

**Ins 3.09 Mortgage guaranty insurance.** (1) **PURPOSE.** This section implements and interprets s. Ins 6.75 (2) (i) and (j) and ss. 601.42, 611.19 (1), 611.24, 618.21, 620.02, 623.02, 623.03, 623.04, 627.05 and 628.34 (12), Stats., for the purpose of establishing minimum requirements for the transaction of mortgage guaranty insurance.

(2) **SCOPE.** This rule shall apply to the underwriting, investment, marketing, rating, accounting and reserving activities of insurers which write the type of insurance authorized by s. Ins 6.75 (2) (i) and (j).

(3) **DEFINITIONS.** (a) "Amount at risk" means the coverage percentage or the claim settlement option percentage multiplied by the face of amount of a mortgage or by the insured amount of a lease.

(b) "Annual statement" means the fire and casualty annual statement form specified in s. Ins 7.01 (5) (a).

(c) "Contingency reserve" means the reserve established for the protection of policyholders against the effect of losses resulting from adverse economic cycles.

(d) "Equity" means the complement of the Loan-to-Value.

(e) "Face amount" means the entire indebtedness under an insured mortgage before computing any reduction because of an insurer's option limiting its coverage.

(f) "Loan-to-value" means the ratio of the entire indebtedness to value of the collateral property expressed as a percentage.

(g) "Mortgage guaranty account" means the portion of the Contingency Reserve which complies with 26 U.S.C. s. 832 (e) as amended.

(h) "Mortgage guaranty insurance" means that kind of insurance authorized by s. Ins 6.75 (2) (i).

(i) "Mortgage guaranty insurer" means an insurer which:

1. Insures pursuant to Ins 6.75 (2) (i), or
2. Insures pursuant to s. Ins 6.75 (2) (j) against loss arising from failure of debtors to meet financial obligations to creditors under evidences of indebtedness secured by a junior lien or charge on real estate.

(j) "Mortgage guaranty insurers report of policyholders position" means the annual supplementary report required by s. Ins 7.01 (24) (t).

(k) "NAIC Ratio — Investment Yield" means net investment income earned after taxes from the annual statement divided by mean invested assets.

(l) "Person" means any individual, corporation, association, partnership or any other legal entity.

(m) "Policyholders position" includes the contingency reserve established under sub. (14), the deferred risk charge established under sub. (13) (b) and surplus as regards policyholders. "Minimum policyholders position" is calculated as described in sub. (5).

(n) "Surplus as regards policyholders" means an insurer's net worth, the difference between its assets and liabilities, as reported in its annual statement.

(4) **DISCRIMINATION.** No mortgage guaranty insurer may discriminate in the issuance or extension of mortgage guaranty insurance on the basis of the geographic location of the property or the applicant's sex, marital status, race, color, creed or national origin.

(5) **MINIMUM POLICYHOLDERS POSITION.** (a) A mortgage guaranty insurer shall maintain at all times a minimum policyholders position in the amount required by this section. The policyholders position shall be net of reinsurance ceded but shall include reinsurance assumed.

(b) If a mortgage guaranty insurer does not have the minimum amount of policyholders position required by this section it shall cease transacting new business until such time that its policyholders position is in compliance with this section.

(c) If a policy of mortgage guaranty insurance insures individual loans with a percentage claim settlement option on such loans, a mortgage guaranty insurer shall maintain a policyholders position based on: each \$100 of the face amount of the mortgage; the percentage coverage; and the loan-to-value category. The minimum amount of policyholders position shall be calculated in the following manner:

1. If the loan-to-value is greater than 75%, the minimum policyholders position per \$100 of the face amount of the mortgage for the specific percent coverage shall be as shown in the schedule below:

Percent Coverage	Policyholders Position Per \$100 of the Face Amount of the Mortgage	Percent Coverage	Policyholders Position Per \$100 of the Face Amount of the Mortgage
5	\$0.20	55	\$1.50
10	0.40	60	1.55
15	0.60	65	1.60
20	0.80	70	1.65
25	1.00	75	1.75
30	1.10	80	1.80
35	1.20	85	1.85
40	1.30	90	1.90
45	1.35	95	1.95
50	1.40	100	2.00

2. If the loan-to-value is at least 50% and not more than 75%, the minimum amount of the policyholders position shall be 50% of the minimum of the amount calculated under subd. 1.

3. If the loan-to-value is less than 50%, the minimum amount of policyholders position shall be 25% of the amount calculated under subd. 1.

(d) If a policy of mortgage guaranty insurance provides coverage on a group of loans subject to an aggregate loss limit, the policyholders position shall be:

1. If the equity is not more than 50% and is at least 20%, or equity plus prior insurance or a deductible is at least 25% and not more than 55%, the minimum amount of policyholders position shall be calculated as follows:

interest; or any designee, trustee, nominee, or other agent or representative of any of the foregoing.

(d) A mortgage guaranty insurer shall not make any rebate of any portion of the premium charge shown by the schedule required by par. (a). A mortgage guaranty insurer shall not quote any premium charge to any person which is different than that currently available to others for the same type of mortgage guaranty insurance coverage sold by the mortgage guaranty insurer. The amount by which any premium charge is less than that called for by the current schedule of premium charge is a rebate.

(e) A mortgage guaranty insurer shall not use compensating balances, special deposit accounts or engage in any practice which unduly delays its receipt of monies due or which involves the use of its financial resources for the benefit of any owner, mortgagee of the real property or any interest therein or any person who is acting as agent, representative, attorney or employe of such owner, purchaser or mortgagee as a means of circumventing any part of this rule. Except for commercial checking accounts and normal deposits in support of an active bank line of credit, any deposit account bearing interest at rates less than is currently being paid other depositors on similar deposits or any deposit in excess of amounts insured by an agency of the federal government shall be presumed to be an account in violation of this paragraph.

(f) A mortgage guaranty insurer shall make provision for prompt refund of any unearned premium in the event of termination of the insurance prior to its scheduled termination date. If the borrower paid or was charged for the premium, the refund shall be made to the borrower, or to the insured for the borrower's benefit, otherwise refund may be paid to the insured.

(g) This subsection is not intended to prohibit payment of appropriate policy dividends to borrowers.

(16) TRANSITION. Policyholders position, unearned premium reserves and contingency loss reserves shall be computed and maintained on risks insured after the effective date of this section as required by subs. (5), (13) and (14). Unearned premium reserves and contingency loss reserves on risks insured before the effective date of this rule may be computed and maintained either as required by subs. (13) and (14) or as required by this section as previously in effect.

(17) CONFLICT OF INTEREST. (a) If a member of a holding company system as defined in Ins 12.01 (3) (e), a mortgage guaranty insurer licensed to transact insurance in this state shall not, as a condition of its certificate of authority, knowingly underwrite mortgage guaranty insurance on mortgages originated by the holding company system or an affiliate or on mortgages originated by any mortgage lender to which credit is extended, directly or indirectly by the holding company system or affiliate.

(b) A mortgage guaranty insurer, the holding company system of which it is a part or any affiliate shall not as a condition of the mortgage guaranty insurer's certificate of authority, pay any commissions, remuneration, rebates or engage in activities proscribed in sub. (15).

(18) LAWS OR REGULATIONS OF OTHER JURISDICTIONS. Whenever the laws or regulations of another jurisdiction in which a mortgage guaranty

insurer subject to the requirements of this rule is licensed, require a larger unearned premium reserve or a larger contingency reserve in the aggregate than that set forth in this rule, the establishment and maintenance of the larger unearned premium reserve or contingency reserve shall be deemed to be compliance with this rule.

History: Cr. Register, March, 1957, No. 15, eff. 4-1-57; am. (2), (3), (4) and (5), Register, January, 1959, No. 37, eff. 2-1-59; am. (4) (c), Register, August, 1959, No. 44, eff. 9-1-59; cr. (4) (e), Register, January, 1961, No. 61, eff. 2-1-61; am. (2), Register, January, 1967, No. 133, eff. 2-1-67; am. (2), (3) (a) and (b), and (4) (a) and (b); r. and recr. (5), Register, December, 1970, No. 180, eff. 1-1-71. r. and recr. Register, March, 1975, No. 231, eff. 4-1-75; emerg. am. (1), (2) and (3) (a), eff. 6-22-76; am. (1), (2) and (3) (a), Register, September, 1976, No. 249, eff. 10-1-76; am. (1), (2) and (3) (a), Register, March, 1979, No. 279, eff. 4-1-79; r. and recr. (1), (3), (5), (12) and (14), am. (2), (4), (8), (13) (a) and (16), renum. (7) to be (7) (a) and cr. (7) (b) and (7n), Register, October, 1982, No. 322, eff. 11-1-82; correction in (14) (d) made under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 7, Stats., Register, December, 1984, No. 348; am. (3) (m), Register, October, 1985, No. 358, eff. 11-1-85.

**Ins 3.11 Multiple peril insurance contracts. (1) PURPOSE AND SCOPE.** (a) This rule implements and interprets s. Ins 6.70 and chs. 625 and 631, Stats., by enumerating the minimum requirements for the writing of multiple peril insurance contracts. Nothing herein contained is intended to prohibit insurers or groups of insurers from justifying rates or premiums in the manner provided for by the rating laws.

(b) This rule shall apply to multiple peril insurance contracts permitted by s. Ins 6.70, and which include a type or types of coverage or a kind or kinds of insurance subject to ch. 625, Stats.

(c) Types of coverage or kinds of insurance which are not subject to ch. 625, Stats., or to the filing requirement provisions thereof, may not be included in multiple peril insurance contracts otherwise subject to said sections unless such entire multiple peril insurance contract is filed as being subject to this rule and said sections and the filing requirements thereof.

(2) **DEFINITION.** Multiple peril insurance contracts are contracts combining 2 or more types of coverage or kinds of insurance included in any one or more than one paragraph of s. Ins 6.75. Such contracts may be on the divisible or single (indivisible) rate or premium basis.

(3) **RATE MAKING.** (a) When underwriting experience is not available to support a filing, the information set forth in s. 625.12, Stats., may be furnished as supporting information.

(b) Premiums or rates may be modified for demonstrated, measurable, or anticipated variation from normal of the loss or expense experience resulting from the combination or types of coverage or kinds of insurance or other factors of the multiple peril insurance contract. Multiple peril contracts may be filed or revised on the basis of sufficient underwriting experience developed by the contract or such experience may be used in support of such filing.

(c) In the event that more than one rating organization cooperates in a single (indivisible) rate or premium multiple peril insurance filing, one of such cooperating rating organizations shall be designated as the sponsoring organization for such filing by each of the other cooperating rating organizations and evidence of such designation included with the filing.