

State of Misconsin 2021 - 2022 LEGISLATURE

LRB-3102/1 TJD:ahe

## 2021 ASSEMBLY BILL 337

May 21, 2021 – Introduced by Representatives SORTWELL, CABRERA, GUNDRUM, KNODL, MOSES, MURPHY, MURSAU, SUBECK, THIESFELDT, WICHGERS and SHANKLAND, cosponsored by Senators JACQUE and L. TAYLOR. Referred to Committee on Health.

1	AN ACT to renumber and amend 255.07 (2); to amend 118.292 (title), 118.292
2	(1r) (intro.) and (a) and (2) (a) and (b), 118.2925 (title), 118.2925 (1) (a), 118.2925 (2) (a), 118.2925 (
3	(1) (h), 118.2925 (3), 118.2925 (4) (title), (a), (b) and (c), 118.2925 (4m) (a) and
4	(b), 118.2925 (5), 255.07 (title) and (1) (a), 255.07 (3), 255.07 (4), 255.07 (5) (a)
5	2. and 3., 255.07 (6) (a) (intro.), 1., 2. and 3., (b), (d), (e) and (f), 448.03 (2) (q) and
6	450.11 (4) (a) 5. d.; and <i>to create</i> 118.292 (1g) (bm), 118.2925 (1) (fm), 255.07
7	(1) (e) and 255.07 (2) (b) of the statutes; <b>relating to:</b> use of epinephrine prefilled
8	syringes and standing orders for epinephrine.

#### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This bill generally expands to prefilled syringes of epinephrine certain current law authority related to epinephrine auto-injectors. Under the bill, a prefilled syringe is a device that is used for the manual injection of epinephrine into the human body to prevent or treat a life-threatening allergic reaction, is approved by the federal Food and Drug Administration, and contains a dose of epinephrine.

Current law allows designated school personnel, school nurses, and authorized entities and individuals who have completed a training program to provide or administer epinephrine auto-injectors to pupils and other individuals. Authorized entities are those entities or organizations that operate or participate in a business,

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activity, or event where anaphylaxis-causing allergens may be present, and examples of these entities or organizations include restaurants, camps, institutions of higher education, places of employment, amusement parks, and sports leagues and arenas. The bill allows the same individuals and entities to also provide or administer epinephrine prefilled syringes.

Pupils are also allowed under current law to possess and use an epinephrine auto-injector in certain circumstances while in school, participating in a school-sponsored activity, or under supervision by a school. Under the bill, pupils are also allowed to possess and use epinephrine prefilled syringes under those same circumstances.

In addition, current law allows prescribers to prescribe epinephrine auto-injectors in the name of the school or the name of the authorized entity or individual. This bill provides the same prescribing authority for epinephrine prefilled syringes.

Furthermore, the bill allows any prescriber to issue a standing order for the dispensing of epinephrine auto-injectors or prefilled syringes for use by trained individuals. The bill also allows a prescriber who is employed by or under contract with the Department of Health Services to issue a statewide standing order for the dispensing of epinephrine auto-injectors or prefilled syringes for use by trained individuals. Under current law, certain prescribers are allowed to issue standing orders for the dispensing of an opioid antagonist, which counteracts an opioid overdose, and DHS has issued a statewide standing order for the dispensing of the opioid antagonist naloxone.

For further information see the *state* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

# The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1	<b>SECTION 1.</b> 118.292 (title) of the statutes is amended to read:
2	<b>118.292</b> (title) <b>Possession and use of epinephrine auto-injectors.</b>
3	<b>SECTION 2.</b> 118.292 (1g) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:
4	118.292 (1g) (bm) "Prefilled syringe" means a device that is approved by the
5	federal food and drug administration, that contains a dose of epinephrine, and that
6	is used for the manual injection of epinephrine into the human body to prevent or
7	treat a life-threatening allergic reaction.

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1	<b>SECTION 3.</b> 118.292 (1r) (intro.) and (a) and (2) (a) and (b) of the statutes are
2	amended to read:
3	118.292 (1r) (intro.) While in school, at a school-sponsored activity or under
4	the supervision of a school authority, a pupil may possess and use an epinephrine
5	auto-injector or prefilled syringe if all of the following are true:
6	(a) The pupil uses the epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to prevent
7	the onset or alleviate the symptoms of an emergency situation.
8	(2) (a) A pupil as a result of using an epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled
9	syringe under sub. (1r).
10	(b) Any person as a result of a pupil possessing or using an epinephrine
11	auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> under sub. (1r).
12	<b>SECTION 4.</b> 118.2925 (title) of the statutes is amended to read:
13	118.2925 (title) Life-threatening allergies in schools; use of
14	epinephrine <del>auto-injectors</del> .
15	<b>SECTION 5.</b> 118.2925 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
16	118.2925 (1) (a) "Administer" means the direct application of an epinephrine
17	auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to a person's body.
18	<b>SECTION 6.</b> 118.2925 (1) (fm) of the statutes is created to read:
19	118.2925 (1) (fm) "Prefilled syringe" means a device that is approved by the
20	federal food and drug administration, that contains a dose of epinephrine, and that
21	is used for the manual injection of epinephrine into the human body to prevent or
22	treat a life-threatening allergic reaction.
23	<b>SECTION 7.</b> 118.2925 (1) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:
24	118.2925 (1) (h) "Self-administer" means to administer an epinephrine
25	auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to one's own body.

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1	SECTION 8. 118.2925 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:
2	118.2925 (3) PRESCRIPTIONS FOR SCHOOLS. A physician, an advanced practice
3	nurse prescriber, or a physician assistant may prescribe epinephrine auto-injectors
4	or prefilled syringes in the name of a school that has adopted a plan under sub. (2)
5	(a), to be maintained by the school for use under sub. (4).
6	SECTION 9. 118.2925 (4) (title), (a), (b) and (c) of the statutes are amended to
7	read:
8	118.2925 (4) (title) Use of epinephrine auto-injectors.
9	(a) Provide an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to a pupil to
10	self-administer the epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled syringe in accordance
11	with a prescription specific to the pupil that is on file with the school.
12	(b) Administer an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to a pupil in
13	accordance with a prescription specific to the pupil that is on file with the school.
14	(c) Administer an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to a pupil or
15	other person who the school nurse or designated school personnel in good faith
16	believes is experiencing anaphylaxis in accordance with a standing protocol from a
17	physician, an advanced practice nurse prescriber, or a physician assistant,
18	regardless of whether the pupil or other person has a prescription for an epinephrine
19	auto-injector or prefilled syringe. If the pupil or other person does not have a
20	prescription for an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> , or the person who
21	administers the epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled syringe does not know
22	whether the pupil or other person has a prescription for an epinephrine auto-injector
23	or prefilled syringe, the person who administers the epinephrine auto-injector or
24	prefilled syringe shall, as soon as practicable, report the administration by dialing

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the telephone number "911" or, in an area in which the telephone number "911" is not
 available, the telephone number for an emergency medical service provider.

SECTION 10. 118.2925 (4m) (a) and (b) of the statutes are amended to read:
118.2925 (4m) (a) The authority to self-administer an epinephrine
auto-injector or prefilled syringe under sub. (4) (a) is independent of the authorized
possession and use of an epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled syringe under s.
118.292 (1r).

8 (b) The authority to administer an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled</u> 9 <u>syringe</u> under sub. (4) (b) and (c) is independent of the authority to administer an 10 epinephrine auto-injector under s. 118.29 (2) (a) 2. and 2m.

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**SECTION 11.** 118.2925 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:

12 118.2925 (5) IMMUNITY FROM CIVIL LIABILITY; EXEMPTION FROM PRACTICE OF 13MEDICINE. A school and its designated school personnel, and a physician, advanced 14 practice nurse prescriber, or physician assistant who provides a prescription or standing protocol for school epinephrine auto-injectors or prefilled syringes, are not 1516 liable for any injury that results from the administration or self-administration of 17an epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled syringe under this section, regardless of 18 whether authorization was given by the pupil's parent or guardian or by the pupil's 19 physician, physician assistant, or advanced practice nurse prescriber, unless the 20 injury is the result of an act or omission that constitutes gross negligence or willful 21or wanton misconduct. The immunity from liability provided under this subsection 22is in addition to and not in lieu of that provided under s. 895.48.

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**SECTION 12.** 255.07 (title) and (1) (a) of the statutes are amended to read:

24 255.07 (title) Life-saving allergy medication; use of epinephrine
 25 auto-injectors.

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1	(1) (a) "Administer" means the direct application of an epinephrine
2	auto-injector or prefilled syringe to the body of an individual.
3	<b>SECTION 13.</b> 255.07 (1) (e) of the statutes is created to read:
4	255.07(1)(e) "Prefilled syringe" means a device that is approved by the federal
5	food and drug administration, that contains a dose of epinephrine, and that is used
6	for the manual injection of epinephrine into the human body to prevent or treat a
7	life-threatening allergic reaction.
8	SECTION 14. $255.07$ (2) of the statutes is renumbered $255.07$ (2) (a) and
9	amended to read:
10	255.07 (2) (a) A health care practitioner may prescribe an epinephrine
11	auto-injector or prefilled syringe in the name of an authorized entity or an
12	authorized individual for use in accordance with this section. A health care
13	practitioner may issue to one or more persons a standing order authorizing the
14	dispensing of epinephrine auto-injectors or prefilled syringes for use under sub. (4)
15	by an authorized individual or by an employee or agent of an authorized entity who
16	has completed the training required by sub. (5).
17	<b>SECTION 15.</b> 255.07 (2) (b) of the statutes is created to read:
18	255.07 (2) (b) A health care provider with prescribing authority who is
19	employed by or under contract with the department may issue a statewide standing
20	order for the dispensing of epinephrine auto-injectors or prefilled syringes for use
21	under sub. (4) by authorized individuals or by employees or agents of authorized
22	entities who have completed the training required by sub. (5).
23	<b>SECTION 16.</b> 255.07 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:
24	255.07 (3) Authorized entities or individuals permitted to maintain supply.
25	An authorized entity or an authorized individual may acquire and maintain a supply

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1 of epinephrine auto-injectors and prefilled syringes pursuant to a prescription  $\mathbf{2}$ issued in accordance with this section. The authorized entity or authorized 3 individual shall store an epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled syringe in a location 4 readily accessible in an emergency and in accordance with the epinephrine 5auto-injector's or prefilled syringe's instructions for use. An authorized entity shall 6 designate an employee or agent who has completed the training required in sub. (5) 7 to be responsible for the storage, maintenance, control, and general oversight of 8 epinephrine auto-injectors or prefilled syringes acquired by the authorized entity.

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**SECTION 17.** 255.07 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

10 255.07 (4) USE OF EPINEPHRINE AUTO-INJECTORS. An employee or agent of an 11 authorized entity who has completed the training required by sub. (5) or an 12 authorized individual may use an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> 13 prescribed under sub. (2) to do any of the following:

(a) Provide one or more epinephrine auto-injectors or prefilled syringes to any
individual who the employee, agent, or authorized individual believes in good faith
is experiencing anaphylaxis, or to the parent, guardian, or caregiver of that
individual for immediate administration, regardless of whether the individual has
a prescription for an epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled syringe or has previously
been diagnosed with an allergy.

(b) Administer an epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled syringe to any
individual who the employee, agent, or authorized individual believes in good faith
is experiencing anaphylaxis, regardless of whether the individual has a prescription
for an epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled syringe or has previously been
diagnosed with an allergy.

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**SECTION 18.** 255.07 (5) (a) 2. and 3. of the statutes are amended to read:

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1	255.07 (5) (a) 2. Standards and procedures for the storage and administration
2	of an epinephrine auto-injector and, if applicable, a prefilled syringe.
3	3. Emergency follow-up procedures after an epinephrine auto-injector or
4	prefilled syringe is administered, including the necessity of calling the telephone
5	number "911" or another telephone number for an emergency medical service
6	provider.
7	<b>SECTION 19.</b> 255.07 (6) (a) (intro.), 1., 2. and 3., (b), (d), (e) and (f) of the statutes
8	are amended to read:
9	255.07 (6) (a) (intro.) All of the following are not liable for any injury that
10	results from the administration or failure to administer an epinephrine
11	auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> under this section, unless the injury is the result
12	of an act or omission that constitutes gross negligence or willful or wanton
13	misconduct:
	misconduct: 1. An authorized entity or authorized individual that possesses and makes
13	
13 14	1. An authorized entity or authorized individual that possesses and makes
13 14 15	1. An authorized entity or authorized individual that possesses and makes available an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> and employees, agents,
13 14 15 16	1. An authorized entity or authorized individual that possesses and makes available an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> and employees, agents, and authorized individuals that store, maintain, control, oversee, provide, or use an
13 14 15 16 17	1. An authorized entity or authorized individual that possesses and makes available an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> and employees, agents, and authorized individuals that store, maintain, control, oversee, provide, or use an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> .
13 14 15 16 17 18	<ol> <li>An authorized entity or authorized individual that possesses and makes available an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> and employees, agents, and authorized individuals that store, maintain, control, oversee, provide, or use an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u>.</li> <li>A health care practitioner who prescribes or dispenses an epinephrine</li> </ol>
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	<ol> <li>An authorized entity or authorized individual that possesses and makes available an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> and employees, agents, and authorized individuals that store, maintain, control, oversee, provide, or use an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u>.</li> <li>A health care practitioner who prescribes or dispenses an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to an authorized entity or authorized individual.</li> </ol>
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	<ol> <li>An authorized entity or authorized individual that possesses and makes available an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> and employees, agents, and authorized individuals that store, maintain, control, oversee, provide, or use an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u>.</li> <li>A health care practitioner who prescribes or dispenses an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to an authorized entity or authorized individual.</li> <li>A pharmacist or other person who dispenses an epinephrine auto-injector</li> </ol>
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	<ol> <li>An authorized entity or authorized individual that possesses and makes available an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> and employees, agents, and authorized individuals that store, maintain, control, oversee, provide, or use an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u>.</li> <li>A health care practitioner who prescribes or dispenses an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to an authorized entity or authorized individual.</li> <li>A pharmacist or other person who dispenses an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> to an authorized entity or authorized individual.</li> </ol>

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(d) A person is not liable for any injuries or related damages that result from
 providing or administering an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> outside
 of this state if the person satisfies any of the following criteria:

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The person would not have been liable for injuries or damages if the
 epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> was provided or administered in this
 state.

7 2. The person is not liable for injuries or damages under the law of the state
8 in which the epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u> was provided or
9 administered.

(e) Nothing in this section creates or imposes any duty, obligation, or basis for
 liability on any authorized entity, or employees, agents, or authorized individuals,
 to acquire or make available an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled syringe</u>.

(f) Nothing in this section creates or imposes any duty, obligation, or basis for liability on any employer or any other person to supervise or exercise control over an individual's provision or administration of an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled</u> syringe, if the employer or other person reasonably believes the individual is acting as an authorized individual under this section.

18 **SECTION 20.** 448.03 (2) (q) of the statutes is amended to read:

448.03 (2) (q) The administration of an epinephrine auto-injector <u>or prefilled</u>
 <u>svringe</u> in accordance with s. 118.2925 or 255.07.

21 SECTION 21. 450.11 (4) (a) 5. d. of the statutes is amended to read:

450.11 (4) (a) 5. d. For an epinephrine auto-injector or prefilled syringe
prescribed under s. 118.2925 (3) or 255.07 (2), the name of the school, authorized
entity, authorized individual, or other person specified under s. 255.07 (3).

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(END)