pensation insurance authorized under s. Ins 6.75 (2) (k), or medical expense coverage authorized under s. Ins 6.75 (2) (d) or (e).

(c) Health care liability insurance means insurance against loss, expense and liability resulting from errors, omissions or neglect in the performance of any professional service by any person specified in sub. (5) (a).

(d) Liability coverage normally incidental to health care liability insurance shall include owners, landlords and tenants liability insurance; owners and contractors protective liability insurance; completed operations and products liability insurance; contractual liability insurance and personal injury liability insurance.

(e) Premiums written means gross direct premiums less return premiums, dividends paid or credited to policyholders, or the unused or unabsorbed portions of premium deposits, with respect to insurance against liability resulting from personal injuries covering insureds or risks resident or located in this state excluding premiums on risks insured under the Plan.

(f) Servicing company means an insurer which services policies issued on behalf of the Plan.

(h) Political subdivision means counties, cities, villages and towns.

(5) INSURANCE COVERAGE. (a) All of the following which operate in this state and are equitably entitled to but are otherwise unable to obtain suitable health care liability insurance in the voluntary market shall be eligible to apply for insurance under this plan:

1. All medical or osteopathic physicians or podiatrists licensed under ch. 448, Stats.;

2. Nurse anesthetists or nurse midwives licensed under ch. 441, Stats.;

2m. Nurse practitioners registered under ch. 441, Stats., who meet at least one of the requirements specified under s. HSS 105.20 (2) (b);

3. Partnerships comprised of physicians, podiatrists, nurse anesthetists, nurse midwives or cardiovascular perfusionists;

4. Corporations and general partnerships organized for the primary purpose of providing the medical services of physicians, podiatrists, nurse anesthetists, nurse midwives or cardiovascular perfusionists;

5. Operating cooperative sickness care plans organized under ss. 185.981 to 185.985, Stats., which directly provide service, in their own facilities with salaried employes;

6. Properly accredited teaching facilities conducting approved training programs for medical or osteopathic physicians licensed or to be licensed under ch. 448, Stats., or for nurses licensed or to be licensed under ch. 441, Stats.;

7. All hospitals as defined by s. 50.33 (2) (a) and (c), Stats., including, but not limited to ambulatory surgery centers, as defined in s. HSS 123.14 (2) (a), but excluding those facilities exempted by s. 50.39 (3), Stats., except as otherwise provided herein;

7m. An entity operated in connection with one or more hospitals, as defined in s. 50.33 (2) (a) and (c), Stats., which assists the hospital or hospitals in providing diagnosis or treatment of, or care for, patients of the hospital or hospitals, and which is owned by or is an affiliate, as defined under s. 600.03 (1), Stats., of the hospital or hospitals;

8. Nursing homes defined in s. 50.01 (3) (a), Stats., whose functional operations are combined with a hospital as a single entity, whether or not the nursing home operations are physically separate from the hospital operations;

9. Health care facilities owned or operated by a political subdivision of the state of Wisconsin;

10. Corporations organized to manage approved training programs for medical or osteopathic physicians licensed under ch. 448, Stats.;

11. Cardiovascular perfusionists.

(am) Upon request of an insured under par. (a), allied health care personnel employed by the insured and working within the scope of employment are eligible for insurance under the plan.

(b) The maximum limits of coverage for the type of health care liability insurance defined in sub. (4) (c) which may be placed under this Plan are the following:

1. For all occurrences before July 1, 1987, $200,000 for each occurrence and $600,000 per year for all occurrences in any one policy year.

2. For occurrences on or after July 1, 1987, and before July 1, 1988, $300,000 for each occurrence and $900,000 for all occurrences in any one policy year.

emerg. am. eff. 10-16-89 emerg. cr. 4. 10-16-89

3. For occurrences on or after July 1, 1988, $400,000 for each occurrence and $1,000,000 for all occurrences in any one policy year.

(c) The maximum limits of coverage for liability coverages normally incidental to health care liability insurance as defined in sub. (4) (d) which may be placed under this Plan are $1,000,000 per claim and $1,000,000 aggregate for all claims in any one policy year.

(d) Health care liability coverage shall be provided in a standard policy form on an occurrence basis, i.e., coverage for any liability based on a treatment, omission or operation which occurs during the term of the policy and which is brought within the time the applicable statute of limitations continues the liability. The board of governors may authorize the issuance of policies on other bases as an option under the Plan subject to such restrictions and rules as it may deem necessary and appropriate in the circumstances.

(e) Any policyholder holding coverage under the Wisconsin Health Care Liability Insurance Plan shall continue to be subject to the rules governing the Plan which were in force when the coverage was obtained. The renewal of any such coverage shall be subject to the provisions of the rule in effect at the time of the renewal. All obligations and liabilities created under such prior rule shall continue in force under the Plan until they are extinguished.

(f) Coverage for hospitals, nursing homes, or health care facilities owned or operated by a political subdivision of the state of Wisconsin which are eligible for insurance under this plan may include liability coverages normally incidental to health care liability insurance as defined in sub. (4) (d).

(6) MEMBERSHIP. (a) Every insurer, subject to sub. (3), shall be a member of this Plan.

(b) An insurer's membership terminates when the insurer is no longer authorized to write personal injury liability insurance in Wisconsin, but the effective date of termination shall be the last day of the fiscal year of the Plan in which termination occurs. Any insurer so terminated shall continue to be governed by the provisions of this rule until it completes all of its obligations under the Plan.

(c) Subject to the approval of the commissioner, the board of governors may charge a reasonable membership fee, not to exceed $50.00.

(7) ADMINISTRATION. (a) The Plan shall be administered by a board of governors.

(b) The board of governors shall consist of the commissioner or designated representative, and 10[12] other board members. Each shall have one vote.

1. The commissioner shall appoint 3 board members representing the insurance industry.

2. The state bar association shall appoint one board member.

2m. The Wisconsin academy of trial lawyers shall appoint one board member.

3. The Wisconsin medical society shall appoint 2 board members.

4. The Wisconsin hospital association shall appoint one board member.

5. The Governor shall appoint 4 public board members for staggered 3-year terms at least 2 of whom are not attorneys or physicians and are not professionally affiliated with any hospital or insurance company.

(c) The commissioner or representative shall be chairman of the board of governors.

(d) Board members other than the commissioner or representative shall be compensated at the rate of $50 per diem plus actual necessary travel expenses.

(8) DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS. (a) The board of governors shall meet as often as may be required to perform the general duties of the administration of the Plan or on the call of the commissioner. Six members of the board shall constitute a quorum.

(b) The board of governors shall be empowered to invest, borrow and disburse funds, budget expenses, levy assessments, cede and assume reinsurance, and perform all other duties provided herein as necessary or incidental to the proper administration of the Plan. The board of governors may appoint a manager or one or more agents to perform such duties as may be designated by the board.

(c) The board of governors shall develop rates, rating plans, rating and underwriting rules, rate classifications, rate territories, and policy forms in accordance with ss. 619.01 (1) (c) 2., 619.04 (5), 625.11, and 625.12, Stats., and sub. (12).

(d) The board of governors shall cause all policies written pursuant to this Plan to be separately coded so that appropriate records may be compiled for purposes of calculating the adequate premium level for each classification of risk, and performing loss prevention and other studies of the operation of the Plan.

(e) The board of governors shall determine, subject to the approval of the commissioner, the eligibility of an insurer to act as a servicing company. If no qualified insurer elects to be a servicing company, the board of governors shall assume such duties on behalf of member companies.

(f) The board of governors shall enter into agreements and contracts as may be necessary for the execution of this rule consistent with its provisions.

(g) The board of governors may appoint advisory committees of interested persons, not limited to members of the Plan, to advise the board in the fulfillment of its duties and functions.

(h) The board of governors shall be empowered to develop, at its option, an assessment credit plan subject to the approval of the commissioner, wherein a member of the Plan receives a credit against an assessment levied, based upon Wisconsin voluntarily written health care liability insurance premiums.

(i) The board of governors of the Plan shall be authorized to take such actions as are consistent with law to provide the appropriate examining boards or the department of health and social services with such claims information as may be appropriate.

(j) The board of governors shall assume all duties and obligations formerly vested in the governing committee whenever it becomes necessary to administer any of the provisions governing the Wisconsin Health Care Liability Insurance Plan, which provisions preceded the adoption of the provisions contained in this rule.

(9) ANNUAL REPORTS. By May 1 of each year the board of governors shall make a report to the members of the Plan and to the standing committees on health insurance in each house of the legislature summarizing the activities of the Plan in the preceding calendar year.

(10) APPLICATION FOR INSURANCE. (a) Any person specified in sub. (5) (a) may submit an application for insurance by the plan directly or through any licensed agent. Such application may include requests for coverage of allied health care providers while working within the scope of such employment.

(b) The Plan may bind coverage.

(c) The Plan shall, within 8 business days from receipt of an application, notify the applicant of the acceptance, rejection or the holding in abeyance of the application pending further investigation. Any individuals rejected by the Plan shall have the right to appeal that judgment within 30 days to the board of governors in accordance with sub. (16).

(cm) The board may authorize retroactive coverage by the plan for a health care provider, as defined in s. 655.001 (8), Stats., if the provider furnishes the board with an affidavit describing the necessity for the retroactive coverage and stating that the provider has no notice of any pending claim alleging malpractice or knowledge of a threatened claim or of any occurence that might give rise to such a claim.

(d) If the risk is accepted by the Plan, a policy shall be delivered to the applicant upon payment of the premium. The Plan shall remit any com-

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notice of cancellation or nonrenewal shall allow ample time for application to the Plan and for the issuance of coverage. A copy of such cancellation or nonrenewal notice shall be filed with the office of the commissioner of insurance.

(14) PLAN BUSINESS - CANCELLATION AND NONRENEWAL. (a) The Plan may not cancel or refuse to renew a policy issued under the Plan except for one or more of the following reasons:

1. Nonpayment of premium.

2. Revocation of the license of the insured by the appropriate licensing board.

3. Revocation of accreditation, registration, certification or other approval issued to the insured by a state or federal agency or national board, association or organization.

4. If the insured is not licensed, accredited, registered, certified or otherwise approved, failure to provide evidence that the insured continues to provide health care in accordance with the code of ethics applicable to the insured's profession, if the board requests such evidence.

(b) Notice of cancellation or nonrenewal under par. (a), containing a statement of the reasons therefor, shall be sent to the insured with a copy to the Plan. Any cancellation or nonrenewal notice to the insured shall be accompanied by a conspicuous statement that the insured has a right of appeal as provided in sub. (16).

(15) COMMISSION. Commission to the licensed agent designated by the applicant shall be 15% for each new or renewal policy issued to medical or osteopathic physicians, nurse anesthetists, nurse midwives, cardiovascular perfusionists, podiatrists, and partnerships comprised of or corporations or general partnerships organized for the primary purpose of providing the medical services of physicians, podiatrists, nurse anesthethists, nurse midwives or cardiovascular perfusionists subject to a maximum of $150 per policy; and 5% of the annual premium for each new or renewal policy issued to operating cooperative sickness care plans, or to teaching facilities, or to hospitals, or to entities specified in sub. (5) (a) 7m, or to health care facilities owned and operated by a political subdivision of the state of Wisconsin, not to exceed $2,500.00 per policy period. The agent need not be licensed with the servicing company.

(16) RIGHT OF APPEAL. Any affected person may appeal to the board of governors within 30 days after notice of any final ruling, action or decision of the Plan. Decisions of the board of governors may be further appealed in accordance with ch. 227, Stats. This subsection does not apply to a decision relating to an automatic increase in a provider's plan premium under sub. (12m), which is appealable as provided under s. Ins 17.285.

(17) REVIEW BY COMMISSIONER. The board of governors shall report to the commissioner the name of any member or agent which fails to comply with the provisions of the Plan or with any rules prescribed thereunder by the board of governors or to pay within 30 days any assessment levied.

(18) INDEMNIFICATION. Each person serving on the board of governors or any subcommittee thereof, each member of the Plan, and the manager and each officer and employe of the Plan shall be idemnified by the Plan against all cost, settlement, judgment, and expense actually and necessarily incurred by him or it in connection with the defense of any action, suit, or proceeding in which he or it is made a party by reason of his or its being or having been a member of the board of governors, or a member or manager or officer or employe of the Plan except in relation to matters as to which he or it has been judged in such action, suit, or proceeding to be liable by reason of willful or criminal misconduct in the performance of his or its duties as a member of such board of governors, or a member or manager or officer or employe of the Plan. This indemnification shall not apply to any loss, cost, or expense on insurance policy claims under the Plan. Indemnification hereunder shall not be exclusive of other rights to which the member, manager, officer, or employe may be entitled as a matter of law.

History: Emerg. cr. eff. 3-20-75; cr. Register, June, 1975, No. 234, eff. 7-1-75; emerg. am. eff. 7-28-75; emerg. r. and recr. eff. 11-1-75; r. and recr. Register, January, 1976, No. 241, eff. 2-1-76; am. (1) (b), (2), (4) (c), and (5) (a), Register, May, 1976, No. 245, eff. 6-1-76; emerg. am. (4) (b), eff. 6-22-76; am. (1) (b), (2), (4) (b) and (c) and (5) (a), Register, September, 1976, No. 249, eff. 10-1-76; am. (1)(b), (2), (4)(c), (5)(a), (5)(f), (10)(a) and (15), cr. (4)(h), Register, May, 1977, No. 257, eff. 6-1-77; am. (1)(b), (2), (4)(c), (5)(a), (10)(a) and (15), Register, September, 1977, No. 261, eff. 10-1-77; am. (1)(b), (2), (4)(b) and (c), (5)(a) and (f), and (15), Register, May, 1978, No. 269, eff. 6-1-78; am. (7) (b) 1.a., Register, March, 1979, No. 279, eff. 4-1-79; renum. from. Ins 3.35, am. (1) (b), (2), (5) (a) and (10) (a), Register, July, 1979, No. 283, eff. 8-1-79; r. and recr. (5) (a), Register, April, 1980, No. 292, eff. 5-1-80; am. (1) (b), (2), (4) (c), (5) (a), (10) (a), (12) (a) 3. and 4. and (15), r. (12) (a) 11. renum. (12) (a) 5. through 10. and 12. to be 7. through 12. and 13., cr. (12)(a) 5. and 6., Register, May, 1985, No. 353, eff. 6-1-85; emerg. am. (1)(b), (2), (4)(c) and (5)(a) 2., eff. 7-29-86; am. (1)(b), (2), (4)(c) and (5)(a) 2., Register, January, 1987, No. 373, eff. 2-1-87; emerg. am. (1) (b), (2), (4) (c), (5) (a) 3., 4. and 7., (7) (b) 2., 3. and 5., (10) (a), (12) (intro.), (14) (a) (intro.) and 1. and (15), cr. (5) (a) 11., (7m) and (14) (a) 3. and 4., renum. (5) (a) 11., (b) and (7) (b) 1. intro. to be (5) (am), (b) (intro.) and (7) (b) and am., r. (7) (b) 1. a. and b. eff. 2-16-87; am. (1) (b), (2), (4) (c), (5) (a) 3., 4. and 7., (7) (b) 2., 3. and 5., (10) (a), (12) (intro.), (14) (a) (intro.) and 1. and (15), renum. (5) (a) 11, (b) and (7) (b) 1. to be (5) (am), (b) (intro.) and (7) (b) 1. and am., cr. (5) (a) 7m and 11., (b) 1. to 3., (7) (b) 2m. and (14) (a) 3. and 4., r. (7) (b) 1. a. and b., Register, July, 1987, No. 379, eff. 8-1-87; r. (12) (a) 13. and (b) 5., cr. (5) (a) 2m. and (12m), am. (16), Register, February, 1988, No. 386, eff. 3-1-88; r. (4) (g) and (9) (b), renum. (9) (a) to be (9), Register, March, 1988, No. 387, eff. 4-1-88; cr. (10) (cm), Register, April, 1989, No. 400, eff. 5-1-89.

Ins 17.26 Future medical expense funds. (1) PURPOSE. This rule is intended to implement the provisions of s. 655.015, Stats.

(2) SCOPE. This rule shall apply to all insurers, organizations and persons subject to ch. 655, Stats.

(3) DEFINITIONS. In this section:

(a) "Account" means the portion of the fund allocated specifically for future medical expense of an injured person.

(b) "Claimant" means the injured person, the individual legally responsible for any medical expenses sustained by the injured person, or the legally designated representative of such injured person.

(c) "Medical expense" means those charges for medical services, nursing services, medical supplies, drugs or rehabilitation services which are necessary to the comfort and well being of the individual and incidental to the injury sustained.

(4) ADMINISTRATION. (a) When any settlement, award or judgement provides an amount in excess of $25,000 for future medical expense, the