

Fiscal Estimate - 2009 Session

Original
 Updated
 Corrected
 Supplemental

LRB Number 09-2890/1	Introduction Number SB-219
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Description
 Causing injury to a law enforcement officer while resisting or obstructing an officer or while attempting to flee and providing a penalty

Fiscal Effect

State:

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> No State Fiscal Effect
<input type="checkbox"/> Indeterminate
<input type="checkbox"/> Increase Existing Appropriations
<input type="checkbox"/> Decrease Existing Appropriations
<input type="checkbox"/> Create New Appropriations | <input type="checkbox"/> Increase Existing Revenues
<input type="checkbox"/> Decrease Existing Revenues | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Increase Costs - May be possible to absorb within agency's budget
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<input type="checkbox"/> Decrease Costs |
|---|--|---|

Local:

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> No Local Government Costs
<input type="checkbox"/> Indeterminate
1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Increase Costs
<input type="checkbox"/> Permissive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mandatory
2. <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease Costs
<input type="checkbox"/> Permissive <input type="checkbox"/> Mandatory | 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Increase Revenue
<input type="checkbox"/> Permissive <input type="checkbox"/> Mandatory
4. <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease Revenue
<input type="checkbox"/> Permissive <input type="checkbox"/> Mandatory | 5. Types of Local Government Units Affected
<input type="checkbox"/> Towns <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Cities
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Counties <input type="checkbox"/> Others
<input type="checkbox"/> School Districts <input type="checkbox"/> WTCS Districts |
|--|--|--|

Fund Sources Affected

Affected Ch. 20 Appropriations

- GPR
 FED
 PRO
 PRS
 SEG
 SEGS

Agency/Prepared By SPD/ Mike Tobin (608) 266-8259	Authorized Signature Krista Ginger (608) 264-8572	Date 5/29/2009
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Fiscal Estimate Narratives

SPD 5/29/2009

LRB Number	09-2890/1	Introduction Number	SB-219	Estimate Type	Original
Description Causing injury to a law enforcement officer while resisting or obstructing an officer or while attempting to flee and providing a penalty					

Assumptions Used in Arriving at Fiscal Estimate

The State Public Defender (SPD) is statutorily authorized and required to appoint attorneys to represent indigent defendants in criminal proceedings. The SPD plays a major role in ensuring that the Wisconsin justice system complies with the right to counsel provided by both the state and federal constitutions. Any legislation has the potential to increase SPD costs if it creates a new criminal offense, expands the definition of an existing criminal offense, or increases the penalties for an existing offense.

This bill would create a new criminal offense, for causing injury to a police officer in the course of obstructing the officer, resisting the officer, or fleeing from the officer. Because the underlying course of conduct (obstructing, resisting, or fleeing) is a crime under current law, the effect of the bill would likely be that some cases would be charged as felonies (for the injury to the officer) rather than as misdemeanors (for the resisting or obstructing; fleeing cases are charged as felonies under current law). In fiscal year 2008, the SPD's average cost per felony was \$544.58, compared to an average cost per misdemeanor of \$217.54.

The SPD does not have data available to estimate the number of cases in which the new felony offense will be charged or to estimate in what percentage of those cases, a felony charge would be charged under current law. However, it is reasonable to assume that the new felony charge would result in some additional felony cases and would add to the complexity (and thus the attorney time required) of some other cases.

Counties are also subject to increased costs when a new crime is created. There are some defendants who, despite exceeding the SPD's statutory financial guidelines, are constitutionally eligible for appointment of counsel because it would be a substantial hardship for them to retain an attorney. The court is required to appoint counsel at county expense for these defendants. Thus, the counties may experience increased costs attributable to additional felony cases and cases of increased complexity. The counties could also incur additional costs associated with incarceration of defendants, both pending trial and after sentencing.

Long-Range Fiscal Implications