Fiscal Estimate - 2017 Session						
I Updated	Corrected Supplemental					
LRB Number 17-1915/1	Introduction Number AB-0088					
Description crimes subject to a mandatory minimum sentence						
Fiscal Effect						
Appropriations Reve Decrease Existing Decr	ease Existing enues rease Existing enues E					
Local: No Local Government Costs   Indeterminate 5. Types of Local   1. Increase Costs 3. Increase Revenue   Permissive Mandatory Permissive Mandatory   2. Decrease Costs 4. Decrease Revenue   Permissive Mandatory Permissive Mandatory   Permissive Mandatory Permissive Mandatory   Decrease Revenue Counties   Others Others   Districts Districts						
Fund Sources Affected Affected Ch. 20 Appropriations						
GPR FED PRO PRS SEG SEGS						
Agency/Prepared By	Authorized Signature Date					
DA/ Kasey Deiss (608) 267-2700	James Langdon (608) 264-6109 3/1/2017					

## Fiscal Estimate Narratives DA 3/1/2017

LRB Number	17-1915/1	Introduction Number	AB-0088	Estimate Type	Original	
Description						
crimes subject to a mandatory minimum sentence						

## Assumptions Used in Arriving at Fiscal Estimate

Current law imposes a mandatory minimum sentence for felony murder or second-degree intentional homicide if the person has been previously convicted of felony murder, second-degree intentional homicide, or a crime punishable by life imprisonment. The court must sentence the person to be confined in prison for at least three years and six months.

This bill increases the mandatory minimum sentence to five years and adds the following crimes to be subject to the mandatory minimum sentence if the person has been previously convicted of one of the crimes or a crime punishable by life imprisonment:

- first-degree or second-degree reckless homicide
- · homicide by intoxicated use of a vehicle or firearm
- aggravated battery
- mayhem
- taking hostages
- kidnapping
- · causing death by tampering with household products
- · arson of buildings or damage by explosives
- carjacking
- armed robbery
- robbery of a financial institution
- · physical abuse of a child
- child abduction
- child trafficking

Generally speaking, mandatory minimum sentences lead to more trials. Trials consume an inordinate amount of resources compared to guilty pleas. Due to the uncertainty of how many additional cases would go to trial, it is difficult to quantify the fiscal impact of this bill; consequently, a fiscal estimate is indeterminate.

## **Long-Range Fiscal Implications**

For the reasons cited above, the long-term fiscal impact of this bill, if enacted, is indeterminate.