional annuity shall be reduced by the amount of any social security (OASI) primary disability or retirement benefit received by the member.

6. In computing years of service under this paragraph a member shall be given credit for years of service for which he would have received credit under sub. (12) if he had remained a member of the separate group.

7. A period of time during which an annuity is paid under this paragraph shall not be considered teaching service under this section for purposes of computing retirement annuities.

(fr) *Reserves upon which annuities are based.* All annuities paid under this subsection shall be paid from the reserve fund. If the annuity or part thereof is based on an accumulation in the retirement deposit fund the board shall transfer such accumulation from the retirement deposit fund to the reserve fund. If the annuity or part thereof is not based on an accumulation in the retirement deposit fund, the board shall transfer from the general fund to the reserve fund an amount sufficient to establish the necessary reserve to pay such annuity. If the benefit is paid in a lump sum such payment may be made directly from the retirement deposit fund if based on an accumulation in said fund, from the reserve fund if based on a reserve in said fund, and otherwise from the general fund. The board may make such transfers between funds as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this section.

(g) *Separation benefits.* Any member who has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on leave of absence from a teaching position, may be paid the accumulation from the member's deposits made while a member of the combined group, on filing with the board before the fifty-fifth birthday anniversary of such member a written request therefor and a full and complete discharge and release of all right, interest or claim on the part of such member to state deposit accumulations which accrued while he was a member of the combined group. Such state deposit accumulations shall thereupon be

transferred to the state general fund in accordance with s. 25.28 (3). Withdrawal of member's deposits made before said member became a member of the combined group shall be governed by sub. (16).

(h) *Death benefits.* Each member shall, by written notice to the board, in such form as it shall approve, designate a sole beneficiary, or 2 or more beneficiaries to whom any death benefits payable at the death of the member shall be paid. The member may, from time to time, by a like written notice, change any of the aforesaid designations. Such death benefits shall be the full amount of the accumulation in the retirement deposit fund to the credit of the member from all member's deposits and all state deposits made under sub. (11) (f), plus an amount which is equal to twice the accumulation which would have resulted from the deposits made by such member under sub. (11) (a) to (e) if interest had been compounded thereon at the rate of 3 per cent per annum. Such death benefits shall be payable as an annuity or annuities payable monthly during the life of one or more beneficiaries, except that if any such annuity would be less than \$10 per month, the benefit shall be paid to the beneficiary in a lump sum. This paragraph does not apply in the case of any member who dies before September 1, 1958.

(j) *Information on OASI benefits.* Each member may be required by the board, as a condition of receiving benefits under par. (b) 6, (f) or (fg), to authorize the social security administration to provide the fund with information regarding the present or future OASI benefits payable or to become payable to such member.

(k) *Additional annuity options.* In addition to the optional forms of annuities set forth in sub. (12) (o), an annuity under par. (a), (b), (f) or (fg) may at the option of the member be granted in any form of life annuity established by rule of the board on the basis of actuarial equivalent values, with due regard for selection against the fund. The amount payable monthly to the member during life under any such additional form shall be not less than the amount payable to others upon the death of the member.

(6) *VARIABLE ANNUITIES.* (a) *Purpose.* The purpose of this subsection is to establish a well balanced, broadly diversified investment program so as to provide retirement benefits which will fluctuate as the value and earnings of such investments vary, in relation to changes in the general economy. It is anticipated that greater utilization of equity investments will result in the accumulation of larger deposit reserves during the working years of the member and tend to preserve the purchasing power of the deposits made and the benefits provided, and should provide better protection in periods of inflation.

(b) *Fixed and variable annuity divisions.* There are created within the combined group of each retirement fund, as defined in sub. (2) (i), 2 divisions known as the variable annuity division and the fixed annuity division.

(c) *Deposits.* 1. Each member of the combined group may elect, by written notice filed with the board upon a form furnished by said board, to have 50 per cent of his required deposits and state deposits paid into the retirement deposit fund of the variable annuity division beginning September 1, 1958, and reserved for the purchase of a variable annuity.

2. Said election may be made at any time by the member, and shall become effective as to deposits based on earnings after the following June 30 unless the board adopts rules for more frequent elections.

3. Said election shall have no effect on any benefit under sub. (4) (b) or (fg).

4. Said election, once made, is irrevocable.

5. In the absence of such election the member shall participate in the fixed annuity division only, and his entire required deposit shall be paid into the retirement deposit fund of the fixed annuity division.

6. Any member of the combined group who has elected under subd. 1 to participate in the variable annuity division may also direct, upon a form furnished by the board, that any or all additional deposits subsequently made by or on behalf of said member be paid into the retirement deposit fund of the variable annuity division, but the maximum amount of such additional deposits paid into such fund shall be \$5,000 per year.

(d) *Funds.* 1. The board shall at all times maintain in the funds of the fixed annuity division assets in accordance with sub. (20).

2. The board shall at all times maintain in the funds of the variable annuity division a reserve fund and a retirement deposit fund:

a. The reserve fund shall consist of all transfers made to the reserve fund plus earnings from investments less payments from the fund—the total adjusted for capital gains and losses and for mortality gains and losses. The annuities paid from this fund shall be adjusted annually so that the value of the total required reserve for these annuities, if they were considered as fixed annuities, would, under the mortality and interest assumptions under which they were issued, be within 2 per cent of the amount of this fund;

b. The retirement deposit fund shall consist of the deposits made by or for the members plus earnings from investments less withdrawals and transfers from the fund—the total adjusted for capital gains and losses.

3. The board shall establish and maintain such reserve or surplus funds in the fixed annuity division and in the variable annuity division as the interests of the members and the future solvency of the funds may require. The board shall, as of June 30 of each year, make such valuations of the several funds as are necessary for the purposes of the retirement fund.

4. Assets of the variable annuity division shall be invested primarily in equities securities which shall include common stocks, real estate or other recognized forms of equities whether or not subject to indebtedness, including securities convertible into common stocks.

5. After July 1, 1963, all the assets of the fixed annuity division of the combined group shall be invested only in investments which are legal for life insurance companies in Wisconsin under s. 206.34.

6. The assets in the retirement deposit fund and the reserve fund of the variable annuity division shall be evaluated annually by the board of trustees at a date fixed by the rules of said board. The market value of investments used in this evaluation shall be the value certified by the state of Wisconsin investment board. The board of trustees may make additional evaluations of the fund at times between the annual evaluations if deemed desirable.

(e) *Earnings—apportionment and crediting.* 1. Earnings. The earnings of the funds of the variable annuity division shall consist of such items as dividends, rents, interest payments and other income derived from investments rather than from changes in capital value of investments. The earnings shall be decreased by the administrative and investment expenses of such funds.

2. Apportionment. As of June 30 of each year the board shall determine the earnings to be apportioned to the several funds of the variable annuity division.

3. Crediting. Earnings will be credited to the individual accounts in the retirement deposit fund only on amounts which have been on deposit for the full year except that, whenever a member's deposit accumulation, or state deposit accumulation, or both, are to be paid out in a single sum, or are transferred to the reserve fund, interest shall be credited to the amount to be so paid out or transferred for each 3-month period which has elapsed since the preceding June 30 at one-fourth of the rate at which earnings were apportioned on such June 30. The interest so credited shall be charged to the earnings for the current fiscal year and shall be paid out or transferred with the amount to which it was so credited.

(f) *Capital gains and losses.* 1. Capital gains for any period shall be the value of each fund as evaluated by the board under par. (d) 6 at the end of the period plus the disbursements from the fund during the period (other than for investments or for administrative and investment expenses charged to earnings); less the total of a. the value of the fund at the beginning of the period, b. the earnings of the fund during the period, and c. receipts (other than receipts from investments) during the period. If this quantity is negative, it shall be the capital loss for the period.

2. Apportionment. As of June 30 of each year the board of trustees shall determine the capital gains or losses to be apportioned to the several funds.

3. Crediting to accounts. Capital gains and losses will be credited to the individual accounts in the retirement deposit fund only on amounts that have been on deposit for the full year, except that the board may, in order to avoid substantial inequities in case of extraordinary capital gains or losses, allocate a portion of these to deposits made during the current year.

(g) *Board to fix annuities.* The board shall make such investigations of the mortality, disability, service and compensation experience of the several funds as shall be necessary. On the basis of such investigation the board shall determine, adopt and certify the rates at which the beginning payments on variable annuities shall be made. The rates last adopted by the board shall continue to be the prevailing rates until changed by action of the board.

(h) *Adjustment of variable annuity payments.* Whenever the balance in the reserve fund of the variable annuity division, as of June 30 of any year, exceeds or is less than the present value of all variable annuities in force, determined in accordance with the rate of interest and approved actuarial tables then in effect, by at least 2 per cent of said present value, the amount of each variable annuity payment shall be proportionately increased or decreased.

(i) *Interim adjustments.* Notwithstanding the provisions of subd. 2, the board may, in order to avoid substantial inequities, in the event of extraordinary fluctuation in the

market value of the investments, increase or decrease the variable annuity payments at times other than June 30.

(j) *Separation benefits.* Any member who has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on leave of absence from a teaching position, may be paid the accumulation from the member's deposits made in or transferred to the variable annuity division, on filing with the board before the fifty-fifth birthday anniversary of such member a written request therefor and a full and complete discharge and release of all right, interest or claim on the part of such member to state deposit accumulations which accrued in the variable annuity divisions as the result of state deposits made in the variable annuity division while he was a participant therein. Withdrawal of accumulations from member's deposits in the fixed annuity division shall be governed by sub. (4) (g).

(k) *Other rights.* Other rights and benefits shall be as nearly consistent with this section as the board determines to be practicable considering the nature of the benefits under the variable annuity division.

(l) *Annuities.* When a member has ceased to be employed as a teacher, and is not on a leave of absence from a teaching position, the accumulation from the member's deposits and state deposits may be applied by the member as a net single premium at the rate certified for beginning payments by the board, to the purchase of a variable annuity, the first payment to be made in such month and year after the application for the variable annuity is received by the board as the member directs, which variable annuity may be:

1. A variable annuity payable monthly to the member during life; or
2. A variable annuity payable monthly to the member during life, with a guaranty of at least 180 monthly payments; and in the event of the death of the member before 180 monthly payments have been made, the remainder of the 180 monthly payments shall be continued to one beneficiary or divided equally, or as the member otherwise specified, between 2 or more beneficiaries designated by the member until payments have been made for 180 consecutive months after such annuity began. Upon the death of any designated beneficiary after he has become entitled to receive monthly payments under this subdivision, the then present value of his benefit shall be paid in a single sum to his estate. Upon the death of the member before payment has been made for 180 months, the then present value of the remainder of such payments shall be paid in a single sum to the estate of the member in cases where no beneficiary was designated or where the member's estate was designated as beneficiary. In the event of the death of any designated beneficiary prior to the death of the member, then upon the death of the member, the then present value of the benefit, if any, which would have been payable to said beneficiary, shall be paid in a single sum to the estate of the member; or
3. A variable annuity payable monthly to the member during life, and after death of the member, monthly payments of one-half the monthly amounts which would have been paid to the member if he had lived, to be continued to such beneficiary during life as the member has designated in the original application for a retirement allowance; or
4. A variable annuity payable monthly to the member during life, and after the death of the member, the same monthly payment which would have been paid to the member if he had lived; to be continued to such beneficiary during life as the member has designated in the original application for a retirement allowance; or
5. In such variable life annuity or annuities as the board approves, but the amount payable monthly to others upon the death of the member shall not be more than the amount which would have been payable monthly to the member if he continued to live.
6. The first payment of an annuity under this paragraph shall not be made before the fifty-fifth birthday anniversary of the member unless he has qualified for a disability annuity under sub. (4) (f).

(8) BOARD OF TRUSTEES; MEMBERS. (a) *Board, how constituted.* The president of the managing body of the schools, 2 female teachers, not more than one of whom shall be a principal or vice principal, 2 male teachers, not more than one of whom shall be a principal or vice principal, and 4 members of the managing body of the schools in cities of the first class, are hereby constituted a board of trustees to be known as the "Public School Teachers' Annuity and Retirement Fund Trustees." The trustees shall serve without pay, but the member who shall have been elected secretary of such board of trustees may receive such compensation for clerical duties performed in connection with the annuity and retirement fund, as said board shall determine. Said board is empowered to employ counsel, and all persons needed to perform actuarial, accounting, and clerical work necessary to the proper performance of the duties of such board, and also any physician or physicians, surgeon or surgeons, whose services may be necessary to advise said board concerning the condition of any person who applies for pension or annuity to said board of trustees. Whenever any trustee shall cease to be a member of the managing body, or a teacher in the public school, he shall cease to be such trustee.

(b) *Application, membership.* All teachers employed in the public schools of such cities at the time of the organization of said board desiring to come under the provisions of this section, shall file a written application therefor and consent thereto with the superintendent of schools, or with the clerk or secretary of the managing body of such schools, together with written authority to the managing body to deduct from each monthly salary due the applicant, the sum or sums hereinafter provided, and to pay the same regularly into the city treasury as part of said annuity and retirement fund as herein provided.

(c) *Implied consent.* Any person accepting an appointment as teacher, as defined in s. 38.24 (19), in the regular service of such city, after this section takes effect, and serving thereunder, shall, as a part of the consideration for his employment, be conclusively presumed to have consented to the provisions of this section, but any person who shall have attained the age of 50 years before entering the service of such city as any such teacher and who shall enter such service as any such teacher after this section takes effect in any such city, shall have the option to elect whether he desires to avail himself of the rights and benefits conferred and to assume the limitations and assessments imposed by this section, and such person shall file written notice of such election with the superintendent of schools, or with the secretary-business manager of the board, within 6 months from the date of such person's appointment as teacher.

(d) *Meeting; organization.* When 25 or more teachers in such school shall have consented, a meeting of all such teachers may be called by 5 or more who shall designate the time and place of holding such meeting, and publish notice thereof at least once a week for 2 successive weeks, in a newspaper published in such city. Such teachers shall, at such meeting, elect by ballot one female teacher, who shall hold office as trustee aforesaid for a term of one year, one female teacher, who shall hold office as trustee for a term of 2 years, one male teacher who shall hold office as trustee for a term of one year, and one male teacher who shall hold office for a term of 2 years; and a majority of all the votes cast shall be necessary in each case for an election. Annually, thereafter, at a meeting duly called by the board of trustees on the last Saturday of September, one female and one male teacher shall be elected in the same manner for a term of 2 years.

(e) *Terms.* At the next meeting of the managing body of the schools, after the election of such trustees, such body shall elect 2 of its numbers members of the said board of trustees, for a term of one year, and 2 for a term of 2 years, and annually thereafter at its first regular meeting held after the last Saturday of September, such body shall elect 2 of its numbers to be members of said board of trustees for a term of 2 years. The trustees shall hold office until their successors are elected and qualified.

(f) *Quorum.* A majority of said board of trustees shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Such board shall, within 30 days after the election of trustees, meet and organize, by the election from its members, of a president, vice president and secretary, and may adopt rules of order not inconsistent with this section.

(9) **POWERS.** (a) 1. The board of trustees shall administer the annuity and retirement fund, and beginning January 1, 1958, the state of Wisconsin investment board shall have control of the investment and collection of the principal and interest of the annuity and retirement fund, investing the funds thereof in accordance with s. 25.17.

2. The board of trustees and the treasurer of the annuity and retirement fund are authorized and directed to take all actions necessary to transfer the custody of the assets of such fund to the state treasurer as of January 1, 1958. In transferring the moneys of such fund the city treasurer shall retain in the administrative account established under sub. (1) (d) the amount estimated by the board of trustees to be necessary for the payment of administrative expenses until September 1, 1958; and shall retain in the annuity account established under sub. (1) (e) the amount certified by the board of trustees to be necessary to pay on January 1, 1958, the annuities payable for the month of December, 1957.

3. Said board of trustees shall have the power to require each teacher employed in the public schools of such city to file a statement or statements in such form as such board shall direct, concerning all service rendered by such teacher, and such other information which said board shall need in the performance of its duties. The board of trustees shall receive and consider all applications for annuity under this section, shall determine the amount thereof, if not otherwise provided, and direct payment of the annuities.

(b) For the purpose of administering this section the board of trustees or any member thereof shall have power to administer oaths, to secure by subpoena, issued in the name of the board of trustees and signed by a member thereof, the attendance of witnesses and the production of books, papers and records relevant to any matter pending before the board of trustees, and to compel witnesses to answer material and relevant questions put concerning any such pending matter. Such subpoena shall be served in the manner prescribed by law for the service of a circuit court subpoena, and shall be in such form as

will advise the witness of the nature of the proceedings in which he is to testify, and the place and time where and when his testimony is to be given. Each witness so subpoenaed shall receive for his attendance the fees and mileage provided for witnesses in civil cases in circuit courts. When a subpoena is issued on the initiative of the board of trustees, or a member thereof such witness fee and mileage shall be paid by the board of trustees and charged to the administration of the annuity and retirement fund. In case of failure of any person to obey the commands of any subpoena lawfully issued or the refusal of any witness to testify before the board of trustees to any matter concerning which he may be lawfully questioned, it shall be the duty of the circuit court, or any judge thereof, in the county where such board of trustees is located, on application by the board of trustees or any member thereof, to compel obedience by attachment proceedings for contempt, as in the case of disobedience of the requirements of a subpoena issued from such court, or a refusal to testify therein.

(c) The board of trustees shall have power and authority to deduct from the compensation of each full-time employe of such board who is or becomes a member of the employes' retirement system provided for in chapter 396, laws of 1937, and from every monthly payment of any such employe's compensation after chapter 396, laws of 1937, shall have become or becomes effective in any such city, the amounts certified to such board of trustees by the annuity and pension board mentioned in chapter 396, laws of 1937. Out of the funds administered by it the board of trustees shall have power and authority to make public contributions to such employes' retirement system for the benefit of such board's employe members of such employes' retirement system in the amounts certified to such board of trustees by the annuity and pension board mentioned in chapter 396, laws of 1937. All such deductions and contributions made by such board of trustees shall be paid into such employes' retirement system for the purposes mentioned in chapter 396, laws of 1937. All acts of such board of trustees and its members, officers, agents and employes in making any such deductions, contributions and payments prior to March 31, 1939, in any such city are ratified and confirmed.

(d) *Extension of OASI coverage.* 1. The board and treasurer are authorized and directed to take such actions as may be necessary to complete the inclusion of the members of the combined group of the retirement fund under federal old-age and survivors insurance as provided in sub. (3), as of January 1, 1955. The board is authorized to employ such additional personnel as may be necessary for such purposes.

2. Said board shall certify to the treasurer the amounts to be transferred from the retirement fund to the public employes social security fund to provide for the contributions which will thereby become payable to the federal old-age and survivors insurance system as employer and employe contributions for such employes as the result of making such coverage effective as of January 1, 1955, and said board is also authorized and directed to deduct such amounts from the general fund of the retirement fund. Upon such certification by the board the treasurer shall pay such amounts to the public employes social security fund.

3. If the payment of the contributions under subd. 2 is not made to the federal old-age and survivors insurance system before any interest or penalty accrues thereon under federal regulations as defined in s. 66.99 (1) (b), the board is authorized to pay such interest or penalty and charge the same to the interest income of the retirement fund.

(e) *Annuity rates.* The board shall make such investigations of the mortality, disability, service and compensation experience of the several funds as shall be necessary. On the basis of such investigation the board shall determine, adopt and certify the rates at which the annuities and other benefits shall be granted. The rates shall be adequate to provide for all benefits as near as may be at actual cost but shall not be less than the rates based on the minimum standard prescribed by law for granting annuities in this state. No revision of rates shall affect adversely the rights of any beneficiary or annuitant under an application made prior to the date when such revision becomes effective.

(10) *TREASURER AND ATTORNEY.* (a) The state treasurer shall be the custodian of said annuity and retirement fund, and shall make such payments therefrom as may be directed by the state of Wisconsin investment board under s. 25.17, or otherwise required by law, including the payment to reimburse the state general fund under s. 20.480 for the services of the state of Wisconsin investment board.

(b) The city treasurer shall be the treasurer of the administrative and annuity accounts of the annuity and retirement fund, and shall make such payments therefrom as are directed by the board of trustees under this section; he shall keep the records concerning such accounts, in such manner as may be prescribed by said board of trustees, which records shall always be subject to the inspection of the board of trustees, or any member thereof, and any contributing teacher. He shall furnish to said board of trustees a bond in such amount as the said board may designate, which bond shall indemnify the

said board of trustees against any loss which may result from any action or failure to act on the part of such city treasurer or any of his agents. All fees and charges incidental to the procuring and giving of such bond shall be paid by said board of trustees.

(c) The city attorney of such city shall act as the legal advisor of and attorney for the board in all matters referred to him by the board, except as the board may otherwise direct.

(11) COLLECTION OF FUND. (a) Except as otherwise provided in par. (b), beginning with the monthly payment of teachers' salaries in November, after the first meeting of the board of trustees the managing body of such schools shall reserve from the salary of each teacher who has come under the provisions of this section, and from every monthly payment thereafter, the sum of \$2 for the first 10 years of service, the sum of \$3 for the next 5 years of service, and thereafter the sum of \$4, and shall pay the sum so reserved into the annuity and retirement fund. Any teacher in the service at the time par. (b) takes effect in any such city, and from whose salary reservations or deductions are made in accordance with the provisions of this paragraph, may, on or before the first day of November in the year following the year in which par. (b) takes effect in any such city, elect in writing to have the managing body of such schools reserve from the salary of such teacher the amounts provided for in par. (b), and whenever such election is made by any such teacher, the granting of an annuity to such teacher under this section shall be governed by and contingent upon the provisions of sub. (14) (b). Whenever any such teacher shall make such election, any refunds to any such teacher under the provisions of this section shall be governed by sub. (16) (b). Except as provided in sub. (41), every teacher employed in the public schools of any such city at the time this section shall have become operative in any such city, and who shall not have come under its provisions on or before the first day of November, 1917 (in the case of public school teachers of any such city in which a public school teachers' annuity and retirement fund shall have been heretofore established), or, on or before the expiration of 2 years after this section shall have become operative in such city (in the case of public school teachers of any such city in which this section may hereafter become operative), shall be forever barred from coming under the provisions of this section.

(b) Beginning with the first monthly payment of teachers' salaries after the first day of September in the year in which this paragraph takes effect in any such city, the managing body of such schools shall reserve from the salary of each teacher who enters the teaching service after this paragraph takes effect in any such city, and from the salary of each teacher who has come under the provisions of this paragraph after this paragraph takes effect in any such city, and from every monthly payment thereafter, the sum of four dollars for the first ten years of service, the sum of six dollars for the next five years of service, and thereafter the sum of eight dollars, and shall pay the sum so reserved into the annuity and retirement fund. After written election, as provided by paragraph (a) of this subsection, by any teacher to have reservations from such teacher's salary made in accordance with the provisions of this paragraph, beginning with the first monthly payment of any such teacher's salary after such election, the managing body of such schools shall reserve from the salary of each such teacher, and from every monthly payment thereafter, the sum of four dollars for the first ten years of service, the sum of six dollars for the next five years of service, and thereafter the sum of eight dollars, and shall pay the sum so reserved into the annuity and retirement fund. The granting of an annuity to any teacher from whose salary reservations are made in accordance with the provisions of this paragraph, shall be governed by and contingent upon the provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection (14) of this section, and the payment of any refunds to any such teacher, under the provisions of this section, shall be governed by the provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection (16) of this section.

(c) Beginning with the first monthly payment of teachers' salaries after September 1, 1945, in any such city, the managing body of such schools shall reserve from the salary of each teacher who enters teaching service, and from the salary of each teacher who elects to come under the provisions of this paragraph, and from every monthly payment thereafter, the sum of \$7 for the first 10 years of service, the sum of \$11 for the next 5 years of service, and thereafter the sum of \$15 but such reservations shall be limited to 10 in any school year, and shall pay the sums so reserved into the annuity and retirement fund. Any teacher from whose salary reservations or deductions have been made under the provisions of section 925-xx or of paragraph (a) or (b) may elect in such manner as the board of trustees may prescribe to have reservations made from salary under the provisions of this paragraph and become entitled to benefits as provided herein. Any teacher who does not elect to come under the provisions of this paragraph within one year from June 1, 1949, shall be forever barred from coming under the provisions of this paragraph, except that any teacher on leave on June 1, 1949, may elect to come



under its provisions within one year after returning to teaching service upon termination of such leave. Any teacher making such election after June 1, 1949, shall within one year after making such election pay into the annuity and retirement fund the difference between the amount of salary reservations provided under this paragraph and the salary reservations actually made during the period from September 1, 1946, to the date of such election with interest at 3 per centum per annum in order that such election may become effective. Annuities payable to teachers coming under the provisions of this paragraph shall be determined as provided in subsection (12) (m), subject to the provisions of subsection (14) (c), and payment of refunds shall be governed by the provisions of subsection (16) (b).

(d) Beginning with the first monthly payment of teachers' salaries after September 1, 1951, the managing body of such schools in any such city shall reserve from the salary of each teacher who enters teaching service, and, beginning with the first monthly payment after such election, from the salary of each teacher who elects to come under the provisions of this paragraph, and from every monthly payment thereafter, the sum of \$12 for the first 10 years of service, and thereafter the sum of \$20, but such reservations shall be limited to 10 in any school year, and shall pay the sums so reserved into the annuity and retirement fund. Any teacher from whose salary reservations or deductions have been made under the provisions of s. 925-xx or of par. (a), (b) or (c) may elect in such manner as the board of trustees may prescribe to have reservations made from salary under the provisions of this paragraph and become entitled to benefits as provided herein, except that any teacher from whose salary reservations or deductions are being made under the provisions of s. 925-xx or of par. (a) or (b) shall within one year after making such election pay into the annuity and retirement fund the difference between the amount of salary reservations provided under par. (c) and the salary reservations actually made during the period from September 1, 1946, to the date of such election with interest at 3 per cent per annum, in order that such election may become effective. Any teacher who does not elect to come under the provisions of this paragraph within one year from June 30, 1951, shall be forever barred from coming under the provisions of this paragraph, except that any teacher on leave on said date of this paragraph may elect to come under its provisions within one year after returning to teaching service upon termination of such leave. Annuities payable to teachers coming under the provisions of this paragraph shall be determined as provided in sub. (12) (p), subject to the provisions of sub. (14) (e), and payment of refunds shall be governed by the provisions of sub. (16) (b).

(e) Beginning with the first monthly payment of teachers' salaries after September 1, 1953, the managing body of such schools in any such city shall reserve from the salary of each teacher who enters teaching service, and, beginning with the first monthly payment after such election, from the salary of each teacher who elects to come under the provisions of this paragraph, and from every monthly payment thereafter, the sum of \$17 for the first 10 years of service, and thereafter the sum of \$26, but such reservations shall be limited to 10 in any school year, and shall pay the sums so reserved into the annuity and retirement fund. Any teacher from whose salary reservations or deductions have been made under the provisions of s. 925-xx or of par. (a), (b), (c) or (d), may elect in such manner as the board of trustees may prescribe to have reservations made from salary under the provisions of this paragraph and become entitled to benefits as provided herein. Any teacher who does not elect to come under the provisions of this paragraph within one year from June 4, 1953 shall be forever barred from coming under the provisions of this paragraph, except that any teacher on leave on said date may elect to come under its provisions within one year after returning to teaching service upon termination of such leave. Annuities payable to teachers coming under the provisions of this paragraph shall be determined as provided in sub. (12) (q), subject to the provisions of sub. (14) (f), and payment of refunds shall be governed by the provisions of sub. (16) (b).

(f) *Deposits for members of combined group.* 1. Beginning with the first monthly payment of teachers' salaries after August 31, 1958, the managing body of such schools in any such city shall reserve from the salary of each teacher who is a member of the combined group an amount equal to 4½ per cent of all compensation received for teaching service performed by such teacher.

2. Any such member, or any person on behalf of any such member, may make additional deposits.

3. A state deposit on behalf of each such teacher shall be made in an amount equal to the member's deposit reserved under subd. 1. State deposits shall be credited as of August 31 of the fiscal year for which such member's deposits were made. All amounts credited as state deposits shall be charged to the sums transferred to the retirement fund under s. 20.552 (42).

4. All amounts reserved from the salaries of such members, or deposited by or on behalf of such members, shall be held for the benefit of the individual teacher in the retirement deposit fund for the purpose of providing an annuity or other benefit as provided in this section.

(12) PAYMENT OF ANNUITIES. (a) All applications or claims for annuity or for refund of contributions, and proofs in support of any such claim, shall be made to the board of trustees in such manner and form as the board of trustees may prescribe or deem sufficient, and the board of trustees may make reasonable rules and regulations for making, hearing and determining claims and for carrying into effect the provisions of this section. The city treasurer, upon order or warrant of the board of trustees, shall pay out of the annuity account of said annuity and retirement fund, in monthly payments, to each retired teacher an annuity in such sum as such retired teacher is entitled to as determined by said board of trustees, in accordance with this section.

(b) A teacher who has taught twenty-five years in public schools, at least fifteen of which must have been served in the public schools of a city to which this section applies, upon filing with the board of trustees proper application, sufficient proofs of teaching service, the date of retirement therefrom, compliance with the provisions of this section with respect to required contributions, and a certificate of incapacity for teaching service sworn to by his attending physician and by a physician employed by the board of trustees, and upon determination by the board of trustees that such teacher presumably is incapacitated permanently for teaching service, shall be paid an annuity of six hundred dollars.

(c) For every additional year of service over 25, a teacher, entitled to an annuity under the provisions of this section, shall be paid an additional sum of \$40 a year; but every such additional year of service shall have been rendered in the public schools in such city of the first class, and in no case shall any pension or annuity exceed the sum of \$1,200 a year, provided, that said additional sum of \$40 a year and said maximum sum of \$1,200 a year shall be applicable only to teachers who retired from service on June 23, 1931 and thereafter, or who shall hereafter retire from service, and in respect to whom monthly salary reservations have been made in the amounts as provided in section 38.24 (11) (a) or (b).

(d) A teacher who has taught 5 years or more in the public schools in any such city, and who has become incapacitated for teaching service and has paid the amount of 5 years' contribution or more, upon filing with the board of trustees proper application, sufficient proofs of teaching service, temporary cessation from active teaching service for 6 months preceding application, compliance with the provisions of this section with respect to required contributions, and a certificate of such incapacity sworn to by his attending physician and by a physician employed by the board of trustees, and upon determination by the board of trustees that such teacher presumably is incapacitated temporarily for teaching service, may be allowed and paid, 6 months after he has ceased, temporarily, active teaching service, and for the duration of such incapacity, a proportionate annuity, the amount of which, to be determined by the board of trustees, shall be, as nearly as practicable as many twenty-fifths of \$600 as the years of teaching service of such teacher in the public schools in said city are a part of 25, and such annuity shall cease when the incapacity ceases. Should such incapacity become permanent and should such teacher retire from the teaching service of such city, the board of trustees, upon its determination that such teacher has retired and presumably is incapacitated permanently for teaching service, may allow and cause to be paid to such teacher a proportionate annuity, which shall be, as nearly as practicable, as many twenty-fifths of \$600 as the years of teaching service of such teacher in the public schools in said city are a part of 25.

(e) A teacher who has taught fifteen or more years and less than twenty-five years in public schools, at least fifteen of which must have been served in the public schools of a city to which this section applies, and who shall have attained the age of sixty-five years, having paid the full amount of contribution for each year of such teaching service in public schools, upon filing with the board of trustees proper application, sufficient proofs of age, teaching service, the date of retirement therefrom, and compliance with the provisions of this section with respect to contributions, shall be allowed and paid a proportionate annuity which shall be, as nearly as practicable, as many twenty-fifths of six hundred dollars, as the years of teaching service of such teacher in public schools are a part of twenty-five.

(f) Upon certification by the superintendent of schools, if any, and the managing body of such schools, by its proper officers, to the board of trustees that a teacher who has come under the provisions of this section presumably is mentally or physically incapacitated permanently for teaching service, and has been retired from teaching service because of such incapacity, and upon filing with the board of trustees by such school officers sufficient proofs in support of such teacher's incapacity, length of teaching service, and compliance with the provisions of this section with respect to contributions, the board of trustees shall

allow and cause to be paid to such teacher an annuity the amount of which shall be, as nearly as practicable, as many twenty-fifths of six hundred dollars as the years of teaching service of such teacher are a part of twenty-five.

(g) On the application of any teacher coming under the provisions of this section, and having complied therewith, said board of trustees shall retire such teacher provided he has been engaged in the work of teaching in public schools for a period aggregating thirty-five years, twenty of which shall have been in the public schools of such city and such teacher shall be entitled to receive and be paid the annuity provided for in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this subsection.

(h) On the application of any teacher coming under the provisions of this section who has complied therewith and is sixty-five years of age, said board of trustees shall retire such teacher provided he has been engaged in the work of teaching for a period aggregating twenty-five years in public schools, fifteen years of which shall have been in the public schools in the said city, and such teacher shall be entitled to receive and be paid the annuity provided for in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this subsection.

(i) In determining the teaching service record and the amount of annuity payable under this section to an applicant who, at the time of applying for an annuity under this section, is entitled to any benefit, absolute, contingent or otherwise, under the provisions of sections 42.20 to 42.54, or under the provisions of any teachers' annuity and retirement plan of any other state, territory, nation, province, or governmental subdivision thereof, no credit shall be allowed or given by the board of trustees to such applicant for teaching service performed outside of a city to which this section applies for which outside teaching service such applicant is entitled to any benefit, absolute, contingent or otherwise, under the provisions of any other teachers' annuity and retirement plan as hereinbefore specified. The provisions of this paragraph shall not affect any rights acquired under this section prior to the taking effect of this paragraph in any such city.

(j) Computation and payment of annuities granted under the provisions of paragraphs (d) and (f) of this subsection shall be made on the proportionate basis therein provided for teaching service of less than twenty-five years only. For teaching service of twenty-five years or more, computation and payment of annuities granted under the provisions of said paragraphs (d) and (f) shall be made as provided in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this subsection.

(k) Any teacher, as defined in section 38.24 (19), heretofore or hereafter coming under the provisions of this section who has attained or shall attain the age of 70 years shall be retired by the board at the end of the school year in which the said teacher has reached the age of 70, and the school year under this section shall be deemed to begin on July 1 in any year and end on June 30 of the following year. When so retired under the provisions of this paragraph, a teacher who has taught 15 or more years in public schools, at least 15 of which must have been served in the public schools of a city to which this section applies, and who has paid the full amount of contributions for each year of such teaching service in public schools, upon filing with the board of trustees proper application, sufficient proofs of age, teaching service, the date of retirement therefrom, and compliance with the provisions of this section with respect to the contributions, shall be allowed and paid an annuity computed on the proportionate basis provided in paragraph (e) of this subsection for teaching service of less than 25 years and on the basis provided in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this subsection for teaching service of 25 years or more.

(l) In determining the teaching service record and computing the amount of annuity payable under this section the board of trustees shall credit each applicant for annuity with time absent on leave from teaching duty while serving in the military or naval forces of the United States, or in any auxiliary branch thereof, or in the merchant marine, or in overseas service of the American Red Cross or in the overseas service of any United Service Organization, during any war, or during a period officially proclaimed to be a national emergency or limited national emergency; and said board of trustees shall credit each applicant for annuity, serving as aforesaid, with a sum equivalent to the total amount which would have been reserved from and after September 16, 1940 from the salary of such applicant for payment into the annuity and retirement fund if such applicant's teaching duties had not been interrupted by such service, upon proof of such service being furnished to the board.

(m) Any teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of subsection (11) (c) shall become eligible for an annuity under the following conditions: (1) Upon certification for total and permanent disability as provided in paragraph (f); or (2) upon certification for temporary disability after 5 years or more of teaching service in the public schools of a city to which this section applies, as provided in paragraph (d); or (3) after 10 or more years of teaching service in a city to which this section applies, having ceased to render teaching service in the public schools of a city to which this section applies and having attained the age of 55

years and upon compliance with the provisions of subsection (14) (e) and if no refund of contributions has been paid to such teacher as provided in subsection (16) (b). The annuity payable shall be determined as follows: Where the period of service is less than 25 years the annuity shall be as many twenty-fifths of \$800 as the years of teaching service are part of 25, and for the period of service of 25 years or more the annuity shall be \$800 for the first 25 years of service, increased by \$85 for each additional year of service, but shall not exceed \$1,650 in any event.

(n) Any teacher who is a member of the annuity and retirement fund may elect in writing to authorize the managing body of the schools to reserve from the salary of such teacher beginning with the first monthly payment of teachers' salaries after such election and from every monthly payment thereafter the sum of \$1, but such reservations shall be limited to 10 in any school year, and to pay the sums so reserved into the annuity and retirement fund. Any teacher who does not make such election within one year from May 19, 1945, or within one year after becoming a member of the annuity and retirement fund shall be forever barred from coming under the provisions of this paragraph, except that any teacher on leave on May 19, 1945, may elect to come under its provisions within one year after returning to teaching service upon termination of such leave. Upon the death of any teacher who has elected to come under the provisions of this paragraph before retirement or withdrawal from teaching service, his designated beneficiary, or in the absence of such designation, his executors or administrators shall be entitled to a death benefit of \$1,000 in addition to the refund of contributions as provided in subsection (16), upon application therefor and upon proof of the death of said teacher and establishment of claim to the satisfaction of the board of trustees. If any teacher who has elected to come under the provision of this paragraph shall be on leave of absence, such teacher shall pay into the fund the amounts required under this paragraph in lieu of the salary reservations herein authorized within 30 days of the due date of each payment and if such payments are not made the right to a death benefit under this paragraph shall terminate. Upon the retirement of any teacher who has elected to come under the provisions of this paragraph, such teacher may elect to continue the benefit under this paragraph for a period of one year from the date of retirement upon payment to the fund at the date of such election the single sum of \$10.

(o) Any teacher who is entitled to any annuity under the provisions of this section may elect that in lieu of the annuity payable for the life of the annuitant as herein provided, the annuity shall be paid as follows: (1) An annuity payable monthly to the annuitant during life and in the event of the death of the annuitant before 180 monthly payments have been made, the monthly payment shall be continued to the estate of the annuitant or to such beneficiary as shall have been designated by the annuitant until 180 monthly payments have been made, or (2) an annuity payable monthly to the annuitant during life and after the death of the annuitant monthly payments of, (a) the amount paid to the annuitant, or (b) of one-half the amount paid to the annuitant, to be continued during life to the beneficiary designated by the annuitant in the original application for the annuity. Any such optional annuity shall be the actuarial equivalent of the life annuity herein provided. Any form of annuity entered upon by the annuitant can not thereafter be changed.

(p) Any teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of subsection (11) (d) shall become eligible for an annuity under the following conditions: (1) Upon certification for total and permanent disability as provided in paragraph (f); or (2) upon certification for temporary disability after 5 years or more of teaching service in the public schools of a city to which this section applies, as provided in paragraph (d); or (3) after 10 or more years of service in a city to which this section applies, having ceased to render teaching service in the public schools of a city to which this section applies and having attained the age of 55 years and upon compliance with the provisions of subsection (14) (e) and if no refund of contributions has been paid to such teacher as provided in subsection (16) (b). The annuity payable shall be determined as follows: Where the period of service is less than 10 years, the annuity shall be as many tenths of \$450 as the years of teaching service are a part of 10, and for the periods of service of 10 years or more the annuity shall be \$450 for the first 10 years of service, increased by \$66 for each additional year of service, but shall not exceed \$2100 in any event.

(q) Any teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of sub. (11) (e) shall become eligible for an annuity under the following conditions: 1. Upon certification for total and permanent disability as provided in par. (f); or 2. upon certification for temporary disability after 5 years or more of teaching service in the public schools of a city to which this section applies, as provided in par. (d); or 3. after 10 or more years of service in a city to which this section applies, having

ceased to render teaching service in the public schools of a city to which this section applies and having attained the age of 55 years and upon compliance with the provisions of sub. (14) (f) and if no refund of contributions has been paid to such teacher as provided in sub. (16) (b). The annuity payable shall be determined as follows: Where the period of service is less than 10 years, the annuity shall be as many tenths of \$600 as the years of teaching service are a part of 10, and for the periods of service of 10 years or more the annuity shall be \$600 for the first 10 years of service, increased by \$84 for each additional year of service, but shall not exceed \$2,700 in any event.

(s) Except for pars. (a), (n) and (o), this subsection shall not apply to members of the combined group established under sub. (3).

(13) UNIFORMITY. All annuities granted by the board of trustees under this section shall be uniform in amount except as otherwise provided herein. Annuities under sub. (12) (a) to (q) shall be computed from the first day of the month next following the date of retirement of the annuitant from teaching service in such city, except that the temporary incapacity annuity provided for in sub. (12) shall be computed from a date 6 months after such annuitant temporarily has ceased active teaching service. No annuity, except the temporary incapacity annuity provided for in sub. (12) and the disability annuity under sub. (4) (f) or (fg), shall be paid to any person until such person has retired from teaching service in the public schools to which this section applies. No teacher shall be deemed to have retired from teaching service until such teacher has resigned from his position, or the managing body of the schools of such city has legally caused such teacher's name to be stricken from the official list of teachers; except that a teacher shall be deemed to have retired from teaching service if he has received a disability annuity under sub. (4) (f) or (fg) for 36 consecutive months.

(14) WHEN PAYABLE. (a) No annuity shall be paid to any teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (a) of subsection (11) of this section until such teacher shall have contributed to the annuity and retirement fund the following sums: Two hundred dollars for the first ten years of service, one hundred fifty dollars for the next five years of service, and forty dollars for each and every succeeding year of service.

(b) No annuity shall be paid to any teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection (11) of this section until such teacher shall have contributed to the annuity and retirement fund the following sums: Four hundred dollars for the first ten years of service, three hundred dollars for the next five years of service, and eighty dollars for each and every succeeding year of service.

(c) No annuity shall be paid on retirement to any teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of subsection (11) (c) until such teacher shall have contributed to the annuity and retirement fund the sum of at least \$1,500 under said subsection (11) (c) in addition to the amounts required, if any, while under the provisions of section 925-xx, or at least \$750 under said subsection (11) (c) in addition to the amounts required, if any, while under the provisions of subsection (11) (a) or (b). Any teacher making application for retirement under subsection (12) (m) who has not contributed the sum of \$1,500 under the provisions of subsection (11) (c) in addition to the amounts required, if any, while under the provisions of section 925-xx, shall pay into the annuity and retirement fund the difference between the amounts actually contributed under subsection (11) (c) and \$1,500, which amount may be paid, at the option of the member, by deduction from the annuity payments for the first year; and any teacher making application for retirement under subsection (12) (m) who has not contributed the sum of at least \$750 under subsection (11) (c) in addition to the amounts required, if any, while under the provisions of subsection (11) (a) or (b) shall pay into the annuity and retirement fund the difference between the amounts actually contributed under subsection (11) (c) and \$750, which amount may be paid, at the option of the member, by deduction from the annuity payments for the first year.

(d) No teacher shall be required to pay into such fund under sub. (11) (a) to (e) for more than 40 years. An annuity may be applied for by a contributing teacher and may be granted or allowed by the board of trustees prior to the retirement of the applicant from teaching service, but no annuity shall be paid until all requirements of this section have been complied with by the applicant.

(e) No annuity shall be paid on retirement to any teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of subsection (11) (d) until such teacher shall have contributed to the annuity and retirement fund at least \$1,000 under said subsection (11) (d) in addition to the amounts required, if any, while under the provisions of subsection (11) (a), (b) or (c). Any teacher making application for retirement under subsection (12) (p) who has not contributed the sum of at least \$1,000 under sub-

section (11) (d) in addition to the amounts required, if any, while under the provisions of subsection (11) (a), (b) or (c), shall pay into the annuity and retirement fund the difference between the amounts actually contributed under subsection (11) (d) and \$1,000 which amount may be paid, at the option of the member, by deduction from the annuity payments for the first year. The provisions of this paragraph shall not be required to qualify for a temporary disability annuity.

(f) No annuity shall be paid on retirement to any teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of sub. (11) (e) until such teacher shall have contributed to the annuity and retirement fund at least \$1,300 under said sub. (11) (e) in addition to the amounts required, if any, while under the provisions of sub. (11) (a), (b), (c) or (d). Any teacher making application for retirement under sub. (12) (q) who has not contributed the sum of at least \$1,300 under sub. (11) (e) in addition to the amounts required, if any, while under the provisions of sub. (11) (a), (b), (c) or (d), shall pay into the annuity and retirement fund the difference between the amounts actually contributed under sub. (11) (e) and \$1,300 which amount may be paid, at the option of the member, by deduction from the annuity payments for the first year. The provisions of this paragraph shall not be required to qualify for a temporary disability annuity.

(15) INFORMATION TO BE FURNISHED BOARD. It shall be the duty of the managing body in charge of the public schools of any such city to notify the board of trustees, in writing, on the first day of each month, of the employment or appointment of any new teacher or teachers, and of all discharges, dismissals, suspensions, and resignations from the service, and all deaths which shall have occurred in the teaching corps during the preceding month, and such written notification shall state the dates upon which any such event or events shall have occurred. The officers and heads of departments of said managing body of such schools are hereby charged with the duty of supplying to said board of trustees, without any charge or expense to said board of trustees, all information requested by said board of trustees concerning any employe under the charge of or supervision of such officers, heads of departments, or such managing body, which such information such board of trustees shall need in the performance of its duties, and all employes of such managing body are charged with the duty of promptly supplying such information for the purposes of said board of trustees.

(16) REFUND OF CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) Any contributing teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (a) of subsection (11) of this section who shall retire voluntarily or involuntarily from the service, not being in receipt of an annuity, shall be entitled to receive one-half of the total amount paid by him into said fund, and in case of the death of any such contributing teacher, his heirs or legatees shall be entitled to receive one-half of the total amount paid by such teacher into said fund, upon application therefor and upon proof of death of said contributing teacher, and establishment of said claim to the satisfaction of said board of trustees.

(b) Any contributing teacher from whose salary reservations shall have been made in accordance with the provisions of sub. (11) (b), (c), (d) or (e) and who shall retire voluntarily or involuntarily from the service, not being in receipt of an annuity, shall be entitled to receive the total amount paid by him into said fund under the provisions of said paragraph or paragraphs, and in case of the death of any such contributing teacher, his designated beneficiary, or in the absence of such designation, his executors or administrators shall be entitled to receive the total amount paid by such teacher into said fund as above provided, upon application therefor and upon proof of death of said contributing teacher, and establishment of said claim to the satisfaction of said board of trustees. In case of the death of an annuitant who has contributed to said fund the amounts provided for in sub. (11) (b), (c), (d) or (e) and sub. (14) (b), (c), (e) or (f) prior to the time when such annuitant shall have received as annuity, in monthly payments, an aggregate amount equal to the amount paid into said fund by said annuitant under said pars. (b), (c), (e) or (f), the designated beneficiary, or in the absence of such designation, the executors or administrators of said deceased annuitant shall be entitled to receive an amount equal to the difference between the amount paid into said fund as aforesaid by said annuitant and the amount paid to said annuitant, as annuity, during said annuitant's life, upon application therefor and upon proof of death of said annuitant and establishment of said claim to the satisfaction of said board of trustees.

(c) In the event of the death of a contributing teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of sub. (11) (a), (b), (c) or (d) while employed in the public schools in a city to which this section applies and who has qualified by reason of age and service for an annuity under the provisions of sub. (12), the designated beneficiary of such teacher, or in the absence of such designation, the estate of such teacher shall be entitled to a death benefit in lieu of such refund, which shall be

the actuarial equivalent of the life annuity to which such teacher would have been entitled if retirement had taken place on the date of death. Such death benefit shall be reduced by the amount of any award under ch. 102 to such beneficiary on account of the death of the member. Such death benefit may be paid in one sum, or in instalments for a guaranteed period or as a life income to the beneficiary as may have been elected by such teacher in writing. In the absence of such election by the teacher such election may be made by the beneficiary after the death of the teacher. Such death benefit shall be in lieu of any payment provided in par. (b).

(d) In the event of the death of a contributing teacher from whose salary reservations have been made in accordance with the provisions of sub. (11) (e) while employed in the public schools in a city to which this section applies and who has qualified by reason of years of service for an annuity under the provisions of sub. (12), the designated beneficiary or beneficiaries of such teacher, subject to the restrictions contained herein, shall be entitled to a death benefit which shall be the actuarial equivalent of the life annuity to which such teacher would have been entitled if retirement had taken place on the date of death, except that when the death of the teacher occurs at an age less than age 55, the amount of the death benefit shall be the actuarial equivalent of the life annuity to which the teacher would have been entitled for the period of service rendered if retirement had taken place at age 55. Such death benefit shall be paid as a life annuity to the designated beneficiary or beneficiaries. If more than one beneficiary is designated, the teacher may elect in writing the manner in which the death benefit shall be apportioned to the beneficiaries; in the absence of such election, the death benefit shall be apportioned in equal shares to the beneficiaries, and each beneficiary shall be entitled to the life annuity provided by his or her share. No beneficiary shall be entitled to the payment of benefits under this paragraph unless such beneficiary bears one of the following relationships to the teacher: wife, husband, child, father, mother, sister, or brother. The death benefit under this paragraph shall be in lieu of any payment provided in par. (b).

(e) This subsection shall apply in the case of any member of the combined group established under sub. (3) who dies before September 1, 1958, but not in the case of any such member who dies after August 31, 1958.

(17) EXECUTION; EXEMPT FROM. All annuities granted under the provisions of this section shall be exempt from taxation, and from execution, attachment and garnishment process, and no annuitant shall have the right to transfer or assign his annuity.

(18) PROBATION PERIOD. All elections or appointments of teachers in such cities shall be on probation, and after successful probation for three years, the election or appointment shall be permanent, during efficiency or good behavior, provided that teachers having taught three years or more in cities to which this section applies shall be deemed to have served their term of probation. No teacher who has become permanently employed as herein provided by reason of three or more years of continuous service, shall be discharged, except for cause upon written charges, which shall after ten days' written notice thereof to such teacher, upon such teacher's written request, be investigated, heard and determined by the board of school directors, whose action and decision in the matter shall be final.

(19) TEACHER DEFINED. The term "teacher" in this section shall include all superintendents, principals, supervisors, welfare workers and attendance officers; all high school teacher-librarians having the qualifications of teachers as provided in the statutes and prescribed by the board of school directors, pursuant to s. 43.22 (1m) except assistant or clerk librarians; all employes defined as teachers and made eligible to membership and becoming members of the teachers' retirement fund by ss. 38.265 and 38.27; all regular instructors employed in the public schools of such cities, and instructors of instrumental music classes whose positions normally require actual performance of duty for at least 600 hours in each year; but this subsection shall not affect the election, appointment or tenure of the superintendent, assistant superintendents, special supervisors, part-time instructors of instrumental music classes or substitute teachers.

(20) MAINTENANCE OF ASSETS. The board of trustees shall at all times maintain assets in the annuity and retirement fund: (a) in the reserve fund at least equal to the present value of the prospective benefit payments under annuities which have been granted; (b) in the retirement deposit fund equal to the liabilities for deposits and interest accretions; and (c) in the general fund, as of August 31 of each year, at least equal to the following ratios to the present value of all future payments of benefits from the general fund, namely: the actual percentage of such assets to such present value on August 31, 1957, which percentage shall be increased by 2-1/2 per cent on August 31, 1957; and the actual percentage of such assets to such present value on August 31, 1958, which percentage shall be increased by 2-1/2 per cent on August 31, 1958, and on August 31 of each year thereafter, but not to exceed 100 percent. The board of trustees shall as of August 31 of

each year beginning in 1957 cause a valuation to be made of the funds on such basis as they may establish to determine the amount necessary to maintain the assets of the fund as provided in this subsection, and shall certify the amount required to maintain the assets of the fund each year to the state treasurer.

(21) **TEACHERS IN ANNEXED TERRITORY.** (a) Whenever territory heretofore has been or is annexed to or consolidated with any city to which this section applies, any teacher employed in any public school in such territory who shall have acquired or shall acquire the status of a regularly appointed teacher in the public schools of the city to or with which such territory shall have been or is annexed or consolidated, shall be entitled to the rights and privileges provided for in this section upon complying with the provisions of this section. As to such teachers, for the purpose of qualifying for an annuity under this section, time spent in teaching in such territory prior to the annexation or consolidation thereof shall be considered as time spent in teaching in such city, except that the provisions of paragraph (i) of subsection (12) of this section shall apply to such teachers.

(b) No teacher mentioned in paragraph (a) of this subsection shall be required to comply with the provisions of section 42.40 after the effective date of such annexation or consolidation nor, as to such teachers, shall the provisions of sections 42.41 to 42.44 be applicable or effective after the effective date of such annexation or consolidation.

(23) **WITHDRAWALS FROM STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM.** (a) When a member of the state teachers retirement system ceases to be employed in a school or school system to which the state teachers retirement law applies and becomes employed in a position in a school or school system to which this section applies such member may elect in writing, filed with the state teachers retirement board, to withdraw the accumulation from such member's deposits in the state teachers retirement system based on teaching service before September 1, 1958, under s. 42.49 (1), and to discharge, release, waive and forfeit all interest, right or claim on the part of such member or his heirs, assigns, beneficiaries or estate under the state teachers retirement law.

(b) Paragraph (a) shall apply in all cases of withdrawals under s. 42.49 (1) after June 30, 1951, notwithstanding the repeal of s. 38.24 (22), statutes of 1949, by chapter 511, laws of 1951.

(41) **TEACHERS UNDER OLD SECTION.** The provisions of section 925—*xx*, heretofore in effect, fixing the amounts and conditions of payments of any assessments, refunds, and annuities thereunder, shall remain in force and shall be referred to for the purpose of determining such amounts and conditions of payments until all such payments have been made, insofar as said provisions apply to teachers in the public schools of cities of the first class who are in the service at the time this subsection takes effect in any such city, and insofar as said provisions apply to pensioners or annuitants under said section 925—*xx*. Every teacher in the schools of any such city where a pension system has been established at the time this subsection takes effect in any such city who desires to avail himself of the rights and benefits conferred and to assume the limitations and assessments imposed by this section, shall file a written application therefor and consent thereto, as provided in sub. (8) (b), within 3 years from the first day of November in the year in which this subsection takes effect in any such city. Every such teacher who fails to file such written application and consent within the time prescribed by the provisions of this subsection shall be forever barred from coming under the provisions of this section. The filing of such application and consent by any teacher who heretofore has come under the provisions of section 925—*xx*, shall operate as a substitution by such teacher of the provisions of this section in lieu of the provisions of section 925—*xx* heretofore in effect, fixing the amounts and conditions of payments of any assessments, refunds and annuities for such teacher. Any teacher in the service at the time this subsection takes effect in any such city who had not elected to come under the provisions of section 925—*xx*, heretofore in effect, and who elects to come under the provisions of this section shall, within 5 years from the date upon which this subsection takes effect in any such city, pay as arrearages, into the annuity and retirement fund, in addition to the current monthly payments provided for in this section, a sum equal to the various payments, compounded semiannually at the rate of 4 per cent interest, which would have been made by such teacher if he had elected to come under the provisions of section 925—*xx*, heretofore in effect. Payment of such arrearages by any such teacher shall be made, within said 5 years, in such manner as the board of trustees may determine.

**History:** 1951 c. 393, 503, 511; 1953 c. 191, 460, 527; 1957 c. 78, 322, 430, 533, 542.

**38.25 Teachers' additional retirement benefits.** (1) Every person who is an annuitant under a public school teachers annuity and retirement fund created in cities of the first class and who retired before June 11, 1947, shall be paid an additional \$1 per month, beginning with July 1, 1951 or with the date on which the annuitant elects to come under this provision if such date is after July 1, 1951, for each year of teaching service for which



credit was given under s. 38.24, but for not more than 35 years of such teaching service. The sum of the annuity of such annuitant and the increase provided herein shall not exceed \$1,650 per year. Annuitants to be eligible for this additional payment shall, not later than January 1, 1952, elect to come under this provision, and each such annuitant shall pay into said fund the sum of \$100 at the time of such election. This additional annuity shall cease at the death of the annuitant.

(2) Every person who is an annuitant under a public school teachers annuity and retirement fund created in a city of the first class, who is 65 years of age or more, or who attains such age, who taught 20 years or more in the public schools in this state, and who retired before January 1, 1952, shall be paid an additional \$1 per month, beginning on July 31, 1957, for each year of teaching service for which credit was given under s. 38.24 but not in excess of 40 years. The sum of the annuity of such annuitant under s. 38.24 and the increase provided under this subsection shall not exceed \$1,800 per year. The additional benefit paid under this subsection shall cease at the death of the annuitant. Benefits may not be received under this subsection and sub. (1) at the same time.

**History:** 1951 c. 569; 1957 c. 549, 702.

This section is constitutional. State ex rel. Holmes v. Krueger, 271 W 129, 72 NW (2d) 734.

**38.26 Benefits of 38.24 extended to additional Milwaukee teachers.** (1) (a) Any teacher employed continuously for 3 or more school years in substitute teaching service in the public schools to which section 38.24 is applicable in any such city who, at the time this section takes effect in any such city, shall not have come under the provisions of section 38.24, or any person employed by or under the jurisdiction of the board to which section 38.24 is applicable who is defined, designated or classified by law as a teacher under the jurisdiction of any such board and who, at the time of the enactment of any such law so defining, designating or classifying teacher status, shall not have come under the provisions of section 38.24, may file with the secretary-business manager of the board a written application and consent, subscribed by such teacher, to come under the provisions of section 38.24 in the manner and upon the conditions prescribed in this subsection, and shall be eligible to membership in the teachers' retirement fund.

(b) Each such teacher who files the written application and consent mentioned in paragraph (a) of this subsection at the same time shall file with such secretary-business manager a written statement, subscribed by such teacher, setting forth the total number of years of teaching service of such teacher in public schools outside a school or school system to which section 38.24 applies and the place where and the years in which such outside teaching service was performed, for which such outside teaching service such teacher claims credit in the computation of any annuity payable under the provisions of section 38.24.

(c) Within 30 days after the filing of any such written application and consent mentioned in said par. (a), such secretary-business manager shall transmit written notice thereof to the board of trustees mentioned in s. 38.24 (8) (a) together with the written statement required to be filed under the provisions of par. (b), and also a written statement setting forth the total number of years of teaching service of such teacher in public schools to which s. 38.24 applies, as shown by the records of the board of school directors in such city.

(d) The period of continuous teaching service of any teacher mentioned in said paragraph (a) shall not be deemed to be or to have been interrupted by reason of any temporary cessation or suspension of any class or teaching work in any such school or school system, or by regular vacation periods or holidays or by transfer or assignment from one position or school to another within such school system.

(2) (a) Filing of the written application and consent and the statement of outside teaching service mentioned in subsection (1) of this section by any such teacher within the time specified in paragraph (a) thereof, shall extend to such teacher the rights and benefits conferred by section 38.24 and, in the case of any such teacher who heretofore has come under the provisions of section 925-xx of the statutes of 1919, shall operate as a substitution by such teacher of the provisions of section 38.24 in lieu of the provisions of said section 925-xx.

(b) In the cases of all such teachers who consent to come under the provisions of section 38.24 in the manner prescribed in this section, the board shall make monthly reservations from the salaries or the per diem substitute compensation in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection (11) of section 38.24, beginning with the first monthly payment of such salary or compensation to any such teacher after such teacher shall have filed the written application and consent mentioned in paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of this section. The amounts of the initial and subsequent reservations so made from the salary or compensation of any such teacher, shall be determined by the number of years of teaching service of such teacher in public schools as shown by the

records of the board in such city and the statement required to be filed in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of this section.

(3) (a) In addition to the initial and subsequent monthly reservations and payments so specified to be made and paid, each teacher who consents to come under the provisions of s. 38.24 in the manner prescribed in this section shall, within 5 years from September 1 in the year in which his written application and consent are filed, pay into the annuity and retirement fund all arrearages in assessments, and interest on such arrearages. Payment of such arrearages and interest, within the time designated, shall be made by each such teacher in such manner and at such times as may be determined by the board of trustees mentioned in s. 38.24 (8) (a), provided, however, that any high school teacher-librarian, any employe in the department of adult education and recreation, and any continuous substitute teacher, eligible to, and who has heretofore been admitted into membership in the teachers' retirement system under the provisions of s. 43.22 (1m) and s. 43.50 (7), of the statutes of 1939, and of chs. 53 and 312 of the laws of 1935, shall not be required to pay interest on the arrearages in assessments, including prior service arrearages, as defined in sub. (3) (a) (b) and (c). The board of trustees shall refund to any such persons any amounts of interest heretofore paid into the fund by any of them.

(b) As used in this section the term "arrearages in assessments" means the total of the various payments required to be made in accordance with the provisions of sub. (11) (b) and s. 38.24 (14) (b) for each month and year of teaching service in public schools prior to the school month for which the initial monthly reservation from salary or compensation is made after the filing of the written application and consent mentioned in sub. (1) by any such teacher mentioned therein, less the sum total of the principal amounts any such teacher has paid into any annuity and retirement fund under section 925-xx of the statutes of 1919. The periods for which payment of any such arrearages shall be made by each such teacher, and the amounts of such arrearages, shall be determined by the board of trustees mentioned in s. 38.24 (8) (a).

(c) In the case of any such teacher who consents to come under the provisions of section 38.24 in the manner prescribed in this section, all arrearages in assessments, for any period of teaching service in public schools prior to September 1 in the year in which paragraph (b) of subsection (11) of section 42.55 [38.24(11) (b)] became or becomes effective in any such city, shall be deemed and known as "prior service arrearages", shall be computed without interest to said latter date, except only in respect to persons who became or who were members under section 925-xx of the statutes of 1919, and with interest for such excepted persons, and the amount thereof, so computed and determined, shall be deemed to be the principal amount of arrearages accrued and payable as of said latter date by any such teacher as and for "prior service arrearages". Each school year yearly amount of all other arrearages in assessments for any period of teaching service in public schools subsequent to the date hereinbefore mentioned in this paragraph shall be deemed to have accrued and shall become payable by such teacher on September 1 immediately following the school year in which the monthly salary or compensation reservations thereof would have been made, as prescribed in paragraph (b) of subsection (11) of section 42.55 of the statutes of 1937, if such teacher had been under the provisions of said section 42.55 during such school year.

(4) (a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, required payments as a condition precedent to the receipt of an annuity and the refund of contributions under section 38.24 shall be governed, respectively, by the provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection (14) and paragraph (b) of subsection (16) of section 38.24 in the cases of all such teachers who consent to come under the provisions of that section in the manner prescribed in this section. In addition to the required payments specified to be made by the provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection (14) of section 38.24, each such teacher who consents to come under the provisions of section 38.24 in the manner prescribed in this section shall pay interest on arrearages, except as provided in paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of this section. Any such interest, so paid by any such teacher, shall not be refunded, nor shall any such interest be a part or portion of any refund under the provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection (16) of section 38.24.

(b) Interest on "prior service arrearages", when payable, shall be computed and be payable from the accrued date of such "prior service arrearages", as determined and fixed in paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of this section, to the date of payment of such "prior service arrearages." Interest on all other arrearages in assessments, when payable, shall be computed and be payable upon each school year yearly amount thereof to the date of payment thereof from the September 1 immediately following the school year in which the monthly salary or compensation reservations thereof would have been made if such teacher had been under the provisions of section 42.55 of the statutes of 1937 during such school year. All arrearages in assessments upon which interest is required to be computed and paid under the provisions of this section, and all such interest, shall

be compounded semiannually to the date of payment thereof at the rate of 4 per cent per annum from the respective dates when such arrearages are made payable under the provisions of this section.

(c) March 1 and September 1 in each year shall be the dates of payment mentioned in paragraph (b) of this subsection for the payment of arrearages and any interest payable. Any such arrearages and interest payable and not paid on any such date of payment shall bear interest computed as provided in said paragraph (b), until the next succeeding date of payment.

(5) No annuity shall be paid to any such teacher who consents to come under the provisions of section 38.24 until such teacher has paid into said annuity and retirement fund the amounts, both principal and interest, if any, prescribed in this section.

(6) Any teacher heretofore or hereafter employed as a continuous substitute teacher in the public schools of any such city, who shall have acquired or shall acquire the status of a regularly appointed teacher therein, shall be entitled to credit for the years of such substitute teaching service for the purpose of qualifying for an annuity pursuant to section 38.24, provided such teacher shall pay into the annuity and retirement fund all monthly instalments for the accrued period of such substitute teaching service; and provided further that such teacher who taught as a continuous substitute teacher and who acquired the status of a regularly appointed teacher before the effective date of this subsection shall make such instalment payments within 2 years after the effective date of this subsection [June 12, 1945]; and provided further that any continuous substitute teacher who shall hereafter acquire the status of a regularly appointed teacher shall make such instalment payments within 2 years after the date of such appointment. Any substitute teacher who teaches a minimum of 100 days in any school year shall be deemed to be a continuous substitute teacher.

**38.265 Substitute teachers; inclusion.** Any person employed in the public schools of any city to which s. 38.24 applies, who has not acquired the status of a regularly appointed teacher and who has taught continuously in said schools, for a period of 3 school years or more of not less than 100 days each as a substitute, may elect within the time and in the manner prescribed by the board of trustees of the public school teachers' annuity and retirement fund of such city to become a member of said fund as of the beginning of the fiscal year following said election, but not before September 1, 1958, under those provisions which apply to new teachers entering teaching service of such city. Persons becoming members of said fund under this section shall not have any other status, right or privileges of regularly appointed teachers.

**History:** 1957 c. 529.

**38.27 Full-time qualified social center and welfare workers eligible to teachers' retirement system.** All full-time social center, community house, adult education, or recreation directors, instructors or other employes employed by the board of school directors, who possess the qualifications required by law and the rules of the board for employment as teachers and as such directors, instructors or other employes employed as hereinabove provided in such city, shall have the status, rights and privileges of regular teachers and shall be and are regular instructors within the meaning of that term as used in subsection (19) of section 38.24.

**38.28 Trade schools; pupils eligible, pay for materials, sale of products, trade schools fund.** (1) In any such city the board of school directors may establish, conduct and maintain schools for the purpose of giving practical instruction in the useful trades, and continue in operation any such schools existing at the time this section becomes effective in such city; and the board in any such city to which chapter 459 of the laws of 1907, as amended, was applicable, may establish, conduct and maintain one or more such trade schools in addition to those in existence in such city at the time this section becomes effective therein; and the board may purchase the proper machinery, tools and equipment and employ sufficient teachers and other necessary employes in said schools.

(2) Such schools shall be known as senior trade schools and junior trade schools. Separate trade schools may be established, conducted and maintained for girls only, and for boys only, or for both girls and boys; until otherwise determined by the board, only pupils who have completed the eighth grade in any accredited school whose graduates are eligible to admission to any of the high schools in any such city shall be admitted to the senior trade schools. Only pupils who have attained the age of 14 years or have completed at least 6 grades in the elementary schools shall be admitted to the junior trade schools.

(3) During the remainder of the calendar or budget year in which this section takes effect in any such city, the existing senior and junior trade schools in any such city shall be supported and maintained respectively by funds heretofore raised and appropriated for such schools respectively.

(4) For 1942 and annually thereafter the funds required for the support and maintenance of said senior and junior trade schools shall be included in the general educational fund provided for in paragraphs (a), (b) and (d) of subsection (1) of section 38.16 with other funds provided and placed at the disposal of said city for such purposes.

(5) The pupils in such trade schools may be required by the board to pay the cost of all materials consumed by them in their work, or in lieu thereof the board may establish a fixed sum to be paid by each student in any course, which sum shall be sufficient to cover the cost of materials to be consumed by pupils in any course; and the board may in its discretion dispose of any articles made or manufactured in such trade schools and the proceeds thereof shall be paid into the trade school fund.

**38.29 Provisions not applicable.** Sections 41.05 and 41.06 do not apply to cities of the first class.

**38.30 This act amendatory of charters; repeal of conflicting laws.** This chapter is amendatory of the charters of the various cities to which it applies or may hereafter become applicable, and any provision of said charters inconsistent herewith is hereby modified, amended or repealed by this chapter to the extent necessary to give full force and effect to the provisions and intent hereof. All acts or parts of acts contravening the provisions of this chapter are hereby repealed.