

rectly upon a street, alley, or open court. The vision panels or windows shall be glazed with glass or other approved material.

(2) The windows or vision panels shall have a total glazed area of at least 8% of the floor area of the room served. The openable area of the windows shall be equal to at least 4% of the floor area of the room served.

(3) See s. ILHR 60.18 (2) for exception to the requirement for openable windows.

History: Cr. Register, October, 1974, No. 226, eff. 11-1-74; am. (2) and (3), Register, January, 1980, No. 289, eff. 2-1-80; r. and recr. (2), Register, December, 1981, No. 312, eff. 1-1-82; am. (2), Register, October, 1982, No. 322, eff. 11-1-82; am. (1), Register, December, 1983, No. 336, eff. 1-1-84.

ILHR 60.15 Sanitary facilities. (1) **TOILET ROOMS.** Toilet facilities consisting of at least one water closet shall be provided in all day care centers.

(2) **SANITARY FIXTURES.** (a) *Number required for children.* 1. One water closet shall be provided for the first 10 children over the age of 30 months. One water closet shall be provided for each additional 15 children, or fraction, over the age of 30 months.

2. Children under the age of 30 months need not be included when determining the number of required water closets; however, in all cases at least one water closet shall be provided in each day care center.

3. Lavatories shall be provided in the ratio of one lavatory for every 2 water closets and urinals, or fraction.

(b) *Number required for staff members.* 1. For day care centers with 10 or more staff members at one time, sanitary facilities, in accordance with Table 54.12-B, shall be provided in addition to those required for the children, as specified in par. (a).

2. Urinals may be substituted for up to 1/3 of the total required water closets for staff members.

(3) **PRIVACY.** Doors to the toilet rooms and water closet compartments may be omitted for toilet rooms used by children, provided that other toilet facilities equipped with toilet room doors and water closet compartment doors, are available for staff members and children 5 years of age and older.

(4) **SEX DESIGNATION.** Separate toilet rooms for each sex shall be provided and available for staff members in day care centers having 10 or more staff members at any one time.

Note: 1: The term "staff member," as used in this section, is intended to include all employees, whether on pay status or on a volunteer status.

Note: 2: The intent of sub. (3) is to allow toilet rooms used in common by both sexes in day care centers with less than 10 adults, and to omit the privacy requirements of toilet room doors and water closet compartment doors only for children who have not reached the age of sex awareness.

History: Cr. Register, October, 1974, No. 226, eff. 11-1-74; r. and recr. Register, December, 1976, No. 252, eff. 1-1-77; r. and recr., Register, December, 1977, No. 264, eff. 1-1-78; am. (1) (b) and (c), Register, August, 1985, No. 356, eff. 9-1-85; r. and recr., Register, August, 1993, No. 452, eff. 3-1-94.

Register, August, 1993, No. 452

ILHR 60.16 Electrical work. (1) The electrical systems in existing buildings proposed to be used as day care centers shall conform to the Wisconsin state electrical code, volume 2, ch. ILHR 16.

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(2) Special protective receptacle covers shall be installed in all areas occupied by children.

History: Cr. Register, October, 1974, No. 226, eff. 11-1-74.

ILHR 60.17 Illumination. The illumination for occupied areas, other than sleeping areas, shall have a minimum intensity of 20 foot-candles at a horizontal plane 24 inches above the floor. All other spaces shall meet the requirements of s. Ind 19.04.

History: Cr. Register, October, 1974, No. 226, eff. 11-1-74.

ILHR 60.18 Heating and ventilating. (1) The heating system shall be capable of maintaining an inside temperature of not less than 67° F.

(2) Fresh air at the rate of 5 cubic feet per minute per occupant shall be provided for centers that do not comply with the openable window requirements of s. ILHR 60.13 (2).

History: Cr. Register, October, 1974, No. 226, eff. 11-1-74; am. (2), Register, January, 1980, No. 289, eff. 2-1-80.

ILHR 60.19 Operating features. (1) Fire prevention inspections shall be conducted monthly. A copy of the latest completed inspection form shall be posted in a conspicuous place in the day care facility.

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(2) A fire evacuation plan shall be practiced not less than once per month. Fire alarm and/or smoke detection systems shall be tested at weekly intervals. It is recommended that fire safety be a part of the educational program of the center.

(3) Furnishings, decorations, or other objects shall not be so placed as to obstruct exits, access thereto, egress therefrom, or visibility thereof.

(4)* Flammable and combustible liquids shall be stored in areas accessible only to designated individuals and as recommended in NFPA standard No. 30, Flammable and Combustible Liquids Code.

Note: NFPA standard No. 30 is not a mandatory standard.

(5) Railings guarding differences of elevation (i.e., open sides of stairways, elevated platforms, walks, balconies, mezzanines) shall be designed to prevent the passage of an object with a diameter larger than 9 inches.

History: Cr. Register, October, 1974, No. 226, eff. 11-1-74; cr. (5), Register, January, 1980, No. 289, eff. 2-1-80.

ILHR 60.30 Class of construction. (1) Class of construction for day care centers shall comply with Table 60.30. Day care centers located in buildings of more than 4 stories shall be provided with one independent stairway serving the day care center only and restricted to the height indicated in Table 60.30.

*See Appendix A for further explanatory material.

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