1993 Assembly Bill 724

Date of enactment: **December 10, 1993** Date of publication*: **December 24, 1993**

1993 WISCONSIN ACT 94

AN ACT to amend 946.82 (4) and 969.08 (10) (b); and to create 941.20 (3) of the statutes, relating to: discharging a firearm from a vehicle and providing penalties.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 941.20 (3) of the statutes is created to read:

941.20 (3) (a) Whoever intentionally discharges a firearm from a vehicle while on a highway, as defined in s. 340.01 (22), or on a vehicle parking lot that is open to the public under any of the following circumstances is guilty of a Class C felony:

1. The person discharges the firearm at or toward another.

2. The person discharges the firearm at or toward any building or other vehicle.

(b) 1. Paragraph (a) does not apply to any of the following who, in the line of duty, discharges a firearm from a vehicle:

- a. A peace officer.
- b. A member of the U.S. armed forces.
- c. A member of the national guard.

2. Paragraph (a) does not apply to the holder of a permit under s. 29.09 (9) (c) who is hunting from a standing vehicle, as defined in s. 29.09 (9) (a) 4., in accordance with s. 29.09 (9).

(c) The state does not have to negate any exception under par. (b). Any party that claims that an exception under par. (b) is applicable has the burden of proving the exception by a preponderance of the evidence.

(d) The driver of the vehicle may be charged and convicted for a violation of par. (a) according to the criteria under s. 939.05.

(e) A person under par. (a) has a defense of privilege of self-defense or defense of others in accordance with s. 939.48.

SECTION 2. 946.82 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

946.82 (4) "Racketeering activity" means any activity specified in 18 USC 1961 (1) in effect as of April 27, 1982 or the attempt, conspiracy to commit, or commission of any of the felonies specified in: chs. 161 and 945 and ss. 49.49, 134.05, 139.44 (1), 180.0129, 181.69, 184.09 (2), 185.825, 215.12, 221.17, 221.31, 221.39, 221.40, 551.41, 551.42, 551.43, 551.44, 553.41 (3) and (4), 553.52 (2), 940.01, 940.19 (2) and (3), 940.20, 940.21, 940.30, 940.305, 940.31, 941.20 (2) and (3), 941.26, 941.28, 941.298, 941.31, 941.32, 943.01 (2), 943.012, 943.02, 943.03, 943.04, 943.05, 943.06, 943.10, 943.20 (3) (b) to (d), 943.23 (2) and (3), 943.24 (2), 943.25, 943.27, 943.28, 943.30, 943.32, 943.34 (1) (b) and (c), 943.38, 943.39, 943.40, 943.41 (8) (b) and (c), 943.50 (4) (b) and (c), 943.60, 943.70, 944.32, 944.33 (2), 944.34, 945.03, 945.04, 945.05, 945.08, 946.10, 946.11, 946.12, 946.13, 946.31, 946.32 (1), 946.48, 946.49, 946.61, 946.64, 946.65, 946.72, 946.76, 947.015, 948.05, 948.08, 948.12 and 948.30.

SECTION 3. 969.08 (10) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

969.08 (**10**) (b) "Serious crime" means any crime specified in s. 346.62 (4), 940.01, 940.02, 940.03, 940.05, 940.06, 940.08, 940.09, 940.10, 940.19 (2), 940.20, 940.21, 940.225 (1) to (3), 940.23, 940.24, 940.25, 940.29, 940.31, 941.20 (2) or (3), 941.26,

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941.30, 941.327, 943.01 (2) (c), 943.02, 943.03, 943.04, 943.06, 943.10, 943.30, 943.32, 946.01, 946.02, 946.43,

947.015, 948.02 (1) or (2), 948.03, 948.04, 948.05, 948.06, 948.07 or 948.30.