

## Chapter NR 726

## CASE CLOSURE

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**NR 726.01 Purpose.** The purpose of this chapter is to specify the minimum requirements and conditions that shall be met before the department may determine that a case at a specific site or facility may be closed. This chapter is adopted pursuant to ss. 144.431 (1) (a) and (b), 144.442, 144.76, 159.03 (1) (a) and 227.11 (2), Stats.

History: Cr. Register, April, 1994, No. 460, eff. 5-1-94.

**NR 726.02 Applicability. (1)** This chapter applies to the closure of all cases where response action, other than immediate action, is taken at a site, facility or portion of a site or facility that is subject to regulation under s. 144.442 or 144.76, Stats., regardless of whether there is direct involvement or oversight by the department, except where the department has determined under ch. NR 158, 705 or 708 that no further action is necessary.

**(2)** In addition to being applicable to sites or facilities specified in sub. (1), this chapter applies to the proposed closure of solid waste facilities where remedial action is required by the department pursuant to s. NR 508.20 (11).

**(3)** The department may exercise enforcement discretion on a case-by-case basis and choose to regulate a site, facility or a portion of a site or facility under only one of a number of potentially applicable statutory authorities. However, where there are overlapping restrictions or requirements, the more restrictive shall control. The department shall, after receipt of a request from responsible parties, provide a letter that indicates which regulatory program or programs the department considers to be applicable to a site or facility.

Note: Sites, facilities or portions of a site or facility that are subject to regulation under s. 144.442 or 144.76, Stats., may also be subject to regulation under other statutes, including the solid waste statutes in ss. 144.43 to 144.441 and 144.443 to 144.47, Stats., or the hazardous waste management act, ss. 144.60 to 144.74, Stats., and the administrative rules adopted pursuant to those statutes. One portion of a site or facility may be regulated under a different statutory authority than other portions of that site or facility.

History: Cr. Register, April, 1994, No. 460, eff. 5-1-94.

**NR 726.03 Definitions.** In this chapter:

**(1)** "Case closure" means a determination by the department that, based on information available at the time of the department's review, no further action is necessary.

**(2)** "Responsible parties" means:

**(a)** Persons who are liable for the hazardous substance discharge or environmental pollution under s. 144.442 or 144.76, Stats.; and

**(b)** Owners and operators of solid waste facilities that are subject to regulation under ch. NR 508.

History: Cr. Register, April, 1994, No. 460, eff. 5-1-94.

**NR 726.05 Requests for case closure. (1)** After compliance with all applicable federal and state public health and environmental laws, including chs. NR 700 to 726 where applicable, at a site or facility at which a response action, other than an immediate action, has been conducted, responsible parties or other interested persons may request that the department close the case under this chapter.

**(2)** A request for case closure shall be in writing accompanied by a report demonstrating that the applicable public health and environmental laws, including chs. NR 700 to 724 where applicable to the site or facility, have been complied with. The department may require that the case closure report be summarized in a format supplied by the department.

**(3)** In order to demonstrate that the applicable public health and environmental laws have been complied with, the person who is requesting case closure shall provide the department with all of the following information:

**(a)** For groundwater:

1. Documentation showing that site investigation requirements in ch. NR 716 have been met, or where applicable, documentation showing the in-field condition requirements in ch. NR 508, the groundwater assessment requirements in s. NR 140.24 (1) (b), or both have been met.

2. A description of the interim and remedial actions taken at the site or facility.

3. Where the department has required groundwater quality sampling to be conducted, results from 4 successive quarterly rounds of sampling demonstrating compliance with the applicable requirements of ch. NR 140. The samples shall be taken from monitoring wells constructed in accordance with ch. NR 141. The department may approve an alternative monitoring program designed to show whether groundwater quality standards have been met.

**(b)** For soil:

1. Documentation showing that site investigation requirements in ch. NR 716 have been met, or where applicable, documentation showing that in-field condition requirements in ch. NR 508, the groundwater assessment requirements in s. NR 140.24 (1) (b), or both have been met.

2. A description of the interim and remedial actions taken at the site or facility.

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## 3. Goal.

## (c) For sediments:

1. Documentation showing that the site investigation requirements in ch. NR 716 have been met.

2. A description of the interim and remedial actions taken at the site or facility.

3. Sampling data demonstrating that the remedial action taken has restored the environment to the extent practicable and minimized the harmful effects of the hazardous substances on the air, lands and waters of the state.

(d) Any other information that the department specifically requests.

(4) The department may not close a case under this chapter if the remaining level of contamination would at any time in the future:

(a) Pose a threat to public health, safety or welfare or the environment.

(b) Cause the attainment or exceedance of a ch. NR 140 groundwater quality enforcement standard at any applicable point of standards application, except where the department has granted an exemption under s. NR 140.28 for a specific hazardous substance.

History: Cr. Register, April, 1994, No. 460, eff. 5-1-94.

**NR 726.07 Department response.** (1) Within 30 days after receipt of a request for case closure under s. NR 726.05, the department shall either close the case under sub. (2) or acknowledge in writing the request for case closure and provide an estimated date by which the department intends to determine whether the case can be closed.

(2) Following receipt of a request for case closure under s. NR 726.05, the department shall review the information provided under s. NR 726.05 (3) to determine whether the applicable public health and environmental laws, including chs. NR 700 to 724 where applicable, have been complied with and whether any further threat to public health, safety or welfare or the environment exists at the site or facility. Based on this review, the department shall approve the case closure, conclude that additional response actions, such as additional remedial action or long-term monitoring, are needed at the site or facility, or conclude that there is not sufficient information to allow the department to determine whether the applicable public health and environmental laws have been complied with.

(a) If the department approves the request for case closure, the department shall mail written notice of the approval to the responsible parties, other interested persons who requested closure of the case, and any person who requested such information pursuant to s. NR 714.07 (4).

(b) If the department determines that the applicable public health and environmental laws have not been complied with, the department shall mail written notice to the responsible parties, other interested persons who requested closure of the case, and any person who requested such information pursuant to s. NR 714.07 (4). The notice shall indicate what conditions must be met in order for the case to receive further consideration by the department for closure.

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(c) If the department determines that there is not sufficient information to allow the department to determine whether the applicable public health and environmental laws have been complied with, the department shall mail written notice [to] the responsible parties, other interested persons who requested closure of the case, and any person who requested such information pursuant to s. NR 714.07 (4). The notice shall indicate what additional information the department needs in order to determine whether the case can be closed.

(3) The department may, as a condition of case closure, require one or more of the following:

(a) That the property owner record a deed restriction for the site or facility at the office of the register of deeds for the county in which the property is located, specifying the legal description of the property, the location of residual contamination on the property, and the existence of on-site engineering controls, if any, in order to prevent exposures to contamination, where a restriction, such as a limitation on land use, is necessary to protect public health, safety or welfare or the environment.

(b) That the property owner record an affidavit at the office of the register of deeds for the county in which the property is located which specifies the legal description of the property and the location of residual contamination on the property, and gives notice to any prospective purchaser of residual contamination.

Note: The restrictions imposed on a property by a deed restriction required under s. NR 726.07 (3) (a) may be modified with the approval of the department if circumstances change. In this case, a second affidavit may be recorded at the register of deeds for the county in which the property is located to update or modify an affidavit required under s. NR 726.07 (3) (b).

(c) That all monitoring wells and boreholes installed during any response action be abandoned and documented as abandoned in accordance with s. NR 141.25.

(d) That all wastes generated during the response action be treated or disposed of in accordance with applicable state and federal laws.

(e) Any other conditions necessary to protect public health, safety or welfare or the environment.

Note: For leaking underground storage tank cases, 40 CFR 280.67 requires the department to give public notice, by means designed to reach those members of the public directly affected by the release, if implementation of an approved corrective action plan does not comply with the public health and environmental laws applicable to the selected remedial action and the department is considering case closure. See s. NR 714.05 (2) (d) for further reference.

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**NR 726.09 Reopening closed cases.** (1) The department may require additional response actions, including monitoring, for any case which has previously been closed by the department, if additional information regarding site or facility conditions indicates that contamination on or from the site or facility poses a threat to public health, safety or welfare or the environment.

(2) If additional response action is required for a previously closed case, the department:

(a) Shall indicate in writing to the responsible parties that additional response action is needed at the site or facility and provide the responsible parties with information

regarding the nature of the problem and category of response action that is needed.

(b) May require the responsible parties to achieve compliance with the applicable public health and environmen-

tal laws, including chs. NR 700 to 724 where applicable, within a time period established by the department.

History: Cr. Register, April, 1994, No. 460, eff. 5-1-94.