



State of Wisconsin
2015 - 2016 LEGISLATURE

LRB-0759/1
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2015 SENATE BILL 99

March 27, 2015 - Introduced by Senators VINEHOUT, BEWLEY, CARPENTER, ERPENBACH, LASSA, MILLER, RISSER and WIRCH, cosponsored by Representatives DANOU, BERCEAU, BILLINGS, BOWEN, BROSTOFF, CONSIDINE, GOYKE, HEBL, KOLSTE, OHNSTAD, POPE, SINICKI, SPREITZER, SUBECK, C. TAYLOR, WACHS and ZEPNICK. Referred to Committee on Sporting Heritage, Mining, and Forestry.

1 **AN ACT** *to amend* chapter 295 (title) and subchapter I (title) of chapter 295
2 [precedes 295.11]; and *to create* 295.22 of the statutes; **relating to:** county
3 authority relating to exploration for a type of industrial sand.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Current law requires counties to regulate the reclamation of nonmetallic mining sites. Nonmetallic mining is the extraction of nonmetallic materials, including stone, gravel, clay, and sand.

This bill authorizes counties to issue licenses for frac sand exploration. Frac sand is a type of industrial sand that can be used in deep wells to prop open rock fissures and increase the flow of natural gas or oil. Exploration consists of drilling holes for the purpose of searching for frac sand or establishing the nature and extent of a frac sand deposit.

Under the bill, a person who applies to a county for a frac sand exploration license must submit a bond to ensure that drillholes will be properly filled and proof that the person has liability insurance covering personal injury and property damage. The bill requires a licensee to notify the county before beginning drilling and before filling a drillhole.

The bill requires the Department of Natural Resources to provide technical assistance related to frac sand exploration to a county upon request.

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For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1 **SECTION 1.** Chapter 295 (title) of the statutes is amended to read:

2 **CHAPTER 295**
3 **NONMETALLIC MINING RECLAMATION;**
4 **OIL AND GAS;**
5 **FERROUS METALLIC MINING**

6 **SECTION 2.** Subchapter I (title) of chapter 295 [precedes 295.11] of the statutes
7 is amended to read:

8 **CHAPTER 295**
9 **SUBCHAPTER I**
10 **NONMETALLIC MINING RECLAMATION**

11 **SECTION 3.** 295.22 of the statutes is created to read:

12 **295.22 Exploration for frac sand. (1) DEFINITIONS.** In this section:

13 (a) “Abandon” means to fill or seal a drillhole.

14 (b) “Driller” means a person who performs core, rotary, percussion, or other
15 drilling involved in exploration for frac sand.

16 (c) “Exploration” means the on-site geologic examination from the surface of
17 an area by core, rotary, percussion, or other drilling of holes that do not exceed 18
18 inches in diameter for the purpose of searching for frac sand or establishing the
19 nature and extent of a known frac sand deposit and associated activities such as
20 clearing and preparing sites and constructing roads for drilling.

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1 (d) "Frac sand" means a type of industrial sand that can be used in deep well
2 applications to prop open rock fissures and increase the flow rate of natural gas or
3 oil.

4 (e) "Licensee" means a person with an exploration license issued by a county.

5 (f) "Parcel" means an identified section, fractional section, or government lot.

6 (g) "Termination" means filling of drillholes and reclamation and revegetation
7 of drilling sites.

8 **(1m) COUNTY AUTHORITY.** A county may issue exploration licenses to persons
9 who engage in exploration, or who contract for the services of a driller for purposes
10 of exploration, in accordance with this section.

11 **(2) LICENSE.** In a county that issues exploration licenses, no person may engage
12 in exploration, or contract for the services of a driller for purposes of exploration,
13 unless the person has an exploration license from the county. A person applying for
14 an exploration license shall submit with the application a fee in the amount specified
15 by the county. Exploration licenses expire on June 30 each year.

16 **(3) BOND.** (a) A person seeking an exploration license shall submit with the
17 application a bond in the amount of \$5,000 conditioned on faithful performance of the
18 requirements of the county relating to termination.

19 (b) The county may require the amount of a bond submitted under par. (a) to
20 be increased if the county determines that a licensee's level of activity makes it likely
21 that the bond would be inadequate to fund the termination of all drillholes in the
22 county for which the licensee is responsible.

23 (c) A county may not release any part of a bond under this subsection until the
24 licensee satisfactorily completes termination at the parcels covered by the bond.

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1 **(4) INSURANCE.** A person seeking an exploration license shall submit with the
2 application a certificate of insurance showing that the person has in force a liability
3 insurance policy issued by an insurance company licensed to do business in this state
4 covering all exploration conducted or contracted for by the person in the county and
5 affording personal injury and property damage protection in a total amount
6 determined to be adequate by the county, but not less than \$50,000.

7 **(5) NOTICE PROCEDURE.** (a) A licensee shall notify the county of the licensee's
8 intent to drill on a parcel at least 10 days before the beginning of drilling.

9 (b) A licensee shall notify the county, orally or in writing, before the beginning
10 of drilling of each drillhole.

11 (c) A licensee shall notify the county, orally or in writing, at least 24 hours
12 before filling a drillhole.

13 **(6) ABANDONMENT.** A licensee shall abandon each drillhole in a manner
14 approved by the county.

15 **(7) DRILLING FEES.** A licensee shall pay to the county a drilling fee in the amount
16 specified by the county for each hole drilled in the county.

17 **(8) LICENSE REVOCATION OR SUSPENSION.** A county may revoke or suspend an
18 exploration license if it determines that any of the following apply:

19 (a) The licensee has not complied with state law or with a requirement imposed
20 by the county.

21 (b) The licensee has failed to increase bond amounts to adequate levels as
22 provided under sub. (3) (b).

23 **(9) PUBLIC INFORMATION.** A county that issues exploration licenses shall make
24 all of the following available to the public:

25 (a) Information concerning licensees.

