

e. Effective date. The standards in section PI 3.20 (6) (d) 4 are effective July 1, 1975. Persons holding a valid Wisconsin speech correction certificate prior to July 1, 1975 may continue such certification under standards in force prior to July 1, 1975. Initial certification under the standards in this section is for 3 years.

5. Vision specialization. Twelve semester credits are required. Practice teaching visually handicapped children, techniques of teaching school subjects to visually handicapped and Braille reading and writing are required, and the remaining credits may be chosen from arts and crafts, introductory speech correction, speech for the visually handicapped and anatomy of the eye.

6. Emotionally disturbed. Fifteen semester hours of special work are required, of which methods of teaching the emotionally disturbed and/or the socially maladjusted, practice teaching of disturbed children, remediation of learning difficulties are required. The remaining credits may be chosen from courses in remedial reading clinic, internship with disturbed children (state superintendent to determine), nature and needs of children who are emotionally disturbed, practicum in behavior problems, child psychiatry, abnormal psychology, introduction to mental retardation, agencies serving emotionally disturbed and/or socially maladjusted children, arts and crafts, survey in occupational therapy techniques, juvenile delinquency, diagnosis and treatment of pupil adjustment difficulties, clinical studies in guidance and emotional and personality development in the elementary school.

(8) DRIVER EDUCATION AID. Pursuant to section 121.15 and section 20.255 (1) (v), Wis. Stats., the state superintendent of public instruction establishes a plan for the apportionment of financial aids to approved public high school programs.

(a) Aids shall be paid to public school districts for eligible students as defined in subdivision 5 below, who are residents of Wisconsin and who, during the preceding year, successfully concluded a complete driver education course. As used herein, "successfully concluded" means that the student has participated in the minimum required number of hours of instruction in accordance with subdivision 1 below.

1. Such course shall include a minimum of 30 clock hours of instruction in the classroom course program and a minimum of 6 clock hours of observation instruction and 6 clock hours of actual behind-the-wheel instruction in the on-street driving program. Multiple-vehicle driving range instruction shall be approved according to a time ratio of 2:1 (2 clock hours is equivalent to one clock hour of on-street vehicle instruction). A maximum of 4 of the minimum 6 clock hours of on-street instruction can be substituted by this instructional method. Simulation instruction shall be approved with a time ratio of 4:1 (4 clock hours is equivalent to one clock hour of on-street vehicle instruction). A maximum of 3 of the minimum 6 clock hours of onstreet vehicle instruction can be substituted by this laboratory instructional method. A minimum of 2 clock hours must be on-the-street driving when both simulation and range laboratory instruction is given in a program.

a. During the regular school year, the classroom course shall extend over a minimum of 6 weeks for each student. During a summer school

program, the classroom course shall extend over a minimum of 3 weeks for each student.

b. The on-street vehicle laboratory driving shall extend over a minimum of 3 weeks for each student with no more than 60 minutes of actual behind-the-wheel driving instruction, exclusive of observation instruction per day.

c. The interval between completion of the classroom instruction and commencement of the on-street vehicle laboratory driving instruction should not exceed one school year. If the time interval is greater, a minimum 30 clock hour course of classroom instruction is required (must repeat).

2. High schools shall have their plans for teaching driver education approved by the state department of public instruction prior to beginning the course in the regular school year or in a summer school course. The plans shall be reported in a manner and using such Driver Education Program Approval forms as may be required to ascertain that the course meets at least the minimum standards. Changes to be made in a course by the local school district which has already been approved shall be re-submitted (amended) to the department of public instruction for approval.

3. The teacher of the classroom course, simulation laboratory, multiple-vehicle range and/or on-street vehicle laboratory driving shall possess a valid Wisconsin driver education certificate issued by the department of public instruction.

5. Aid shall be paid for the following categories of students:

a. During the school year, students of high school age enrolled in a high school.

b. During a summer program, any person not over 19 years of age.

c. During a cooperative program between a public and a non-public high school in which the non-public high school offers either the classroom or laboratory phase of the total program and the public high school offers the other instructional phase of the total instructional program. The aids shall be paid to the public school district.

6. School districts applying for this aid shall report annually the number of students successfully completing the complete driver education course and such other detailed information relative to the names and qualifications of teachers and expenditures for salaries, equipment, and supplies for the course as may be required on the Annual Report of School District.

(b) Aids shall be paid for eligible students of vocational and adult schools as defined in paragraph 5 below, who are residents of Wisconsin and who during the preceding year successfully concluded a complete driver education course. As used herein, "successfully concluded" means that the student has participated in the minimum required number of hours of instruction in accordance with paragraph 1 below.

1. Such course shall include a minimum of 30 clock hours of instruction in the classroom phase and a minimum of 6 clock hours of

observation time and 6 clock hours of actual behind-the-wheel instruction in the practice driving phase. Upon application to the state director of vocational and adult education, consideration will be given to the approval of programs providing for use of a multiple-car driving range and/or instruction in a driving simulator for a portion of the practice driving instruction time. Such consideration will be based on the specific program proposed by the local district and on national recommendations such as those set forth in the national commission on safety education publication: "Policies and Practices for Driver Education, 1960 Edition."

a. During the regular school year the classroom phase shall extend over a minimum of 6 weeks for each student at no more than one regular class period per day or at no more than one two-hour meeting per week for classes taught in the evening or on Saturdays, and the practice driving phase shall extend over a minimum of 3 weeks for each student with no more than 45 minutes of actual behind-the-wheel instruction, exclusive of observation time, per day.

b. During a summer program the classroom phase shall extend over a minimum of 3 weeks for each student at no more than 2 hours per day and the practice driving phase shall extend over a minimum of 3 weeks for each student with no more than 45 minutes of actual behind-the-wheel instruction, exclusive of observation time, per day. The above requirement relative to the classroom phase of summer programs shall be effective as of the summer of 1963. Summer programs in 1962 will be approved if the classroom phase extends over a minimum of 2 weeks for each student at no more than 3 hours per day.

c. Effective July 1, 1963, if a period of more than one year and one month elapses between completion of the classroom phase and the commencement of the practice driving phase, a refresher course of classroom instruction is required. Such a course shall be in substantial accordance with a course of study to be prepared by the department of public instruction.

2. Vocational and adult education schools shall have their plans for teaching driver education approved by the state board of vocational and adult education. Such approval shall be obtained before course is begun. The plans shall be reported in a manner and using such forms as may be required to ascertain that the course meets the regulations set forth specifically in this rule, as well as adheres to other good educational procedures such as those involving length of class period, number of hours per day and per week, and number of students per teacher. Changes to be made in a course which has been approved shall be submitted to the state board of vocational and adult education for approval. Summer and evening classes may be accepted based upon similar criteria.

3. The following requirements shall apply to teachers of the practice driving phase and/or the classroom phase:

a. The teacher shall either be certified by the state board of vocational and adult education as a full-time teacher, including the required courses in education, or licensed by the state department of public instruction.

b. The teacher shall hold a current Wisconsin driver's license and have an acceptable driving record.

c. The teacher shall have earned at least 6 semester hours of approved credit in the field of driver and safety education in an accredited teacher education college. At least 3 semester hours of such credit shall be in driver education and shall include experience in teaching practice driving. Teachers have a minimum preparation of 2 semester hours' credit in basic driver education, who have been teaching driver education regularly for at least one of the past 2 years and who meet the requirements in a and b above, will be approved until July 1, 1963. After this date, all teachers shall meet the 6 credit requirement.

4. The maximum materials fee that may be charged for an approved course is \$5. For students who are not residents of the district, a tuition fee may also be charged. However, in no case may the total of the materials fee, tuition, and aid exceed the actual cost of instruction.

5. Aid shall be paid for the following categories of students:

a. Any person under 18 years of age.

b. Students 18 or 19 years of age who during the school year are regularly enrolled in a high school or in a high school program in a school of vocational and adult education. Students who are 18 or 19 years of age remain eligible in the summer following their graduation from high school, if they graduated during the preceding school year.

6. Vocational and adult school districts applying for this aid shall report annually to the state board of vocational and adult education upon the number of students and such other detailed information relative to the names and qualifications of teachers and expenditures for salaries, equipment, and supplies for the course as may be required.

(c) Aids shall be paid for programs taught in part by a public high school and in part by a vocational and adult education school.

1. Such programs shall be established by action of both the board of education of the district operating the high school and the local board of vocational and adult education who are involved. Each board shall be responsible for that portion of the program taught as a part of its curriculum. However, the entire program shall be reported for approval by one of the schools. Aid will be claimed by and paid to the reporting school. Any distribution of the aid may be made locally as agreed upon between the respective boards of education. The responsibility for reporting, receiving the aid, and distributing the aid to the respective districts shall be specified in the action establishing the cooperative program.

2. Appropriate requirements in sections (a) and/or (b) of this rule shall apply.

(9) AUDIOVISUAL DIRECTOR. Media specialist. This classification shall apply to those who direct, administer, and/or provide those advisory, production and distribution services which implement teaching-learning situations with media in an organized fashion within an entire school system. The term "Media" includes all technological aids to the

instructional program such as films, recorded materials, radio, television, and other modern communications devices and materials such as pictures and graphics, three dimensional materials, etc. Persons will qualify as audiovisual directors (media specialists) who offer credits in the courses listed under par. (b) below. Qualifications for a director's certificate:

(a) *General requirements.*

1. Must possess a valid teaching certificate based on a 4-year degree.
2. Should have at least 3 years of successful teaching experience.

(b) *Educational requirements.* Minimum of 15 semester hours.

1. A course or courses in curriculum. Minimum of 2 semester hours. (A person qualifying with elementary school teaching experience will meet this requirement by acquiring credit in a high school curriculum course. A person with high school teaching experience will qualify with an elementary school curriculum course.)

2. Courses in audiovisual instruction (educational media). Minimum of 12 semester hours including starred courses:

*Methods: Basic audiovisual course

*Production of audiovisual materials

*Administration (audiovisual)

Electives

(Such courses as ETV, programmed learning, motion picture production, radio, photography, etc.)

(c) A 3-year provisional certificate may be granted to an individual without meeting the course requirements providing:

1. The applicant has served as an audiovisual director for a period of 3 years prior to July 1, 1967, with one-fourth or more released time devoted to such duties. Percentage of time is determined by actual released time from classroom or study hall duties for organized audiovisual activities. For example: If the audiovisual assignment is for 2 periods in a 7-period day, percentage of time is 2/7 or 28%.

2. He is presently designated as an audiovisual director with one-fourth or more released time for such duties.

(d) Such provisional certificate may be renewed in 3-year periods by completing satisfactorily 2 or more courses from par. (b) 2. (above) within each 3-year period.

(10) **AUDIOVISUAL BUILDING COORDINATOR.** Media specialist. This classification shall apply to those who provide those advisory, production, and distribution services which implement teaching-learning situations with media in an organized fashion within a single building housing a typically organized grade unit of a school system, such as an elementary school, a junior high school, or a senior high school. The term "Media" includes all technological aids to the instructional program such as films, recorded materials, radio, television and other modern communications devices and materials such as pictures and

graphics, 3 dimensional materials, etc. Qualifications for a coordinator's certificate:

(a) *General requirements.* Must possess a valid teaching certificate based on a 4-year degree.

(b) *Educational requirements.* Minimum of 4 semester hours. Two courses in audiovisual instruction, one of which shall be a basic audiovisual methods course.

(c) Beginning with the school year 1967-68, all persons designated by their school officials as audiovisual directors or audiovisual coordinators must meet the requirements as listed above.

(11) **SCHOOL COUNSELOR.** Standards contained in this section take effect September 1, 1968, and shall apply to those who perform counseling and guidance functions in an organized fashion. The recognized advisory duties of the regular classroom teacher shall not be considered as counseling and guidance. Proper certification of all school counselors spending one-fourth of the school day or more as counselors is required. Holders of school counselor—grade B certificates expiring after September 1, 1968, will, upon application, be certified as provisional school counselors upon evidence of successful experience in school counseling. Holders of school counselor—grade A certificates expiring after September 1, 1968, will, upon application, be issued the professional school counselor certificate upon evidence of successful experience in school counseling. Persons born before July 1, 1913, may indefinitely renew certification as provided under standards in force in 1967.

(a) *Provisional school counselor.* 1. General requirements are a bachelor's degree, a current Wisconsin teaching certificate or eligibility to hold such certificate, and a minimum of 2 years of successful teaching experience. Proof of successful teaching shall be furnished as requested by the state superintendent.

a. The state superintendent may approve experimental programs based on completion of a master's degree in guidance and counseling and including completion of a full-time one year public elementary or secondary school counseling internship. The state superintendent, at his[her] discretion, may waive the teacher certification and 2 year teaching experience requirements in the approval of such experimental programs.

2. Educational requirements are a minimum of 18 semester hours of graduate work in education and guidance covering all competency areas as follows:

a. Understanding of the psycho-social foundations of individual and group behavior, including the structure of personality, human development, and the teaching-learning process.

b. Understanding of the philosophy, purposes, and structure of the total school enterprise, with special reference to the goals and services involved in guidance, pupil personnel, and curricular programs.

c. Ability to develop staff relationships which will implement guidance services effectively.

d. Understanding of an ability to engage in individual counseling processes and relationships. Must include practicum experience.

e. Understanding of and ability to engage in small group processes and relationships.

f. Knowledge of individual career development and of the social, educational, and vocational milieu, and the ability to use this knowledge effectively in the school guidance program.

3. Undergraduate credit may be used to satisfy not more than 2 of the competency requirements, but shall not decrease the minimum graduate requirements.

4. This certificate may be issued for 5 years and may not be renewed.

(b) *Professional school counselor certificate.* 1. General requirements are 30 semester hours of graduate level credit appropriate to public school counseling and guidance or a master's degree in counseling and guidance, possession of, or eligibility for, a current Wisconsin provisional school counselor certificate, a minimum of 2 years of successful experience as a school counselor in an assigned position of at least half time, and a minimum of one year of accumulated work experience after high school graduation in fields other than education.

2. All competency requirements listed for provisional school counselor certification and all of the following shall be included in the master's degree program or the 30 semester hour substitute:

a. Ability to organize and administer guidance services effectively.

b. Knowledge of other pupil personnel and community resources.

c. Ability to analyze and synthesize data pertinent to both individual and group behavior.

d. Ability to interpret relevant pupil personnel research and to perform action research to improve school practices.

3. This certificate may be issued for 5 years and may be renewed upon evidence of successful experience as a school counselor.

(c) *Professional school counselor life certificate.* Requirements:

1. Possession of the professional school counselor certificate.

2. Completion of an additional 18 semester hours of graduate credit arranged in a logical program of specialization in counseling and guidance. This program must have prior approval of the state superintendent or be completed in a university having a department of public instruction approved program leading to professional school counselor life certification.

This certificate is granted on an unlimited basis.

(12) SCHOOL PHYSICAL THERAPIST. (a) A registered physical therapist may serve in a school situation if certified by the proper certifying agency.

(b) Certification as a school physical therapist is available, but will not be required.

(c) The school physical therapist must hold proper certification as a physical therapist and must have 18 semester credits in professional education or its equivalent as approved by the state superintendent.

(13) **SCHOOL OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST.** (a) A registered occupational therapist may serve in a school situation if certified by the proper certifying agency.

(b) Certification as a school occupational therapist is available but will not be required.

(c) The school occupational therapist must hold proper certification as an occupational therapist and must have 18 semester credits of professional education or its equivalent as approved by the state superintendent.

(14) **ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS.** This classification shall apply to central office professional positions not described elsewhere in the certification standards and which positions do not normally involve direct contact with pupils.

(a) To secure a license as an administrative assistant a person must hold a bachelor's or master's degree with a major appropriate to the professional responsibilities for which employed. The period of licensure shall be 3 years with renewal contingent upon continued agreement between employment and degree preparation

(15) **VALIDITY OF LIFE CERTIFICATES.** All life certificates obtained under PI 3.20 (1), (2), (3), (4) and (5) will be valid only so long as the holder remains actively employed in a public school professional position for which his license entitles him to employment. The credential shall become invalid if for 5 or more consecutive years the holder is not actively employed in a position in public education requiring the holding of a valid Wisconsin license. Such nullified credential may be renewed under regulations in force at the time of the application for renewal.

History: 1-2-56; am. (2) and (3); cr. (5) and (6), Register, November, 1958, No. 35, eff. 12-1-58; cr. (7), Register, April, 1959, No. 40, eff. 5-1-59; am. (1) (a), (2) (f), (3) (i), (6) (a), (6) (b), (6) (c), (6) (d) 2; cr. (6) (d) 6; (8) and (9), Register, September, 1960, No. 57, eff. 10-1-60; cr. (2) (g); (3) (j); am. (6) (a); (7); Register, June, 1962, No. 78, eff. 7-1-62; am. (6) (a); am. (6) (d) 2; am. (8) (a) 1; am. (8) (b) 1; renum. (9) to be (11); cr. (9) and (10), Register, August, 1964, No. 104, eff. 9-1-64; r. cr. (2) and (3); rn. (4) (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10) and (11) to be (5), (6), (7), (8), (11), (12), (13) and (14); cr. (4), (9) and (10), Register, September, 1966, No. 129, eff. 10-1-66; r. and recr. (11), Register, January, 1968, No. 145, eff. 2-1-68; renum. (14) to be (15); cr. (14), Register, April, 1969, No. 160, eff. 5-1-69; r. and recr. (1), Register, May, 1969, No. 161, eff. 6-1-69; r. (5); rn. (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15) to be (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (12), (13), (14), Register, November, 1970, No. 179, eff. 12-1-70; r. and recr. (6) (d) 4, (7) intro. par., (a) intro. Par., 1 to 4., 5, a., b., 6; cr. (7) (a) 5. c., Register, October, 1971, No. 190, eff. 11-1-71; renum. (2) through (14) to be (3) through (15), cr. (2), Register, September, 1974, No. 225, eff. 10-1-74; r. and recr. (1), Register, December, 1975, No. 140, eff. 1-1-76; r. (8) (a) 4, Register, May, 1976, No. 245, eff. 6-1-76.

PI 3.21 Cooperating teachers. Effective July 1, 1977, cooperating teachers* utilized by colleges and universities in Wisconsin must meet the following criteria:

(1) A regular Wisconsin license (or its equivalent) for the teaching assignment.

(2) Two years of teaching experience with at least one year of experience in the school system of current employment.

Register, May, 1976, No. 245

(3) Completion of a course or seminar in supervision of student teachers/interns or successful service as a cooperating teacher. (Successful service as a cooperating teacher shall be determined by the recommendations of an immediate supervisor, a college supervisor, and a former student teacher/intern who have worked with the teacher in a student teaching/intern situation.)

Note: Cooperating teachers are teachers in private and public nursery, elementary, and secondary schools who supervise student teachers/interns.

History: Cr. Register, December, 1975, No. 240, eff. 1-1-76.